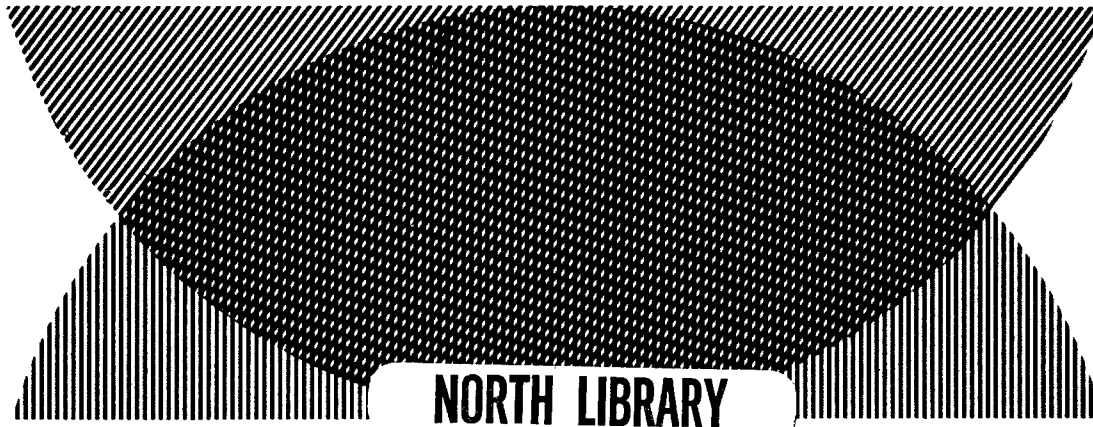


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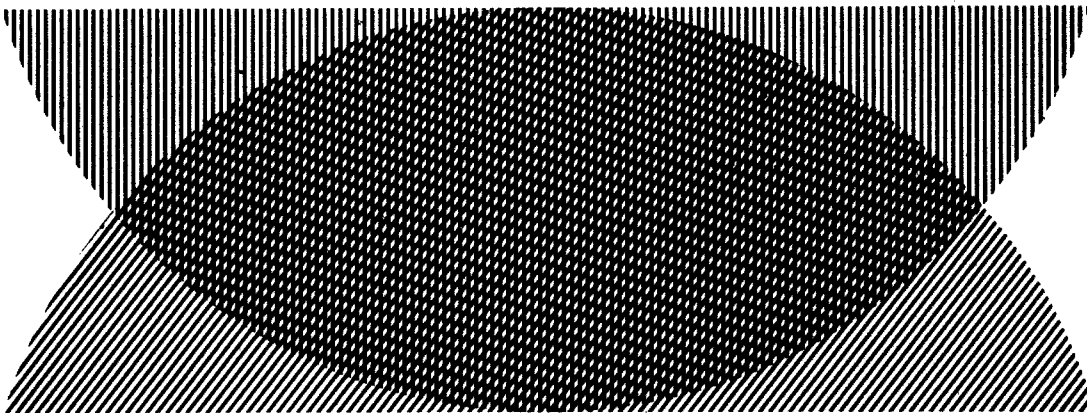


**INVENTORY OF  
GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED RESEARCH PROJECTS  
ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS**

**VOLUME II**

**EAST ASIA**

**PROJECTS COMPLETED AND IN PROGRESS IN FY-1975**



**NOVEMBER 1975**

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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### **The Department of State External Research Program**

The External Research Program of the Department of State brings to bear on foreign policy the special knowledge and insights to be found outside the Government in universities, nonprofit research organizations, and among private foreign affairs experts. Outside studies supplement the Department's own in-house research capabilities and provide independent, expert views to policy officers and analysts. The Department looks to external research to help:

- Detect or clarify situations and trends in foreign affairs.
- Anticipate international problems and opportunities.
- Review, evaluate, and plan foreign policies and programs—political, economic, social, technological, cultural, etc.

on, and conduct of U.S. foreign

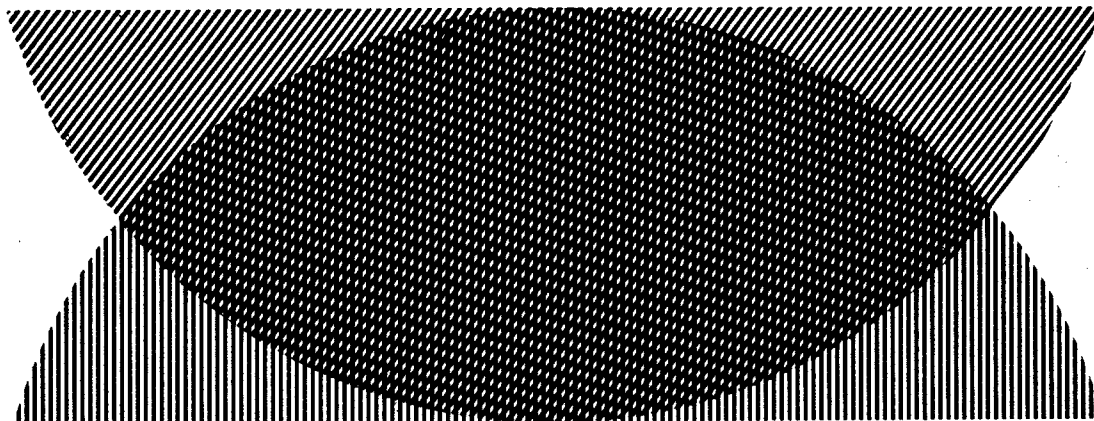
- Improve and advance theory, methods, and data in disciplines and fields which bear on foreign affairs.

The Department draws on external research in a number of ways and through a variety of channels. There is a steady exchange of information and ideas between Department officials and outside specialists engaged in research on foreign affairs. Although much of this free flow takes place informally, there are several formal routes for the introduction of external research into policy:

- Study contracts with universities, research organizations, or individual specialists. A Department-wide Research Council plans and coordinates major contract studies.
- Use of private experts as consultants.
- Organization of Department research conferences, symposia, roundtables, and seminars.
- The Foreign Affairs Research Documentation Center which collects and lends a variety of research papers to Government officers.

The Department's External Research Program also benefits from and contributes to the foreign affairs research programs supported by other Government departments and agencies. This is accomplished through an interagency committee on foreign affairs research chaired by the Department of State and reporting through the Under Secretaries Committee to the National Security Council and the President.

For more information about the Department of State External Research Program, address inquiries to E. Raymond Platig, Director, Office of External Research, Department of State, Washington, D.C. 20520.

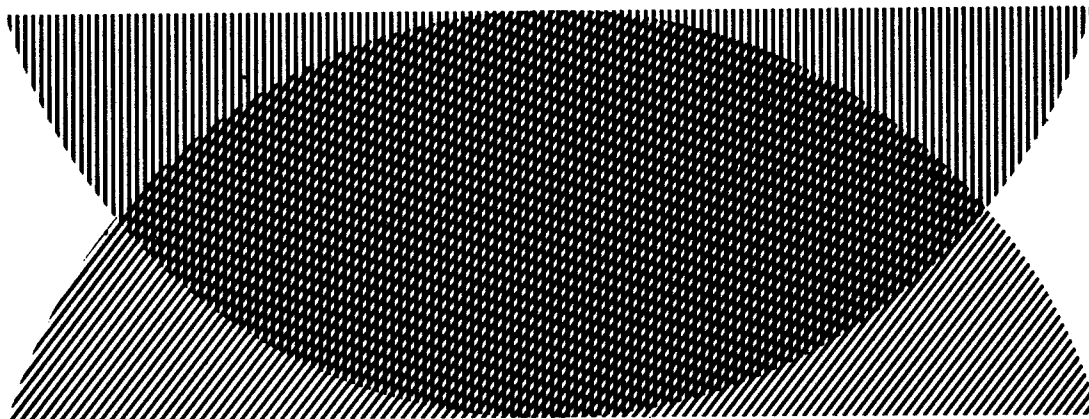


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BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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November 1975

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## PREFACE

The *Inventory of Government-Supported Research Projects on Foreign Affairs* is prepared annually for the Under Secretaries Subcommittee on Foreign Affairs Research (USC/FAR). The subcommittee was established in 1971 pursuant to a Presidential directive that the USC assume responsibility for assuring interagency coordination of external research on foreign affairs supported by various departments and agencies of the executive branch. The Department of State's Office of External Research (XR) provides the secretariat for the subcommittee. The chart on page v depicts the various elements in the current USC/FAR system.

External research activities of concern to the USC/FAR are those involving application or advancement of the social sciences and humanities as these bear substantively on foreign areas and international relations.

The unclassified inventory consists of five volumes: I. American Republics; II. East Asia; III. Europe; IV. Near East, South Asia, and Africa; and V. International Relations.

Volumes I-IV are organized by country within each region. Projects involving the entire region or more than three countries within a region appear under the "General" heading at the beginning of the listings.

Volume V is organized under five categories of international relations: Political-social, military, economic, science and technology, and general. Projects having both national and international dimensions are cited in the appropriate regional volume and in Volume V.

Percentage estimates are provided for each project to give an indication of geographic focus, functional categories best describing the substance of the research, and purpose(s) of the research. All percentages are rough indicators of content and purpose, not precise evaluations.

Information about studies resulting from the projects is given at the end of each project citation. Studies identified by a FAR number may be borrowed from the Foreign Affairs Research Documentation Center in accordance with the procedures outlined on page iv. XR maintains the Documentation Center to collect and disseminate both reports produced under Government-supported research contracts and relevant unpublished research papers produced by individual scholars and university and other private research centers.

Other publications related to the External Research Program of the Department of State are cited on the inside back cover.

### HOW TO BORROW COMPLETED STUDIES

Completed studies on file in the Foreign Affairs Research (FAR) Documentation Center and available for loan from INR/XR are noted under "Resulting Studies" in the last line of each project entry, e.g. FAR 12345, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

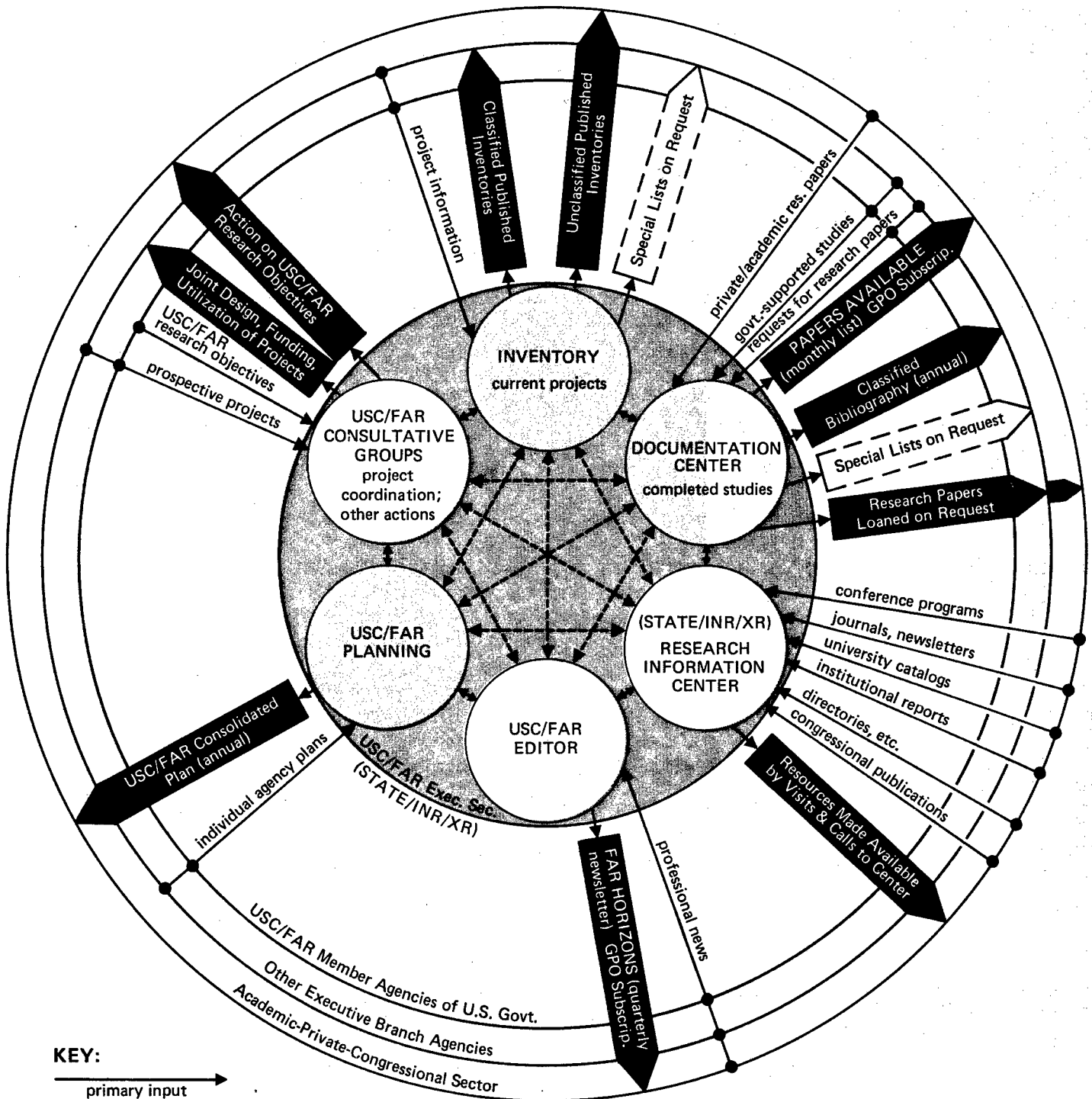
Government Employees and Government Contractors. May borrow completed studies by filling in a Document Request Card (attached in the back of this volume) for each FAR-numbered study requested.

Private Users. May borrow any FAR-numbered study prepared under contract to the Department of State by writing or calling the FAR Documentation Center. Both the FAR number and the title should be used when requesting papers. Requests for studies prepared for other Government agencies should be made directly to the agency cited in the project entry.

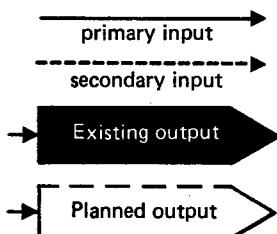
FAR Documentation Center  
Office of External Research  
Bureau of Intelligence and Research  
Room 4111, SA-15  
Department of State  
Washington, D.C. 20520  
Tel: (703) 235-9420

# THE NSC-USC/FAR SYSTEM

An integrated external research planning, information, documentation and publication system for the coordination, joint-funding, improved quality and wider utilization of U.S. Government-supported foreign affairs research.



## KEY:



## NOTES:

1. Shading indicates automated operation; partial shading, planned automation.
2. Outputs available to each intervening circle through which output arrow passes; only selected research papers made available outside executive branch.





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### EAST ASIA

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## GENERAL

TITLE: GENETIC CLASSIFICATION OF LANGUAGES--AUSTRONESIAN

PROJ NO.: 1381-73 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 07/73 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$93,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DYEN, I.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-38073X1

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: MAIN LINES OF INVESTIGATION ARE: (1) QUANTITATIVE GENETIC STUDY OF THE AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES AND THE USE OF THE MOST ADVANCED PROCEDURES LOOKING TOWARD IMPLICATIONS FOR BOTH THE CLASSIFICATION OF THE LANGUAGES AND GLOTTO-CHRONOLOGICAL DETERMINATIONS, (2) COLLECTION OF MATERIALS FOR THE QUALITATIVE STUDY OF THE INTERRELATIONSHIPS OF THE AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES, (3) LISTING OF THE NAMES OF ALL THE AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES AND THEIR CLASSIFICATION TOGETHER WITH A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF DATA AND TREATMENTS OF THE LESSER KNOWN ONES, AND (4) PREPARATION OF A LIST OF PROTO-AUSTRONESIAN RECONSTRUCTIONS TOGETHER WITH THE COGNATE SETS ON WHICH THE RECONSTRUCTIONS ARE BASED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: COMPARATIVE LEGISLATIVE STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 1423-72 SUMMARY DATE: 08/27/75 START: 08/71 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: SILVERSTONE, JONATHAN TELEPHONE: 632-8166  
TOTAL COST: \$265,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF IOWA, IOWA CITY, IOWA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LOEWENBERG, GERHARD  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD 3294

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA :  
025% NESA :  
050% AFRICA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% GOVERNMENT

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: RESEARCH INVOLVING INTER-COUNTRY COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF LEGISLATURES AND THEIR PERFORMANCE, WITH GEOGRAPHIC FOCUS ON AFRICA AND ASIA.

RESULTING STUDIES: ANNUAL REPORTS AVAILABLE FROM ACTION OFFICER.

EAST ASIA

PAGE 2

GENERAL

TITLE: COMPARATIVE LEGISLATIVE STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 1425-72 SUMMARY DATE: 08/27/75 START: 08/71 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: SILVERSTONE, JONATHAN TELEPHONE: 632-8166  
TOTAL COST: \$235,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF HAWAII, HONOLULU, HAWAII  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MELLOR, NORMAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD 3923 211 (D)

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

050% EAST ASIA :  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% GOVERNMENT 050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: STUDY OF INSTITUTIONALIZATION AND FUNCTIONS OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES IN SELECTED AREAS OF ASIA AND THE PACIFIC, WITH LINKAGE TO NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. THE PROGRAM WILL COMPARE LEGISLATIVE ROLES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT ECONOMIC GROWTH RATES AND STANDARDS. IT WILL ALSO EMPHASIZE THE ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF RELATIVELY WEAK AND RELATIVELY STRONG LEGISLATIVE SYSTEMS.

RESULTING STUDIES: ANNUAL REPORTS AVAILABLE FROM ACTION OFFICER.

GENERAL

TITLE: LABOR SUPPLY AND EDUCATION AND MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT

PROJ NO.: 3087-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 06/75 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR PROGRAM AND POLICY COORDINATION  
ACTION OFFICER: THORMANN, PETER TELEPHONE: 632-8929  
TOTAL COST: \$147,500 FY-75: FY-76: \$29,500  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COUNCIL FOR ASIAN MANPOWER STUDIES, PHILIPPINES  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ENCARNACION, DR. JOSE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/OTR-1369

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 050% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: PURPOSE WILL BE TO PROMOTE ASIAN RESEARCH ON LABOR STATISTICS AND SUPPLY AND EDUCATION AND MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT IN ASIAN COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## GENERAL

## TITLE: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF RICE IN ASIA

PROJ NO.: 3099-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/29/75 START: 07/73 END: 12/75  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR ASIA  
 ACTION OFFICER: HARRIS, WILLIAM T. TELEPHONE: 632-9734  
 TOTAL COST: \$262,160 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FALCON, WALTER P.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CM/ASIA-C-73-39

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 067% EAST ASIA :  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 033% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 067% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP. 033% INT. ECON. INTEGRATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: TO STUDY THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF RICE IN ASIA UTILIZING TWO TYPES OF STUDIES. ONE SERIES WILL ANALYZE THE FACTORS WHICH ACCOUNT FOR CROSS-COUNTRY DIFFERENCES IN RICE YIELDS, DEMAND, INTERNAL MARKETING AND EMPLOYMENT. THE SECOND TYPE OF STUDY WILL EXAMINE/RICE DATA BASE AS WELL AS HISTORICAL RICE POLICY WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF OBJECTIVES, CONSTRAINTS AND POLICIES FOR THEIR COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## GENERAL

## TITLE: LDC BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTES

PROJ NO.: 3107-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/24/75 START: 09/74 END: 09/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
 ACTION OFFICER: GUNNING, JOHN TELEPHONE: 632-8158  
 TOTAL COST: \$100,000 FY-75: \$50,000 FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: OECD, PARIS, FRANCE  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FOSSI, DR. GIULIO  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/TA-G-1147

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 010% EAST ASIA :  
 025% AM REPUBLICS :  
 025% NESA :  
 020% AFRICA :  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 005% AM REPUBLICS :  
 005% NESA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 010% GOVERNMENT 005% POLITICS  
 020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 010% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 080% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES 020% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: GRANT ENABLES OECD DEVELOPMENT CENTRE TO IDENTIFY BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH CAPABILITIES IN ASIA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA, AND TO PUBLISH ONE OR MORE DIRECTORIES OF SUCH INSTITUTES. FOLLOW-UP WORK WILL INCLUDE CONFERENCES, PERHAPS A NEWSLETTER, AND OTHER MEANS OF DEVELOPING A "NETWORK" AMONG SUCH INSTITUTES, AND OF THESE CENTERS WITH RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN MORE-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE GRANT ACTIVITY UTILIZES SOME PRELIMINARY DATA GENERATED IN-HOUSE, AND UNDER SHORT CONTRACTS, AS WELL AS WORK ALREADY DONE AT THE DEVELOPMENT CENTRE IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

EAST ASIA

PAGE 4

GENERAL

TITLE: HANOI AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN SECURITY IN THE 1970S

PROJ NO.: 9013-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
SUBUNIT: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: MITCHELL, WILLARD TELEPHONE: 695-4823  
TOTAL COST: \$59,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COLUMBIA, S.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HOLLAND, JAMES G. ET AL.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DAHC-15-73-G-4

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
040% EAST ASIA :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
060% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% INT. CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING 015% INT. IDEOLOGIES & MOVEMENTS  
010% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 010% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% POLICY GUIDANCE 040% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: TO CONDUCT A CONCENTRATED STUDY OF HANOI'S REGIONAL GOALS AND POLICIES IN THE POST-HOSTILITIES PERIOD IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC BASE FOR HANOI'S FOREIGN POLICY INITIATIVES WILL BE EVALUATED, AND HANOI'S LIKELY REACTIONS TO U.S. AND ALLIED MOVES WILL BE PROJECTED.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20905-G AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9426.

GENERAL

TITLE: COMPARATIVE STUDY OF STRUCTURES OF CONTROL IN SYSTEMS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

PROJ NO.: 12063-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/06/75 START: 06/73 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: SPADY, WILLIAM G. TELEPHONE: 254-5530  
TOTAL COST: \$120,916 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CLARK, DR. BURTON R.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CLARK, DR. BURTON R.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : NEG-00-3-0177

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
065% WEST EUROPE :  
020% EAST ASIA :  
015% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
080% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 010% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: USING INTENSIVE CASE STUDY, DOCUMENTARY ANALYSIS, INTERVIEW AND OPEN-ENDED FIELD METHODS, INVESTIGATOR IS GENERATING AND ORGANIZING COMPARATIVE DATA (SOME GATHERED BY OTHERS) ON STRUCTURES OF CONTROL WITHIN SEVEN NATIONAL SYSTEMS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. FRAMING HIS ANALYSIS IN CONCEPTS RELEVANT TO SOCIOLOGY, POLITICAL SCIENCE, COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, AND COMPARATIVE EDUCATION, MAJOR STATEMENTS WILL BE PREPARED THAT IMPROVE THE KNOWLEDGE BASE REGARDING STRUCTURE, OPERATIONS, AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS OF EXISTING NATIONAL SYSTEMS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. BY THE END OF 1976 FOUR MAJOR PUBLICATIONS SHOULD EMERGE FROM THIS WORK: (1) A SEVEN-COUNTRY COMPARATIVE STATEMENT ON ACADEMIC POWER, (2) A CASE STUDY OF ACADEMIC POWER IN ITALY, (3) A CASE STUDY OF ACADEMIC POWER IN FRANCE, (4) A VOLUME ON THE STRUCTURE OF JAPANESE HIGHER EDUCATION.  
RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## GENERAL

TITLE: POLITICAL MOBILIZATION OF FOLK CULTURE: A THEORY  
WITH SPECIAL REFERENCES TO SOUTHEAST ASIA  
PROJ NO.: 18111-76 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 07/75 END: 07/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES TELEPHONE: 382-1491  
TOTAL COST: \$20,000 FY-75: \$20,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SCOTT, JAMES C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SCOTT, JAMES C.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-128

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% GOVERNMENT 025% POLITICS  
025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO EXPLAIN THE CULTURAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC FORCES THAT PROMOTE THE POLITICAL MOBILIZATION OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN'S FOLK VALUES. STUDY HAS THREE OBJECTIVES: (1) TO EXPLAIN THE STRUCTURAL BASIS FOR THE OPPOSITION BETWEEN FOLK CULTURE AND THE EXTRA-VILLAGE ELITE; (2) TO SHOW HOW COOPERATION BETWEEN PEASANTS AND ELITE CAN BREAK DOWN AND GIVE RISE TO CONFLICT; (3) TO TRACE HOW PEASANT POLITICS MAY BECOME INCORPORATED INTO NATIONAL POLITICS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: POSITION OF THE TUNGUS LANGUAGES AND PEOPLES

PROJ NO.: 18112-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/75 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES TELEPHONE: 382-1491  
TOTAL COST: \$1,250 FY-75: \$1,250 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MENGUS, KARL H.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MENGUS, KARL H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-112

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA :  
050% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO CONDUCT RESEARCH ON THE TUNGUS LANGUAGES, AND TO BEGIN TO LAY THE FOUNDATIONS FOR THE STUDY OF THE POSITION OF TUNGUS WITHIN THE ALTAIC AND NON-ALTAIC LANGUAGES. THE SOLUTION OF THESE LINGUISTIC PROBLEMS WILL SHED LIGHT UPON THE EARLY HISTORICAL AND PREHISTORICAL MIGRATIONS OF THE ALTAIANS, OF RELATED AND NEIGHBORING PEOPLES SUCH AS KOREANS, JAPANESE AND VARIOUS SIBERIAN PEOPLES, THE IRANIANS AND OTHER INDO-EUROPEANS AND NON-INDO-EUROPEAN PEOPLES OF CENTRAL AND WESTERN ASIA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

## GENERAL

TITLE: UNITED STATES POLICIES TOWARDS CHINA DURING THE SECOND  
WORLD WAR

PROJ NO.: 18117-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 06/75 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BERLINCOURT, MARJORIE TELEPHONE: 382-3771  
TOTAL COST: \$2,000 FY-75: \$2,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SCHALLER, MICHAEL R.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SCHALLER, MICHAEL R.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-304

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

050% EAST ASIA :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

050% US :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

025% POLITICS

025% INT.CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING

025% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY

025% MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND SALES

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO COMPLETE RESEARCH ON A MANUSCRIPT STUDY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF  
U.S. POLICIES TOWARDS CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II. THE IMPORTANCE OF  
REVOLUTIONARY EVENTS IN CHINA AND THE SPECIFIC AMERICAN RESPONSE TO THEM IS  
ESSENTIAL TO THE STUDY OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY. RESEARCH WILL  
INCLUDE A DETAILED INVESTIGATION OF THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE MILITARY AND  
INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY IN FORMULATING POLICY TOWARDS THE PROBLEMS OF WAR  
AND CIVIL WAR IN CHINA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: COMPARATIVE POLYNESIAN SYNTAX

PROJ NO.: 19101-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/03/73 START: 07/73 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$33,100 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CHAPIN, P.G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-38997

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% EAST ASIA :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: COMPARISON OF THE SYSTEMS OF MOVEMENT AND COPYING RULES, AND THE  
ANAPHORIC PROCESSES INTERACTING WITH THEM, IN VARIOUS POLYNESIAN LANGUAGES.  
ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO RECONSTRUCT PROTO-POLYNESIAN (PPN) SYNTAX WITH  
RESPECT TO THESE PROCESSES. A TRANSFORMATIONAL GRAMMATICAL SKETCH WILL BE  
PREPARED FOR EVERY POLYNESIAN LANGUAGE FOR WHICH REQUISITE DATA ARE AVAIL-  
ABLE. BASED ON GRAMMATICAL SKETCHES AND PRIOR WORK ON PPN SYNTAX, WHICH  
INCLUDES MOVEMENT AND COPYING TRANSFORMATIONS AND ANAPHORA, THE HISTORICAL  
DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAUGHTER LANGUAGES WILL BE TRACED IN THE RESPECTS  
STUDIED, WITH DUE ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF SUBGROUPING. RESULTS ARE  
LIKELY TO BE SIGNIFICANT BOTH FOR POLYNESIAN STUDIES AND FOR GENERAL  
LINGUISTIC THEORY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: SEX ROLES AND TRANSFORMATIONS IN THE KULA RING--DOCTORAL  
DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19188-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 08/73 END: 02/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$5,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: PRINCETON UNIV., PRINCETON, N.J.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DAMON, F.H. & M. SILVERMAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39631

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: MAJOR TASKS OF THIS STUDY DIRECTED TOWARD A FURTHER UNDERSTANDING OF STRUCTURALISM AND THE KULA RING ARE TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON HOW THE PEOPLE OF WOODLARK ISLAND IN NEW GUINEA VIEW THEIR POSITIONS IN THE KULA RING, HOW THEY VIEW AND WHAT THEY KNOW ABOUT OTHER KULA GROUPS AND TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON HOW THE MALE/FEMALE RELATIONSHIP IS SYMBOLIZED AND INSTITUTIONALIZED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: THEORY OF RURAL CLASS RELATIONS IN ASIA  
PROJ NO.: 19205-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$34,800 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF WISCONSIN, MADISON, WIS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SCOTT, J.C.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39941

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA :  
050% NESA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: USING A "PATRON-CLIENT" MODEL OF CLASS RELATIONS AS A STARTING POINT AND VIEWING THE LEGITIMACY OF THIS BOND IN TERMS OF EXCHANGE THEORY, THE PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR IS SEEKING TO PROVIDE THE EXPLICIT LINKAGES BETWEEN THE STRUCTURAL CHANGE IN THE POLITY AND ECONOMY AND WORSENING RURAL CLASS RELATIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



## GENERAL

TITLE: CONCEPTS OF TIME AND USES OF THE PAST IN MELANESIA

- DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19314-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/23/75 START: 04/75 END: 04/77

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES

ACTION OFFICER:

TELEPHONE: -

TOTAL COST: \$4,300 FY-75: \$4,300 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BRYN MAWR COLLEGE, BRYN MAWR, PA.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: RUBINSTEIN, R./J. GOODALE

CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC75-10029

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: TIME IS A CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED PHENOMENON WHICH CAN VARY QUITE WIDELY IN FORM, CONTENT, AND DURATION. THE HISTORICAL CONCEPTUALIZATION ATTRIBUTED TO MELANESIANS APPEARS TO BE A FUNCTION OF A VERY DIFFERENT IDEOLOGICAL AND TEMPORAL ORDER. BECAUSE OF THIS, RESEARCH WILL BE CARRIED OUT TO EXAMINE AND ASSESS CONCEPTS OF TIME IN THE IDEOLOGICAL ORDER IN MELANESIA; THE EFFECTS OF CULTURE CONTACT AND CHANGE ON TRADITIONAL TEMPORAL CONCEPTS; AND, IDEAS CONCERNING HISTORY, THE CONTENT OF HISTORY, AND THE PLACE OF HISTORY IN THE TEMPORAL SCHEME.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## GENERAL

TITLE: EVALUATION OF THE SENIOR SCHOLARS PROGRAM IN EAST

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

PROJ NO.: 22007-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/25/75 START: 03/74 END: 03/76

FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF EDUCATIONAL &amp; CULTURAL AFFAIRS

ACTION OFFICER: HARTLEY, FREDERICK

TELEPHONE: 632-0142

TOTAL COST: \$41,626 FY-75: \$18,626 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SMITH COLLEGE, NORTHAMPTON, MASS.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ROSE, DR. PETER I.

CONTRACT NUMBER : 1069-487133

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

100% EAST ASIA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: AN EVALUATION STUDY OF THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM FOR SENIOR SCHOLARS IN COUNTRIES OF EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND AUSTRALIA. THIS STUDY WILL BE AIMED AT PROVIDING INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL EFFECTS OF THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE ON THESE SCHOLARS, AND THE BENEFITS ACCRUING TO THEIR COLLEAGUES, HOME INSTITUTIONS, AND COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## GENERAL

TITLE: SOVIET PERCEPTIONS OF EAST ASIA AND EAST ASIAN PERCEPTIONS  
OF THE SOVIET UNION  
PROJ NO.: 24027-73 SUMMARY DATE: 07/30/74 START: 05/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
TOTAL COST: \$5,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SEN GUPTA, BHABANI  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-320025

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

050% EAST ASIA :  
050% USSR :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

020% INT. SOC, CULT, EDUC. INTERACTIONS 020% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT  
020% INT. CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING 010% MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND SALES

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

070% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS 030% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: AN EXAMINATION OF THE ROLE THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT PLAY IN THE FLUID  
SECURITY SITUATION IN EAST ASIA, BASED ON A CONSIDERATION OF THE CAUSES OF  
ASIAN INSECURITY, SOVIET PERCEPTIONS OF THIS INSECURITY, THE SOVIET CONCEPT  
OF SECURITY, AND SOVIET THINKING ON ASIAN SECURITY.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20467; 20468 AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

## GENERAL

TITLE: DISCRIMINATION AGAINST OVERSEAS CHINESE IN SOUTHEAST  
ASIA  
PROJ NO.: 24092-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/26/75 START: 06/75 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD G. TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
TOTAL COST: \$2,425 FY-75: \$2,425 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: DEBERNARDI, JEAN  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-520074

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% EAST ASIA :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

061% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 011% GOVERNMENT  
007% POLITICS 007% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: COMPILATION FROM DOCUMENTARY SOURCES, OF INFORMATION ABOUT LEGAL AND  
CUSTOMARY STATUS OF ETHNIC CHINESE PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA,  
WITH RESPECT TO CITIZENSHIP; SERVICE IN ARMED FORCES, POLICE AND CIVIL  
SERVICE; HOLDING POLITICAL OFFICE OR PARTICIPATING IN POLITICAL PARTIES;  
EDUCATION INCLUDING TEACHING IN THE CHINESE LANGUAGE; OWNING OR RENTING  
LAND; AND EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

EAST ASIA

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GENERAL

TITLE: CONFERENCES ON EAST ASIA

PROJ NO.: 24099-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/30/75 START: 07/74 END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: SAPP, PEGGY TELEPHONE: 632-1252  
TOTAL COST: \$7,780 FY-75: \$4,420 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
040% US :  
010% GLOBAL :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
040% POLITICS 010% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
050% INT. IDEOLOGIES & MOVEMENTS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: ONE AND TWO-DAY CONFERENCES CONSISTING OF FOUR OR MORE ACADEMIC SPECIALISTS, DEPARTMENT OF STATE OFFICERS AND OTHER AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES WERE HELD ON EAST ASIA. INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WERE CONCLUDED WITH 12 ACADEMIC PARTICIPANTS FOR THE PREPARATION OF CONFERENCE BACKGROUND PAPERS OR CONFERENCE SUMMARY REPORTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

GENERAL

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROJECT (PART OF PROJECT INDEPENDENCE)

PROJ NO.: 29004-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 06/74 END: 11/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: FEDERAL ENERGY ADMINISTRATION  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: THOMPSON, CECIL B. TELEPHONE: 254-6160  
TOTAL COST: \$36,700 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ANTHONY KOOHARIAN CONSULTING SERVICES, VIENNA, VA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KOOHARIAN, DR. ANTHONY  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 14-01-0001-2017

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
040% US :  
010% EAST ASIA :  
010% WEST EUROPE :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
040% GLOBAL :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
030% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY 030% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.  
010% GLOBAL & REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 010% INT. ECON. INTEGRATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
040% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: ASSIST IN FORMULATING THE OVERALL INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT APPROACH BY (1) DEVELOPING METHODOLOGY FOR INTEGRATION OF PROJECT INDEPENDENCE INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT ANALYSES (2) CONDUCTING AN ENERGY STUDY REVIEW AND EVALUATION: A COMPILATION AND SUMMARY EVALUATION OF EXISTING ENERGY STUDIES AS THEY PERTAIN TO THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT (3) ASSESS WORLD OIL MARKET IMPLICATIONS OF ALTERNATIVE U.S. AND OECD ENERGY DEMAND ELASTICITIES IN 1980-85 PERIOD (4) ASSESS NEAR TERM MARKET IMPACT OF ALTERNATIVE CRUDE OIL STOCKPILE BUILDUP PROGRAMS AND (5) DEVELOP ASSESSMENT OF RELATIONSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT FINDINGS TO MAJOR STUDY ISSUES AND PROGRAM AREAS IN INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AFFAIRS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 21872 & 21873 AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9427.

## AUSTRALIA

## TITLE: COMPARATIVE HISTORICAL STUDY OF URBAN PUBLIC ORDER

PROJ NO.: 1660-72 SUMMARY DATE: 08/01/75 START: 01/72 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: SHAH, DR. SALEEM TELEPHONE: 443-3728  
TOTAL COST: \$154,886 FY-75: \$16,500 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: NORTHWESTERN UNIV., EVANSTON, ILL.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GURR, TED R.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : R01 MH 21204-01

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

025% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA  
050% WEST EUROPE : UNITED KINGDOM SWEDEN DENMARK  
025% NESA : INDIA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% OTHER

SCOPE: THIS IS AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF AT LEAST FOUR SOCIETIES OVER PERIODS OF A CENTURY AND A HALF. FIVE EMPIRICAL QUESTIONS WILL BE STUDIED: (1) WHAT ARE THE PERIODS OF MAJOR FLUCTUATIONS IN LEVELS AND TYPES OF CRIMINALITY? (2) WHAT MAJOR DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC CHANGES PRECEDE OR ACCOMPANY THESE CHANGES? (3) WHAT CHANGES IN PATTERNS OF POLITICAL LEGITIMACY, PUBLIC ORDER SYSTEMS, AND JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION ACCOMPANY MAJOR CHANGES? (4) HOW DO DEFINITIONS OF AND TREATMENT APPROACHES TO CRIME VARY WITH CHANGES IN CRIMINALITY? (5) WHAT TREATMENT APPROACHES SEEM TO HAVE BEEN MOST EFFECTIVE IN RESTORING PUBLIC ORDER AFTER MAJOR INCREASES IN CRIMINALITY?

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## AUSTRALIA

## TITLE: TAX APPROACH TO LAND USE WINDFALLS AND WIPEOUTS

PROJ NO.: 13004-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 06/73 END: 03/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HOUSING & URBAN DEV.  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: HOBEN, JAMES TELEPHONE: 755-6970  
TOTAL COST: \$188,391 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HAGMAN, DON  
CONTRACT NUMBER : CALIF. PD-13

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

050% WEST EUROPE : CANADA UNITED KINGDOM  
050% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA NEW ZEALAND

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

025% GOVERNMENT 025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.  
025% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 025% FINANCE

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

075% POLICY GUIDANCE

025% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: PURPOSE IS TO ANALYZE AND DEVELOP A MEANS FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SHARING IN WINDFALL PROFITS FALLING TO PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT AS A RESULT OF PUBLIC LAND USE REGULATION OR CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS AND PUBLIC COMPENSATION TO PROPERTY OWNERS EXPERIENCING LOSSES DUE TO PUBLIC LAND REGULATION. WILL INCLUDE A THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF PAST AND PRESENT ANTI-WINDFALL AND WIPEOUT SYSTEMS IN USE IN CANADA, ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS THEY MIGHT BE USED IN THE UNITED STATES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20687-G AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. (703) 235-9426.

EAST ASIA

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AUSTRALIA

TITLE: MILITARY MANPOWER PROCUREMENT IN PEACETIME

PROJ NO.: 16024-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/07/75 START: 06/74 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
SUBUNIT: MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION  
ACTION OFFICER: LIEBERMAN, HARRY TELEPHONE: 376-7243  
TOTAL COST: \$11,251 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: HARVARD UNIV., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WITHERS, GLENN A.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: DL 91-25-74-47

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA  
050% WEST EUROPE : CANADA UNITED KINGDOM  
025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
075% MANPOWER & LABOR 025% NAT. MILITARY FORCES & WEAPONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: STUDY EXAMINED THE ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS FOR MILITARY MANPOWER PROCUREMENT OF CONSCRIPTION AND VOLUNTARISM. MODELS OF DEMAND AND SUPPLY FOR MILITARY LABOR WERE DEVELOPED TO SHOW HOW THESE WERE AFFECTED BY THE CHOICE OF PROCUREMENT SYSTEM. A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE LABOR PROCUREMENT EXPERIENCE OF THREE FOREIGN COUNTRIES WAS ALSO CONDUCTED IN ORDER TO FURTHER TEST THE EMPIRICAL MODELS AND TO GAIN A BROADER PERSPECTIVE OF THE ISSUES SURROUNDING MILITARY PROCUREMENT OF LABOR. THIS WAS PRIMARILY AN ECONOMIC STUDY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

AUSTRALIA

TITLE: KINSHIP SYSTEMS

PROJ NO.: 19049-73 SUMMARY DATE: 12/01/73 START: 06/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$11,700 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SCHEFFLER, H.W.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-28091A1

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH INTO THE NATURE OF AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINAL SOCIAL SYSTEMS WITH EMPHASIS ON SYSTEMS OF KIN CLASSIFICATION. AIM IS TO RESOLVE ANTHROPOLOGICAL CONTROVERSY OVER THE NATURE OF THESE SYSTEMS OF CLASSIFICATION AND SHOW THEY CAN BE ASSIMILATED TO A RECENTLY DEVELOPED MODEL OF SYSTEMS OF KIN CLASSIFICATION IN GENERAL. STUDIES SUGGEST MAJORITY OF THESE SYSTEMS FALL IN THE RANGE OF A SINGLE STRUCTURAL TYPE, SUCH THAT ANY PARTICULAR SYSTEM IS READILY UNDERSTANDABLE AS LITTLE MORE THAN A SIMPLE PERMUTATION OF ANY OTHER SYSTEM. IF SO, IT SHOWS THAT RADCLIFFE-BROWN WAS ESSENTIALLY CORRECT IN ASSESSING THE NATURE OF AUSTRALIAN SYSTEMS OF KINSHIP AND MARRIAGE, THOUGH HIS THEORIES HAVE BEEN CHALLENGED BY SOME ANTHROPOLOGISTS IN RECENT YEARS. RESEARCH WILL BE A BROAD SCALE COMPARATIVE STUDY BASED ON EXISTING LITERATURE AND UNPUBLISHED SOURCES AVAILABLE ONLY IN AUSTRALIA.  
RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## AUSTRALIA

TITLE: SELF AND ITS CHANGING BEHAVIORAL ENVIRONMENT IN ABORIGINAL AUSTRALIA--DOCTORAL DISSERTATION RESEARCH  
PROJ NO.: 19067-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 04/73 END: 04/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$4,950 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BRYN MAWR COLLEGE, BRYN MAWR, PA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MYERS, F.R. & J.C. GOODALE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-37122

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
075% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH IS AIMED AT DELINEATING THE SIGNIFICANCE AND FUNCTION OF THE ABORIGINAL IMAGE OF THE SELF. THE USE OF LIFE HISTORIES, ESPECIALLY AS THEY RELATE TO THE FUNCTION OF "LAND," WILL HELP TO ILLUMINATE THE ESSENTIAL AND STRIKING DYNAMISM OF ABORIGINAL CULTURES, ESPECIALLY AS THIS IS EXEMPLIFIED IN THE MECHANISM OF RITUAL CULTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## AUSTRALIA

TITLE: AUSTRALIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ISSUES RELEVANT TO U.S.-AUSTRALIAN RELATIONS  
PROJ NO.: 28073-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/16/75 START: 06/75 END: 02/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: GORDER, CURT TELEPHONE: 632-6652  
TOTAL COST: \$12,550 FY-75: \$12,550 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ROY MORGAN RES. CTR. PTY., LTD., MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
033% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION 033% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING  
020% FOREIGN INVEST. MULTINAT. CORP. 014% FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: PERSONAL INTERVIEWS WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH A REPRESENTATIVE NATION-WIDE SAMPLE OF 1,100 ADULTS. THE STUDY WILL SEEK TO ASSESS THE PERCEPTIONS AND ATTITUDES OF THE AUSTRALIAN PUBLIC ON ISSUES RELEVANT TO USIA PROGRAMMING IN AUSTRALIA. MAJOR SUBJECT AREAS INCLUDED IN THE SURVEY ARE: (1) PERCEPTIONS OF EXTERNAL THREAT AND THE NEED FOR DEFENSE TIES WITH THE U.S. IN THE MID-1970S. (2) ATTITUDES TOWARD FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND TRADE WITH THE U.S. AND JAPAN. (3) INTEREST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF REGIONAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST AND NONCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

EAST ASIA

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AUSTRALIA

TITLE: FOREIGN PUBLIC OPINION TOWARD THE U.S. IN LIGHT OF INDOCHINA  
EVENTS

PROJ NO.: 28079-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/02/75 START: 05/75 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: TUBBS, GORDON TELEPHONE: 632-6652  
TOTAL COST: \$6,700 FY-75: \$6,700 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MULTI-CONTRACTORS (FOREIGN)  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER:

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN AUSTRALIA  
050% WEST EUROPE : UNITED KINGDOM FRANCE GERMANY, FED.REP.  
020% NESA : ISRAEL

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION 050% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: A SERIES OF FOUR RIDER QUESTIONS, TO BE INCLUDED IN AN OMNIBUS  
SURVEY, TO MEASURE PUBLIC OPINION CONCERNING U.S. CREDIBILITY AND TRUST-  
WORTHINESS IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT EVENTS IN INDOCHINA, WESTERN EUROPE,  
ISRAEL AND THE FAR EAST.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

AUSTRALIA

TITLE: VOICE OF AMERICA ESTIMATE FOR AUSTRALIA 1975

PROJ NO.: 28097-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/08/75 START: 05/75 END: 02/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: GIBSON, DAVID G. TELEPHONE: 632-4966  
TOTAL COST: \$5,240 FY-75: \$5,240 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ROY MORGAN RES. CTR. PTY., LTD., MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MORGAN, GARY  
CONTRACT NUMBER: IA-233-18

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

100% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES

075% PROGRAM EVALUATION 025% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ESTIMATE AUDIENCE SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR INTERNATIONAL BROAD-  
CASTERS, PARTICULARLY THE VOICE OF AMERICA, IN AUSTRALIA. SAMPLE SURVEY  
OF LISTENING HABITS OF INTEREST TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS. TO BE  
USED IN PROGRAM EVALUATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

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EAST ASIA

BRIT.SOLOMON IS.

TITLE: MEDICAL-ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES IN SOLOMON ISLANDS

PROJ NO.: 12112-72 SUMMARY DATE: 08/01/75 START: 04/72 END: 03/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
ACTION OFFICER: TAYLOR, WILLIAM M. TELEPHONE: 496-7048  
TOTAL COST: FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: HARVARD UNIV., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HOWELLS, W.W.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 5 R01 GM 13482-07

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : BRIT.SOLOMON IS.

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS TO OBTAIN AND ANALYZE BIOMEDICAL DATA (ON ANTHROPOLOGY, DEMOGRAPHY, GENETICS, BIOCHEMISTRY, IMMUNOLOGY, AND DISEASE) FROM TWO TRIBAL GROUPS IN THE BRITISH SOLOMONS--ON ONTONG JAVA, AN ISOLATED ATOLL, AND ON ULAWA, A SMALL VOLCANIC ISLAND OF MALAITA. THE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVE IS TO STUDY HUMAN ECOLOGY--THAT IS, TO RELATE CULTURE, HABITAT, AND BIOLOGY, INCLUDING DISEASE, IN A SPECTRUM OF SOLOMON ISLAND SOCIETIES VARYING IN GENETIC BACKGROUND, WAY OF LIFE, NATURAL SETTING (ATOLL, COASTAL MOUNTAIN), AND CONTACT WITH WESTERN CIVILIZATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

BURMA

TITLE: CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED DEFENSES IN THREE GROUPS

PROJ NO.: 12079-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/18/75 START: 06/74 END: 05/79  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: LAZAR, MRS. JOYCE B. TELEPHONE: 443-3936  
TOTAL COST: \$120,300 FY-75: \$21,520 FY-76: \$23,747  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MELFORD, SPIRO E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : R01 MH 25688-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
065% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC BURMA  
035% NESA : ISRAEL

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: THIS PROPOSAL IS FOR A FIVE-YEAR CROSS-CULTURAL STUDY OF DEFENSE MECHANISMS OF AGGRESSION, DEPENDENCY, AND SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AMONG GROUPS IN MICKONESIA, ISRAEL, AND BURMA. THE INVESTIGATORS PLAN TO FOCUS ON CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED DEFENSE MECHANISMS WITHIN THE FAMILY AND SOCIALIZATION STRUCTURES AND HOW THEY MAY SERVE AS A MEANS OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND TENSION REDUCTION. THE THREE GROUPS TO BE STUDIED ARE DISSIMILAR AND CAN BE CHARACTERIZED AS THREE MAJOR TYPES OF SOCIO-CULTURAL SYSTEMS--PRIMITIVE, PEASANT AND MODERN. THE DATA SHOULD PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION ON THE CULTURAL MEANS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN DEALING WITH AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



EAST ASIA

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CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: FERTILITY AND FAMILY PLANNING IN TAIWAN

PROJ NO.: 1264-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/11/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
ACTION OFFICER: MCKEOWN, PAUL TELEPHONE: 496-1303  
TOTAL COST: \$296,541 FY-75: \$98,859 FY-76: \$103,585  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FREEDMAN, RONALD  
CONTRACT NUMBER : HD 03002-07

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: AGGREGATE SOCIAL CHANGES AS WELL AS CHANGES AMONG INDIVIDUALS ARE ANALYZED. SPECIFIC STUDIES INCLUDE (A) ANALYSIS OF TRENDS IN DESIRED FAMILY SIZE, USE OF CONTRACEPTION, AND FERTILITY FOR COUPLES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS (B) ATTITUDINAL AND BEHAVIORAL CORRELATES OF FERTILITY (C) NEW SCALING TECHNIQUES TO MEASURE SEX AND NUMBER PREFERENCE FOR CHILDREN AND ANALYSIS OF THE CORRELATES OF DESIRED FAMILY SIZE (D) CAUSES AND FERTILITY CONSEQUENCES OF CHANGING AGE AT MARRIAGE (E) MATHEMATICAL MODELS OF THE REPRODUCTIVE PROCESS TO STUDY BIRTHS AVERTED UNDER VARIOUS BIRTH CONTROL REGIMES (F) ANALYSIS OF THE LONG TERM FERTILITY-CONTRACEPTIVE HISTORIES OF WOMEN WHO ACCEPTED AN INTRAUTERINE DEVICE EARLY IN THE FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM. REPORTS AVAILABLE TO THE SCIENTIFIC PUBLIC THROUGH PUBLICATION REPORTS.  
RESULTING STUDIES: STUDIES AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. (703) 235-9426.

CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: LAND DISTRIBUTION PROCESSES IN RURAL TAIWAN

PROJ NO.: 1384-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$23,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WOLF, A.P.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-30626X2

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS IS ANOTHER FACET OF A LONG TERM STUDY OF CHINESE SOCIETY AS IT DEVELOPED IN TWO RURAL DISTRICTS IN NORTHERN TAIWAN DURING THE PERIOD 1905-1967. THE FIRST GOAL OF THE STUDY OF THE LAND RECORDS WILL BE TO DESCRIBE THE PROCESS BY WHICH LAND IS ACCUMULATED AND DISPERSED. BEYOND THIS LIES THE MORE DIFFICULT QUESTION OF WHY THESE PROCESSES VARY OVER TIME, FROM ONE AREA TO ANOTHER, AND ACROSS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: FAMILY ORGANIZATION AND POPULATION PROCESSES IN RURAL  
TAIWAN

PROJ NO.: 1696-73 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/72 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$119,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WOLF, A.P.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-3041 #2

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: TOPIC IS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FAMILY ORGANIZATION AND POPULATION PROCESSES IN RURAL TAIWAN IN THE PERIOD 1846-1968. SOURCES OF DATA ARE JAPANESE AND CHINESE HOUSEHOLD REGISTERS FOR THE PERIOD 1905-1968, LAND REGISTERS FOR THE SAME PERIOD, CADASTRAL MAPS, NATIVE GENEALOGIES, TEMPLE RECORDS, AND THE RESULTS OF FIELD RESEARCH. THE OVERALL AIMS OF THE PROJECT ARE THREEFOLD: (1) TO REEXAMINE THE INTERNAL STRUCTURE OF THE CHINESE FAMILY IN THE LIGHT OF DECISIONS ABOUT MARRIAGE AND ADOPTION, (2) TO DEMONSTRATE THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FAMILY ORGANIZATION AND POPULATION TRENDS, AND (3) TO TEST A NUMBER OF HYPOTHESES DRAWN FROM CURRENT RESEARCH IN ANTHROPOLOGY, SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, AND DEMOGRAPHY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: TECHNOLOGY CHOICE AND EMPLOYMENT

PROJ NO.: 3045-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/26/75 START: 08/74 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: THORMAN, PETER TELEPHONE: 632-8929  
TOTAL COST: \$206,000 FY-75: FY-76: \$206,000  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: RANIS, GUSTAV ET AL.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/OTR-C-1326

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN CHINA (TAIWAN)  
025% AM REPUBLICS : BRAZIL COLOMBIA  
025% AFRICA : NIGERIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 050% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: INVESTIGATE FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE A FIRMS CHOICE OF PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE IMPACT OF THESE CHOICES ON THE USE OF LABOR VERSUS THE USE OF CAPITAL. RESEARCH WILL ALSO YIELD KNOWLEDGE USEFUL TO AID AND TO LDC'S IN POLICY AND PROGRAM FORMULATIONS TO ENCOURAGE TECHNOLOGY CHOICE CONSISTENT WITH ABUNDANT LABOR CONDITIONS AS WELL AS EFFICIENT PRODUCTION.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

EAST ASIA

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CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: INTER UNIVERSITY PROGRAM FOR CHINESE LANGUAGE STUDIES  
IN TAIPEI  
PROJ NO.: 18021-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 06/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: PLANS & ANALYSIS BUREAU  
ACTION OFFICER: TASHDINIAN, ARMEN TELEPHONE: 382-5862  
TOTAL COST: \$100,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: VAN SLYKE, LYMAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AD-9575-73-409

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
020% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
060% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
020% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 080% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: SUPPORT OF THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE INTER-UNIVERSITY PROGRAM FOR CHINESE LANGUAGE STUDIES, A PRODUCT OF A 10-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM. THE PROGRAM OFFERS ADVANCED TRAINING PRIMARILY IN MANDARIN CHINESE ON THE CAMPUS OF NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY. RESULTS, EXCHANGE OF SCHOLARS ON AN INTERCULTURAL LEVEL.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: CHINA UNDER NATIONALIST RULE, 1937-1949  
PROJ NO.: 18084-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$18,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: EASTMAN, LLOYD E.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: EASTMAN, LLOYD E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-22

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
025% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% POLITICS 025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT  
025% INT.CONFLICT,SEC.& PEACEKEEPING

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: THIS STUDY WILL PORTRAY THE POLITICAL CHARACTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA DURING THE PERIOD 1937-1949, AND WILL ANALYZE THE CHANGES THAT WERE EFFECTED UPON THE NATIONALIST REGIME BY THE WAR WITH JAPAN AND BY THE SUBSEQUENT CIVIL WAR WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

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EAST ASIA

CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: NEW LIGHT ON THE STUDY OF CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES

PROJ NO.: 18108-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 05/75 END: 07/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES TELEPHONE: 382-1491  
TOTAL COST: \$20,000 FY-75: \$20,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: TENG, SSU-YU  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: TENG, SSU-YU  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-137

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
050% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% POLITICS 050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO WRITE A MONOGRAPH ENTITLED "NEW LIGHT ON THE HISTORY OF CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES" COVERING ALL ASPECTS OF THESE SOCIETIES IN CHINA AND TAIWAN, AND DOCUMENTING THE PATTERNS OF SECRET SOCIETIES' ACTIVITIES IN CHINESE HISTORY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS

PROJ NO.: 19223-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 05/73 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$60,600 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FRIED, M.H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-38269

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
080% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
020% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS IS THE FINAL STAGE OF DR. FRIED'S STUDY OF UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS AMONG THE CHINA-DERIVED POPULATION OF TAIWAN, WHICH IS BEING CARRIED OUT TO UPDATE AND SUPPLEMENT DATA COMPILED DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS. THE PLANNED VISIT TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA MIGHT PREVENT BOTH EXTENSIVE AND INTENSIVE RESEARCH, BUT IMPRESSIONS CAN BE FORMED OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS AND AN ASSESSMENT MADE OF THE HYPOTHESIS THAT UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS OF AN INFORMAL TYPE ARE LATENT IN THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF MAINLAND CHINA AND PERIODICALLY REEMERGE UNDER SHIFTING CONDITIONS. A MONOGRAPH WILL BE PUBLISHED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION & COMMUNITY STRUCTURE IN NORTH  
TAIWAN - DOCTORAL DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19289-75 SUMMARY DATE: 12/23/74 START: 10/74 END: 10/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,600 FY-75: \$3,600 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MOSER, M.J. & M.L. COHEN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC74-22L53

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: RESEARCH INVOLVES FIELD INVESTIGATION OF TRADITIONAL CHINESE  
RELIGION AS A FRAMEWORK FOR LOCAL COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION IN RURAL TAIWAN.  
STUDY FOCUSES ON THE CHIAO, PERIODIC COMMUNAL RITES INVOLVING MULTIVILLAGE  
GROUPINGS WITHIN A DEFINED RELIGIOUS NETWORK. GOAL IS TO DETERMINE EXTENT  
TO WHICH RELIGIOUS TIES LINKING VILLAGES IMPLY PERDURING SOCIAL RELATIONS  
OF OTHER KINDS REFLECTING A COMMUNITY STRUCTURE OF MULTIPLE DIMENSIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA (TAIWAN)

TITLE: CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM (CAAP): VOA  
LISTENING IN TAIWAN  
PROJ NO.: 28050-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/15/75 START: 10/73 END: 04/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: KUSHNER, JAMES TELEPHONE: 632-6669  
TOTAL COST: \$16,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: TRANS-MARKET RESEARCH (GRANT RESEARCH), HONG KONG  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LEE, LORETTA  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-188-786

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROVIDE THE SIZE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE AUDIENCE FOR VOA AND  
OTHER INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS IN TAIWAN. DETERMINE THE MOTIVATIONS,  
PROGRAM PREFERENCES, TIMES OF LISTENING AND STATION IMAGES OF LISTENERS TO  
INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 22237-G AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9420.

## FIJI

## TITLE: COMPARATIVE RESEARCH OF LAW AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

PROJ NO.: 1185-71 SUMMARY DATE: 08/01/75 START: 03/71 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: LAZAR, MRS. JOYCE B. TELEPHONE: 443-3936  
TOTAL COST: FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: HARVARD UNIV., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WHITING, JOHN W.M.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : ROI MH 19531-03

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : FIJI

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS OF LAW AND METHODS OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN THE POLYETHNIC NATION OF FIJI AND THE KINGDOM OF TONGA. AN ANALYSIS OF INTRA-SOCIETAL VARIATIONS ON A RURAL-URBAN SCALE OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WILL SUPPLEMENT THE ANALYSIS OF CROSS-CULTURAL DIFFERENCES. MODES OF OPERATION, RANGE OF APPLICATION AND EFFICIENCY LIMITS OF CUSTOMARY PROCEDURES OF DISPUTE SETTLEMENT WILL BE CONTRASTED WITH THE USE AND FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT COURTS. THE CONSEQUENCES OF IMPOSED LEGAL CHANGE THROUGH THE INTRODUCTION OF BRITISH LAW WILL BE EXPLORED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## HONG KONG

## TITLE: THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL INVESTIGATIONS OF CONTRACTS

PROJ NO.: 19211-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/23/75 START: 01/74 END: 01/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$58,700 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE, WASH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CHEUNG, S.N.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-30085A1

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : HONG KONG

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
035% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 035% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.  
030% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THE CORE OF THIS RESEARCH CONSISTS OF AN APPLICATION OF THE ECONOMICS OF CONTRACTING TO A STUDY OF RENT CONTROL IN HONG KONG COVERING A PERIOD FROM 1921 TO THE END OF 1972. THE EFFECTS OF RENT CONTROL STAND OUT MORE CLEARLY IN HONG KONG THAN IN OTHER MAJOR CITIES OWING TO THE EXTRAORDINARILY RAPID RISE IN POPULATION WHICH HONG KONG SUSTAINED DURING ITS IMPOSITION. ALSO, MAJOR AMENDMENTS TO RENT CONTROL LAWS AS WELL AS COMPLIATIONS THROUGH TIME WITH OTHER RELATED LAWS HAVE BEEN BROAD AND FREQUENT ENOUGH TO ENABLE A COMPREHENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF CONTROL.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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HONG KONG

TITLE: COMMUNITY AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION IN THE PEOPLE'S  
REPUBLIC OF CHINA  
PROJ NO.: 19257-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 06/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$57,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH, PITTSBURGH, PA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: YANG, C.K.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-43766

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

075% PRC :  
025% EAST ASIA : HONG KONG

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

075% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS STUDY WILL IDENTIFY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND IN THE INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM OF CHINESE SOCIETY WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF A SYSTEMATIC, SOCIOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK. THE SUBJECT WILL BE ANALYZED IN TERMS OF THE DYNAMICS OF RURAL AND URBAN SOCIAL STRUCTURE, AND THE INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND MORAL ORDER. TWO PHASES ARE PLANNED: PHASE I WILL LEAD TO ONE GENERAL SURVEY VOLUME ON THE SALIENT CHANGES, AND TWO OR MORE MONOGRAPHS ON THE STUDY OF COMMUNES AND RURAL MANPOWER UTILIZATION. IN PHASE II, CONCEPTUAL FORMULATIONS FOR UNDERSTANDING RADICAL CHANGES IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL COMMUNITY AS WELL AS RURAL LOCAL COMMUNITIES WILL BE DEVELOPED. DATA WILL BE DRAWN FROM PERSONAL FIELD EXPERIENCE AND RESEARCH IN CHINA, DOCUMENTARY SOURCES, AND INTERVIEWS IN HONG KONG. A SUBSEQUENT PHASE WILL ANALYZE THE CHINESE FAMILY AND OTHER INSTITUTIONAL TOPICS.  
RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

INDONESIA

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 3058-70 SUMMARY DATE: 07/31/74 START: 06/70 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: LONG, BILL L. TELEPHONE: 632-2418  
TOTAL COST: \$250,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: EILERS, WILLIAM  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD-2608

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

033% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA REPUB. OF KOREA  
017% AFRICA : GHANA  
050% GLOBAL :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

040% NATURAL RESOURCES 020% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP.  
010% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES 010% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES

060% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES 040% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: ENVIRONMENTAL CASE STUDIES, CARRIED OUT BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WORKING IN COOPERATION WITH COUNTERPARTS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ARE BEING COMPLETED IN KOREA ON THE RAPID URBANIZATION OF THE CITY OF SEOUL; IN INDONESIA, ON THE IMPACT OF MARINE OIL POLLUTION; AND IN GHANA, ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS OF CONSTRUCTION OF THE AKASOMBO DAM. THE PURPOSE OF THE STUDIES IS TO DEVELOP GUIDELINES FOR POLICY PLANNERS AND PROJECT MANAGERS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO ASSIST IN PREVENTING OR MITIGATING THE UNDESIRABLE ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE FUTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM ACTION OFFICER.

## INDONESIA

## TITLE: CASEBOOK FOR TEAM LEADERS OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

ADVISORS IN LDC'S  
 PROJ NO.: 3067-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/27/75 START: 02/74 END: 05/74  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
 ACTION OFFICER: GUNNING, JOHN TELEPHONE: 632-8158  
 TOTAL COST: \$83,296 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: GROUP SEVEN ASSOCIATES, ALEXANDRIA, VA.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: NIEHOFF, ARTHUR H.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER: AID/TA-C-1077

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 005% EAST ASIA : LAOS INDONESIA  
 010% AM REPUBLICS : ECUADOR EL SALVADOR PERU  
 010% AFRICA : KENYA NIGERIA TUNISIA  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 025% EAST ASIA : LAOS INDONESIA  
 025% AM REPUBLICS : ECUADOR EL SALVADOR PERU  
 025% AFRICA : KENYA NIGERIA TUNISIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 050% FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 015% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS  
 015% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 010% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 030% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS 030% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: EMPIRICAL STUDY OF PROBLEMS FACED BY LEADERS OF TECHNICAL ASSIST-  
 ANCE TEAMS ASSIGNED TO LDC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND HOW THEY DEALT WITH  
 THESE PROBLEMS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY.

## INDONESIA

## TITLE: CORN COMMODITY STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 3090-75 SUMMARY DATE: 07/30/75 START: 02/74 END: 06/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
 ACTION OFFICER: WORTHINGTON, PAUL TELEPHONE: 632-1802  
 TOTAL COST: \$80,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF THE PHILIPPINES AT LOS BANOS, LAGUNA  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DRILON, JR. JOSE D.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER: AID/CSD-3153

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES THAILAND INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 100% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 020% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 020% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: TO DEVELOP A TESTED SYSTEMS APPROACH TO GROWING AND MARKETING CORN  
 IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH WILL FACILITATE IMPROVED DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION  
 OF DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FROM SEED TO CONSUMER. IT WILL ALSO STRENGTHEN THE  
 CAPACITY OF LOCAL AGRICULTURE INSTITUTIONS TO PRACTICE THE MANAGEMENT AND  
 RELATED SKILLS DEVELOPED. A METHODOLOGY AND KNOWLEDGE BASE WILL BE DE-  
 VELOPED BY STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF CORN IN SE ASIA, THE RESULTS ANALYZED  
 AND RECOMMENDATIONS MADE TO IMPROVE MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE. TRAINING  
 MATERIALS, COURSES AND SEMINARS WILL ALSO BE DEVELOPED AND INTRODUCED TO  
 APPROPRIATE LDC TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.



EAST ASIA

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INDONESIA

TITLE: PREPARATION OF INTERMEDIATE INDONESIAN CONVERSATIONAL  
LESSONS AND REVISION OF BEGINNING LESSONS  
PROJ NO.: 12045-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$39,220 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: CORNELL UNIV., ITHACA, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WOLFF, JOHN U.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DEC-0-74-2091

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: TEN PERCENT OF THE WORK WILL BE DIRECTED TO REVISING AND UPDATING THE ELEMENTARY LESSONS, "BEGINNING INDONESIA," DEVELOPED IN FY-1965. THE NEED HAS BEEN GENERATED BY THE RECENT NATIONAL INDONESIAN SPELLING REFORM WHICH AFFECTS 90 PERCENT OF THE INDONESIAN VOCABULARY AND IS NOW IMPLEMENTED IN ALL OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS IN THE COUNTRY. MAJOR EFFORT IS TO DEVELOP INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL LESSONS FOR STUDENTS OF INDONESIAN AND MALAY WHO HAVE COMPLETED "BEGINNING INDONESIAN" OR ITS EQUIVALENT (CA. 300 CLASSROOM HOURS). PROVIDING MATERIALS FOR 200 ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTION HOURS, LESSONS WILL CONSIST OF 15 UNITS OF BASIC SENTENCES FOR MEMORIZATION, INCLUDING VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR PATTERN PRACTICES AS WELL AS DIALOGS ACCOMPANIED BY RESPONSE AND COMPREHENSION EXERCISES. MATERIALS WILL BE DESIGNED FOR WORK WITH AN INSTRUCTOR AS WELL AS FOR SELF-STUDY. RESULTING STUDIES: MATERIALS WILL BE DUPLICATED AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

INDONESIA

TITLE: INTERNALIZATION OF INDUCED CULTURE CHANGE

PROJ NO.: 12098-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/01/75 START: 06/73 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: STOLZ, STEPHANIE B., PH.D. TELEPHONE: 443-4337  
TOTAL COST: \$4,875 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: POSPISIL, LEOPOLD  
CONTRACT NUMBER : R03 MH24202-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT IS A CONTINUING STUDY OF KAPAUKU, A NEW GUINEA HIGHLANDS PEOPLE. INVESTIGATOR ORIGINALLY STUDIED THIS CULTURE IN 1954 WITH TWO FOLLOWUP STUDIES IN 1959 AND 1962. THIS STUDY WOULD BUILD ON THE PREVIOUS ONES AND FOCUS ON THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE LAW AND THE MEMBER'S OWN SENSE OF RIGHT AND WRONG. THE IMPACT ON BEHAVIOR WILL BE ANALYZED. WITH THE LONGITUDINAL PERSPECTIVE, SPECIAL ATTENTION WILL BE PAID TO THE EFFECT ON THE NOW SUPERIMPOSED INDONESIAN ADMINISTRATION AND LAW. THE INVESTIGATOR, AN ANTHROPOLOGIST WHOSE INTEREST IS IN LEGAL SYSTEMS, WILL ALSO EVALUATE OTHER ASPECTS OF THE CULTURE SUCH AS RELIGION, POLITICS, AND ECONOMICS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## INDONESIA

## TITLE: MIGRATION POLICIES AND DEVELOPMENT

PROJ NO.: 12129-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/17/75 START: 06/75 END: 05/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
ACTION OFFICER: HOPKINS, RICHARD L. TELEPHONE: 496-5481  
TOTAL COST: \$166,652 FY-75: \$66,811 FY-76: \$99,841  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WEINER, MYRON  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1 PO1 HD-09272-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA REPUB. OF KOREA NORTH KOREA  
025% AM REPUBLICS : MEXICO  
025% AFRICA : KENYA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT IS A PLANNED, LONG-TERM INTERDISCIPLINARY INVESTIGATION OF  
MIGRATION AND MIGRATION POLICIES IN RELATION TO SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.  
IT IS FREE-RANGING RESEARCH AIMED AT BROADENING THE KNOWLEDGE BASE. RE-  
SULTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN PROGRESS REPORTS - REPRINTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## INDONESIA

TITLE: INVESTIGATION INTO THE FUNCTION AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
A BORNEAN BELIEF SYSTEM

PROJ NO.: 19157-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 05/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$6,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DOVE, M.R. & M.Z. ROSALDO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-42605

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY OF THE SYSTEM OF BELIEF IN BIRD AUGURY, OF THE IBAN IN  
HIGHLAND KALIMANTAN (INDONESIAN BORNEO). BELIEFS IN BIRD AUGURY CONSTITUTE  
A MAJOR PORTION OF IBANIC RELIGIOUS BELIEFS. IT IS BASED ON A FUNCTIONAL  
HYPOTHESIS CONCERNING BIRD AUGURY AS AN ECOLOGICALLY ADAPTIVE, FUNCTIONAL  
SYSTEM AND A PHILOSOPHICAL HYPOTHESIS CONCERNING BIRD AUGURY AS A DETERMIN-  
ISTIC PHILOSOPHIC SYSTEM.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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INDONESIA

TITLE: LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY IN JAKARTA - DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19274-75 SUMMARY DATE: 12/23/74 START: 08/74 END: 02/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$2,300 FY-75: \$2,300 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CORNELL UNIV., ITHACA, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WALLACE, S. & C. HOCKETT  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC74-20172

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: THE EVERYDAY LANGUAGE OF JAKARTA WILL BE STUDIED, WITH FOCUS ON THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: LINGUISTIC FEATURES CHARACTERISTIC OF THE CITY'S SOCIAL GROUPS AND THEIR IDENTIFICATION BY MEANS OF THESE FEATURES; THE MUTUAL INFLUENCES OF JAKARTA VERNACULAR AND INDONESIAN, THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE; AND ATTITUDES TOWARD LANGUAGE USE AND NORMS OF LINGUISTIC ETIQUETTE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

INDONESIA

TITLE: READERSHIP OF TITIAN MAGAZINE (INDONESIA)

PROJ NO.: 26060-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/09/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: BOURNE, FRANCIS S. TELEPHONE: 632-5235  
TOTAL COST: \$4,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: INSCOR, JAKARTA, INDONESIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-87-400

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: 050% US  
FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: THIS PILOT MAIL SURVEY IS DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO HELP USIS JAKARTA MEASURE THE PROPORTION OF THE POST'S DISTRIBUTION LIST ACTUALLY REACHED BY "TITIAN" AND TO SUGGEST EDITORIAL GUIDELINES FOR "TITIAN'S" THEMATIC COVERAGE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## IRAN

## TITLE: ECONOMICS OF CHILDREN: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY

PROJ NO.: 3084-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/17/75 START: 08/74 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: BROWN, JAMES A. TELEPHONE: 632-3692  
TOTAL COST: \$17,207 FY-75: \$17,207 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ROSENZWEIG, MARK R.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : C-1335

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : IRAN PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
015% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 005% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
030% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES 010% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
030% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ELEMENTS OF PLANNED STUDY ARE: (1) ESTIMATED IMPACTS OF ECONOMIC VARIABLES ON FAMILY SIZE AND EDUCATION DECISIONS, (2) ANALYSIS OF SUITABILITY OF ECONOMETRIC TECHNIQUES FOR THIS TYPE OF RESEARCH AND SUGGESTIONS FOR METHODOLOGICAL IMPROVEMENTS, (3) DISCUSSION OF DATA SOURCES TO SUPPORT SIMILAR RESEARCH IN THE FUTURE AND DATA NEEDS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: STUDIES IN INTER-AGENCY POLICY RELATED DECISION PROCESSES

PROJ NO.: 1370-72 SUMMARY DATE: 09/30/74 START: 10/71 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: ULIASSI, PIO D. TELEPHONE: 632-2225  
TOTAL COST: \$40,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: MULTI-CONTRACTORS (U.S.)  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: YAGER, J.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-22007 & 1722-220022

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
070% US :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
010% USSR :  
010% AM REPUBLICS : PERU  
010% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% GOVERNMENT 020% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
010% INT.CONFLICT,SEC.& PEACEKEEPING 005% MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND SALES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: TO ANALYZE IN A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES, BASED ON DOCUMENTARY RESEARCH AND BY PARTICIPANT-INTERVIEW TECHNIQUES, THE PROCESSES AND METHODS USED IN THE MAKING AND IMPLEMENTATION OF IMPORTANT BUT "NON-CRISIS" FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS. WILL FOCUS ON COORDINATION WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT AND AMONG THE PRINCIPAL NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR NOS. 1313; 16350; 1530; AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: TECHNOLOGY CHOICE AND EMPLOYMENT

PROJ NO.: 3045-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/26/75 START: 08/74 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: THORMAN, PETER TELEPHONE: 632-8929  
TOTAL COST: \$206,000 FY-75: FY-76: \$206,000  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: RANIS, GUSTAV ET AL.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/OTR-C-1326

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN CHINA (TAIWAN)  
025% AM REPUBLICS : BRAZIL COLOMBIA  
025% AFRICA : NIGERIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 050% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: INVESTIGATE FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE A FIRMS CHOICE OF PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE IMPACT OF THESE CHOICES ON THE USE OF LABOR VERSUS THE USE OF CAPITAL. RESEARCH WILL ALSO YIELD KNOWLEDGE USEFUL TO AID AND TO LDC'S IN POLICY AND PROGRAM FORMULATIONS TO ENCOURAGE TECHNOLOGY CHOICE CONSISTENT WITH ABUNDANT LABOR CONDITIONS AS WELL AS EFFICIENT PRODUCTION.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

JAPAN

TITLE: STUDY OF JAPANESE RURAL HEALTH

PROJ NO.: 3098-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/26/75 START: 06/74 END: 11/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR ASIA  
ACTION OFFICER: GIBSON, PATRICIA G. TELEPHONE: 632-9721  
TOTAL COST: \$17,166 FY-75: \$17,166 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ASIA SOCIETY, INC., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: STEWART, JAMES L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/ASIA-C-1106

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: A STUDY OF THE JAPANESE RURAL HEALTH DELIVERY SYSTEM AS IT HAS EVOLVED OVER THE PAST 25 YEARS, INCLUDING ANALYSIS OF THE ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL SYSTEMS THROUGH WHICH CURATIVE AND PREVENTIVE CARE IS EXTENDED; THE WAY IN WHICH MANPOWER IS TRAINED AND MOTIVATED TO STAFF THE SYSTEM; THE POLICIES THAT HAVE EVOLVED TO MEET RURAL HEALTH DELIVERY ISSUES; THE EXTERNAL INFLUENCES ON THE SYSTEM; AND ANALYSIS OF THE FACTORS IN THE JAPANESE EXPERIENCE THAT MIGHT PROVIDE INSIGHTS AND EXPERIENCE THAT COULD BE USEFUL ELSEWHERE.

RESULTING STUDIES: AVAILABLE FROM AID REFERENCE CENTER.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: JAPAN ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ANALYSIS

PROJ NO.: 6002-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/08/75 START: 11/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: ABRAMSON, LEE R., DR. TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$124,925 FY-75: \$85,000 FY-76: \$39,925  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HOFFMAN, FRED  
CONTRACT NUMBER: AT(04-3)-1050

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
080% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
010% US :  
005% WEST EUROPE :  
005% GLOBAL :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
015% GOVERNMENT 010% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
010% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 020% NATURAL RESOURCES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: TO IDENTIFY THE IMPLICATIONS, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY IMPLICATIONS, OF JAPAN'S ENERGY OUTLOOK AND TO ASSESS SIGNIFICANT JAPANESE ENERGY R&D ACTIVITIES, PROGRAMS AND PLANS, INCLUDING AN EXAMINATION OF THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND INSTITUTIONAL FACTORS WHICH INFLUENCE THEIR ENERGY R&D DECISIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: STUDY OF JAPANESE TRAVEL HABITS AND PATTERNS(VOL. 2)

PROJ NO.: 8003-72 SUMMARY DATE: 10/17/75 START: 03/73 END: 11/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: SHIPKA, BEVERLY D. TELEPHONE: 967-4028  
TOTAL COST: \$60,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: GAITHER INTERNATIONAL, STAMFORD, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GAITHER, GEORGE M.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: 3-36925

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% INT. TRADE & TOURISM 040% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
010% TRANSPORTATION & TELECOM.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS 030% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: THE FIRST PART OF THIS PROJECT PROVIDES INFORMATION ON THE STRUCTURE AND TRAVEL PATTERNS OF THE TRAVEL MARKET, THE VARIOUS TRAVELING SEGMENTS WITHIN THE MARKET, THE ROLE OF THE CARRIERS AND THE PRODUCING INDUSTRY, AND SPECIFIC DATA VIS-A-VIS THE U.S. AS A TRAVEL DESTINATION. VOLUME 2, WHICH IS BASED ON A NATIONAL PROBABILITY SAMPLE, PROVIDES INFORMATION ON THE INCIDENCE OF INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL IN THE POPULATION AND ON THE CHARACTERISTICS, TRAVEL ATTITUDES, PREFERENCES AND PATTERNS OF THE TRAVELERS.

RESULTING STUDIES: AVAILABLE THROUGH GPO.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INDICATOR STUDY

PROJ NO.: 8009-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/17/75 START: 08/73 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: NIEWIAROSKI, DON TELEPHONE: 967-5563  
TOTAL COST: \$40,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: NATIONAL BUREAU OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH, NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MOORE, GEOFFREY  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 5-36224

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
065% WEST EUROPE : GERMANY, FED.REP. UNITED KINGDOM CANADA  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
010% GLOBAL :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
090% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 010% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: TO DEVELOP ECONOMIC INDICATOR SERIES FOR VARIOUS INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES EQUIVALENT TO NBER LEADING INDICATOR SERIES FOR U.S., AND TO USE SUCH SERIES TO ESTABLISH BUSINESS CYCLE REFERENCE POINTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

JAPAN

TITLE: NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TOURIST OFFICE BUDGETS & USTS  
SHARE OF ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN SIX COUNTRIES

PROJ NO.: 8012-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/17/75 START: 12/73 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: SHIPKA, BEVERLY D. TELEPHONE: 967-4028  
TOTAL COST: \$30,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: GESS, KAROL N.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GESS, KAROL N.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 4-36926

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
070% WEST EUROPE :  
015% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
015% AM REPUBLICS : MEXICO

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
030% POLICY GUIDANCE 060% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: THIS STUDY PROVIDES INFORMATION ON THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TOURIST OFFICE BUDGETS OF CANADA, MEXICO, JAPAN, THE UNITED KINGDOM, GERMANY AND FRANCE FROM 1971-1974. THE STUDY ALSO PROVIDES DATA ON GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY TOURISM ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN THESE MARKETS AND THE U.S. SHARE OF THIS SPENDING FROM 1971-1974.

RESULTING STUDIES: MULTIPLE STUDIES AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9426.

## JAPAN

TITLE: SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE NORTH PACIFIC: THE  
UNITED STATES ROLE IN THE 1970S

PROJ NO.: 9023-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/73 END: 10/74

FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

SUBUNIT: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

ACTION OFFICER: MITCHELL, W.

TELEPHONE: 697-4823

TOTAL COST: \$24,880 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COLUMBIA, S.C.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WALKER, RICHARD L.

CONTRACT NUMBER : DAHC-15-73-G-3

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

040% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

NORTH KOREA

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

010% PRC :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

NORTH KOREA

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

010% PRC :

010% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT

025% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY

025% INT. CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING

015% NAT. MILITARY FORCES & WEAPONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES

060% POLICY GUIDANCE

020% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL BE CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE NORTH PACIFIC REGION IN THE 1970S. STUDY WILL CONSIDER REGIONAL TRENDS, HOW THE TRENDS ARE PERCEIVED BY EACH OF THE REGIONAL ACTORS, PERCEPTIONS OF EXTERNAL POWERS, AND BOTH ACTUAL BASE AND FORCE STRUCTURE IN THE REGION AND FUTURE BASE AND FORCE PLANS.

RESULTING STUDIES: NO FINAL REPORT WILL BE RELEASED.

## JAPAN

TITLE: COMPARATIVE HEALTH SYSTEMS: DIFFERENTIATION AND CONVERGENCE

PROJ NO.: 12010-72 SUMMARY DATE: 08/08/75 START: 06/72 END: 12/75

FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE

SUBUNIT: HEALTH RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION

ACTION OFFICER: WILLIAMS, MS. MYRTIS L.

TELEPHONE: 443-1102

TOTAL COST: \$90,059 FY-75: \$25,280

FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: BOSTON UNIV., BOSTON, MASS.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FIELD, MARK

CONTRACT NUMBER : RO 1 HS 00272-06

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

050% WEST EUROPE :

025% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% OTHER

SCOPE: BASIC HYPOTHESIS IS: EVENTUALLY, IN THE LIGHT OF SCARCE RESOURCES AND UNIVERSAL TECHNOLOGICAL CONSTRAINTS, A NUMBER OF SYSTEMS WILL EXPERIENCE A PROCESS OF INTERNAL DIFFERENTIATION AND THEN CONVERGE TOWARD LARGELY SIMILAR PATTERNS DESPITE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL DIFFERENCES. METHOD IS COMPARATIVE; IT ANALYZES A SMALL NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES WITH DIFFERENT ARRANGEMENTS--RANGING FROM PLURALISTIC U.S. SYSTEM, TO HEALTH INSURANCE SCHEMES (SWEDISH, FRENCH, JAPANESE, NORWEGIAN), TO NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICES (GREAT BRITAIN AND THE USSR). DR. FIELD HAS ALREADY GIVEN A NUMBER OF CONFERENCES AND WRITTEN WIDELY ABOUT HIS STUDY; UPON COMPLETION, HE WILL PRESENT A SUMMARY TO HRA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: SITUATIONAL EQUIVALENT AND LINGUISTIC DIVERGENCE:  
A SOCIOLINGUISTIC STUDY ACROSS CULTURES  
PROJ NO.: 12101-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 09/72 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$61,289 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, THE, NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: JORDEN, ELEANOR  
CONTRACT NUMBER : OEC-0-73-0149

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
050% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING SEPARATE SOCIOLINGUISTIC INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY INVESTIGATORS WORKING INDEPENDENTLY:  
1. DR. MARY SANCHES, U. OF TEXAS: "THE ACQUISITION OF SOCIOLINGUISTIC RULES IN JAPANESE";  
2. DR. BATES L. HOFFER, TRINITY UNIVERSITY: "SPEECH LEVELS IN JAPANESE AND ENGLISH AND THEIR SOCIOLINGUISTIC IMPLICATIONS";  
3. DR. ELEANOR H. JORDEN, CORNELL UNIVERSITY: "THE CHANGING POSITION OF WOMEN IN JAPANESE AND AMERICAN SOCIETY: A SOCIOLINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF WOMEN'S LANGUAGE IN TWO CULTURES";  
4. DR. MASANORI HIGA, UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII: "A STUDY OF THE SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE USE OF BORROWED WORDS IN HAWAIIAN JAPANESE."

RESULTING STUDIES: PUBLICATION PLANNED OF 2 VOLUMES OF MONOGRAPHS.

JAPAN

TITLE: ROLE OF EDUCATION IN SOCIO-ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENT:  
A COMPARATIVE STUDY  
PROJ NO.: 12111-73 SUMMARY DATE: 07/12/74 START: 06/73 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: STACEY, 254 6057 TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$70,851 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CUMMINGS, W.K.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CUMMINGS, W.K.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : NE-G-00-3-0119

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: BY COMPARING THE ROLE OF EDUCATION IN SOCIOECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN THE INVESTIGATOR EXPECTS TO ADVANCE OUR UNDERSTANDING AND CONSEQUENTLY OUR ABILITY TO COPE WITH THE FORCES THAT RELATE EDUCATION TO SOCIOECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENT. BY IDENTIFYING THE FACTORS THAT RELATE EDUCATION TO SOCIOECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENT IN THE TWO COUNTRIES SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES CAN BE NOTED AND ANALYZED. BY UTILIZING A PATH ANALYSIS APPROACH RELATIVE EFFECTIVENESS OF DIFFERENT FACTORS UNDER DIFFERENT CULTURAL CIRCUMSTANCES WILL BE NOTED AND QUANTIFIED. FINAL REPORT TO NIE AND DISSEMINATION THROUGH ERIC; PUBLICATION IN PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## JAPAN

TITLE: EDUCATION FOR INTERNATIONAL/INTERCULTURAL UNDERSTANDING  
IN ELEM. & SECONDARY SCHOOLS: U.S. - JAPAN  
PROJ NO.: 12133-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/75 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$31,958 FY-75: \$31,958 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: NO. CAROLINA DEPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, RALEIGH  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BULLARD, BETTY M.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 300-75-0296

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
029% US :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 050% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: IDEA FOR THIS PROJECT WAS GENERATED DURING MEETING OF THE BI-NATIONAL U.S.-JAPANESE CONFERENCE ON CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE (CULCON) IN HAWAII IN 1973, RECOMMENDING TO APPROACH, AS A BINATIONAL EFFORT, THE PROBLEM OF IMPROVING MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING THROUGH THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS. WHILE THE ULTIMATE, LONG-TERM GOAL OF THESE ACTIVITIES IS TO IMPROVE THE ATTITUDES, CONCEPTS, AND KNOWLEDGE OF PEOPLE IN THE U.S. TOWARD THE JAPANESE AND VICE VERSA, THE SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES OF THIS PROJECT ARE TO PROVIDE A THEMATIC STRUCTURE AND A PRODUCT THAT WILL PROMOTE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND AWARENESS AMONG JAPANESE AND AMERICAN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. FINAL REPORT WILL BE DISSEMINATED TO EDUCATORS IN THE U.S. AND JAPAN.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## JAPAN

TITLE: IDENTIFICATION OF FILMS AND FILMSTRIPS DEALING WITH  
JAPAN  
PROJ NO.: 12143-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 11/74 END: 04/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$2,495 FY-75: \$2,495 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LEMLER, FORD L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : PO-0-75-0002

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
025% US :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT IDENTIFIED FILMS AND FILMSTRIPS AVAILABLE IN THE U.S. WHICH DEAL WITH JAPAN, USING SOURCES SUCH AS UNIVERSITY CATALOGUES AND THE PRODUCER'S ORIGINAL DESCRIPTIONS, REVIEWED AND DESCRIBED THE UTILITY OF THE FILMS AND, WHERE POSSIBLE, FILMSTRIPS, FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL USE AND TEACHER TRAINING PURPOSES, AND PREPARED AN ANNOTATED LISTING OF THE MATERIALS WITH BRIEF STATEMENTS ON THEIR CONTENTS. RESULTING STUDY ENTITLED "FILM RESOURCES ON JAPAN" PREPARED BY UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION CENTER, ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN, IS AVAILABLE FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

RESULTING STUDIES: AVAILABLE THROUGH GPO, WASHINGTON, D.C. 1975.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

**TITLE: INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON OF ADVANCES IN PRODUCTIVITY**

PROJ NO.: 16008-73      SUMMARY DATE: 01/02/75      START: 07/73      END: 11/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: DEWALD, WILLIAM G.      TELEPHONE: 961-5519  
TOTAL COST: \$100,000      FY-75:      FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: DATA RESOURCES, LEXINGTON, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CHRISTENSEN, LAURITS  
CONTRACT NUMBER: ILAB 73-6

**GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:**

040% US :  
**GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:**  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN      REPUB. OF KOREA  
020% WEST EUROPE : CANADA      GERMANY, FED.REP.  
020% US :

**FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES**

060% INT. TRADE & TOURISM      020% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.  
020% MANPOWER & LABOR

**RESEARCH PURPOSES**

040% POLICY GUIDANCE      060% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

**SCOPE:** CONDUCT TWO MEASURES OF TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY FOR THE U.S., JAPAN, CANADA, WEST GERMANY, AND SOUTH KOREA. ESTIMATES OF LABOR PRODUCTIVITY WILL BE CONSTRUCTED AS ONE COMPONENT OF THE TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY ESTIMATES. BOTH MEASURES OF PRODUCTIVITY ADVANCED WILL BE COMPARED FOR ALL FIVE COUNTRIES.

**RESULTING STUDIES:** FAR 21535, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. NO. 235-9426.

JAPAN

**TITLE: U.S. INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS AND THE GROWTH OF WORLD TRADE**

PROJ NO.: 16030-74      SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75      START: 06/74      END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: MULTI-AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: GRUBERT, HARRY      TELEPHONE: 523-7597  
TOTAL COST: \$251,000      FY-75:      FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: DATA RESOURCES, LEXINGTON, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: JORGENSEN & CHRISTENSEN  
CONTRACT NUMBER: ILAB 74-21

**GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:**

025% US :  
**GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:**  
010% US :  
015% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% WEST EUROPE :

**FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES**

075% INT. TRADE & TOURISM      025% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

**RESEARCH PURPOSES**

050% POLICY GUIDANCE      050% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

**SCOPE:** THIS STUDY WILL: (1) DEVELOP DATA TO OBTAIN RATE OF CHANGE OF INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS FOR THE U.S., WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, AND CANADA; (2) DEVELOP DATA TO OBTAIN MEASURES OF PRODUCTIVITY AND INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS FOR FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM; (3) COMPARE INTERNATIONALLY THE MAN-HOUR PRODUCTIVITY AND INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS FOR THE U.S., WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, CANADA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM; AND (4) DEVELOP AGGREGATE MODELS THAT FOCUS ON INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS FOR CANADA, WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, AND THE U.S.

**RESULTING STUDIES:** CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NO.

## JAPAN

TITLE: EFFECTS OF TRADE LIBERALIZATION ON PRICES, TRADE VOLUMES,  
AND WELFARE  
 PROJ NO.: 16038-75 SUMMARY DATE: 07/01/75 START: 03/75 END: 08/75  
 FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS  
 ACTION OFFICER: GRUBERT, HARRY TELEPHONE: 523-7597  
 TOTAL COST: \$2,665 FY-75: \$2,665 FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MICHIGAN STATE UNIV., EAST LANSING, MICH.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: STONE, JOE  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : ILAB 75-9

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 040% US :  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
 020% WEST EUROPE :  
 020% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 040% MANPOWER & LABOR

060% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 080% POLICY GUIDANCE

020% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS PROJECT IS TO ESTIMATE THE EFFECT OF LIBE-  
 RALIZED TRADE IN MANUFACTURES IN PRICES, TRADE VOLUMES, AND WELFARE FOR  
 THE U.S., JAPAN, AND EEC. MANUFACTURING WILL BE DIVIDED INTO ABOUT 50  
 COMMODITY CATEGORIES. THE PRINCIPLE FOCUS WILL BE TO ESTIMATE IMPORT  
 SUPPLY AND DEMAND FUNCTIONS FOR EACH CATEGORY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELE. NO.

## JAPAN

TITLE: STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF TRANSFER OF NASA DEVELOPED  
 TECHNOLOGY TO FOREIGN MANUFACTURERS  
 PROJ NO.: 17002-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/12/75 START: 01/74 END: 03/75  
 FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL AERONAUTICS & SPACE ADMIN  
 SUBUNIT:  
 ACTION OFFICER: DOLBY, WILLIAM R. TELEPHONE: 755-8359  
 TOTAL COST: \$100,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MATHEMATICA, INC., PRINCETON, N.J.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MORGENSTERN, OSKAR  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : NASW-2588

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 015% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
 045% WEST EUROPE :  
 040% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 075% INT. SCI. & TECH.

025% FOREIGN INVEST. MULTINAT. CORP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 050% POLICY GUIDANCE

050% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: ANALYZE THE VARIOUS MEANS BY WHICH U.S.-DEVELOPED AEROSPACE TECH-  
 NOLOGY MAY BE TRANSFERRED TO FOREIGN AEROSPACE INDUSTRY, TO ESTIMATE THE  
 RELATIVE ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF THESE MEANS, AND TO EXAMINE THE POTENTIAL  
 EFFECTIVENESS OF CONTROL MEASURES. THIS STUDY IS TO PROCEED THROUGH SE-  
 LECTED CASE STUDIES OF RECENT TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FINAL REPORT IN PROGRESS.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: ARCHITECTURAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDY OF JAPANESE  
RELIGIOUS RITUALS  
PROJ NO.: 18003-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 07/73 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$26,795 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: NITSCHKE, GUNTHER  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RO-9057-73-511

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PROJECT AIMS TO PLACE THE RITUAL RENEWAL OF THE ISE GRAND SHRINES  
AS PRIMUS INTER PARES INTO A FAMILY OF LITERALLY HUNDREDS OF SIMILAR  
RITUALS STILL PERFORMED IN JAPAN TODAY AT FOLK FESTIVALS, AND TO SURVEY  
THE HANDWRITTEN RECORDS AND SKETCHES IN THE ISE SHRINE ARCHIVES. RESULTS  
WILL BE A TRANSLATION OF THE "HANDBOOK OF CEREMONIAL OF THE IMPERIAL GRAND  
SHRINES" AND ACCUMULATION OF VARIOUS OTHER TYPES OF KNOWLEDGE, DISSEMINA-  
TION AS YET UNDETERMINED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

TITLE: FOREIGN POLICY PROCESSES IN THE UNITED STATES AND  
JAPAN, AND THEIR INTERACTION: AN ANALYTICAL HISTORY  
PROJ NO.: 18017-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 11/72 END: 11/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$129,091 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DESTLER, I.M.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RO-7824-73-191

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
025% US :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% GOVERNMENT 050% INT. RELATIONS - GENERAL

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL EXAMINE IN DETAIL THE BUREAUCRATIC PROCESSES IN BOTH  
THE U.S. AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS AND THE DOMESTIC POLITICS IN EACH COUNTRY  
THAT HAVE ACTED TO INFLUENCE THE POSTWAR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERN-  
MENTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## JAPAN

TITLE: INTER UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR JAPANESE LANGUAGE STUDIES  
IN TOKYO

PROJ NO.: 18020-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: PLANS & ANALYSIS BUREAU  
ACTION OFFICER: TASHDINIAN, ARMEN TELEPHONE: 382-5862  
TOTAL COST: \$200,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MCCULLOUGH, WILLIAM H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AO-9574-73-454

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
060% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
020% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 080% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: SUPPORT OF THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE INTER-UNIVERSITY PROGRAM FOR JAPANESE LANGUAGE STUDIES, A PRODUCT OF A 10-CAMPUS CONSORTIUM. THE PROGRAM IS CONDUCTED ON A CAMPUS IN TOKYO. RESULT, EXCHANGE OF SCHOLARS ON AN INTERCULTURAL LEVEL.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## JAPAN

TITLE: STUDY OF CHANGES IN THE ROLE AND INFLUENCE OF INTELLECTUALS

PROJ NO.: 18042-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 07/72 END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$103,067 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: HARVARD UNIV., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LIPSET, SEYMOUR, ET AL  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RO-7180-73-333

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% WEST EUROPE : FRANCE UNITED KINGDOM  
025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY OF THE CHANGES IN THE ROLE AND INFLUENCE OF INTELLECTUALS IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES SINCE WORLD WAR II, THROUGH INTERVIEWS, DETAILED SURVEYS OF THE LITERATURE ON INTELLECTUALS, ANALYSES OF OPINION STUDIES AND CONTENT ANALYSES OF VARIOUS TYPES OF MEDIA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: MODERN JAPANESE HISTORY: ACTIVIST (SHISHI) MOVEMENT  
IN THE MEIJI RESTORATION, 1860-68  
PROJ NO.: 18082-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$14,975 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SILBERMAN, BERNARD S.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SILBERMAN, BERNARD S.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-85

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% POLITICS 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: A DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF A GROUP OF ACTIVISTS KNOWN AS THE SHISHI ("MEN OF SPIRIT," LOYALISTS) WHOSE ACTIVITIES IN THE YEARS BETWEEN, APPROXIMATELY, 1860-68 WERE A MAJOR ELEMENT IN BRINGING ABOUT THE MEIJI RESTORATION OF 1868, THE FOCAL POINT OF JAPAN'S TRANSFORMATION INTO A MODERN STATE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

TITLE: MODERN EAST ASIA: CHINA AND JAPAN

PROJ NO.: 18086-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$10,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CIUCCI, PETER J.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CIUCCI, PETER J.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-274A

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL EXAMINE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE NATURE, SCOPE, AND MOTIVATION OF THE SOCIAL CHANGES THAT OCCURRED IN THE COURSE OF MODERNIZATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

## TITLE: COMPARATIVE HISTORICAL DEMOGRAPHY

PROJ NO.: 19012-73 SUMMARY DATE: 03/07/75 START: 01/73 END: 01/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$50,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SMITH, T.C.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC73-09053 A01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH WILL INVESTIGATE THE DEMOGRAPHY OF A JAPANESE FARMING VILLAGE DURING THE PERIOD 1717-1830. STUDY IS BASED ON THE NEARLY CONTINUOUS ANNUAL REGISTERS OF THE VILLAGE POPULATION DURING THIS PERIOD AND WILL USE IN PART AN ADAPTATION OF THE METHODS DEVELOPED IN FRANCE BY LOUIS HENRY AND HIS STUDENTS. THREE MAJOR AIMS ARE: (1) PROVIDE A VARIETY OF DATA ON FERTILITY, MORTALITY AND NUPTUALITY THAT CAN BE RIGOROUSLY COMPARED WITH THOSE FROM PREINDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES IN EUROPE, (2) LINK TRENDS IN THESE MEASURES WITH DISCRETE FEATURES OF VILLAGE SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND ECONOMY, (3) CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE EXTRAORDINARY STABILITY OF JAPANESE POPULATION IN THE CENTURY AND A HALF IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO INDUSTRIALIZATION, A PERIOD OF MARKED ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

## TITLE: DETROIT-YOKOHAMA COMPARATIVE WORK HISTORY PROJECT

PROJ NO.: 19023-73 SUMMARY DATE: 04/01/74 START: 09/72 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$61,100 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SIEGEL, P.M. & R.E. COLE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-35308

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
040% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 040% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
020% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS WILL BE UNDERTAKEN OF JOB DATA ALREADY GATHERED ON 583 JAPANESE MEN IN YOKOHAMA AND 638 AMERICAN MEN IN DETROIT. THE FOCUS IS ON THE RELATION OF WORK HISTORIES TO ATTITUDES, ACHIEVEMENT, AND BEHAVIOR, NOT ONLY ON THE JOB, BUT ALSO IN LEISURE-TIME AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION. IN PARTICULAR, THE STUDY IS CONCERNED WITH OPERATIONALIZING THE CONCEPT OF CAREER AS USED IN THE SOCIOLOGICAL LITERATURE AND TREATING IT AS AN INDEPENDENT VARIABLE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: COMPARATIVE AND HISTORICAL STUDIES IN JAPANESE AND  
KOREAN LINGUISTICS

PROJ NO.: 19100-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 02/74 END: 02/76

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES

ACTION OFFICER:

TOTAL COST: \$47,000 FY-75:

TELEPHONE: -  
FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MARTIN, S.E.

CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-41269

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN REPUB. OF KOREA NORTH KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE: TO RECONSTRUCT THE CORE VOCABULARY OF PROTO-JAPANESE AND PROTO-KOREAN, BASED ON AVAILABLE DATA FROM MODERN DIALECTS, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO ACCENTUAL PHENOMENA; AND FROM NATIVE SPEAKERS AS NEEDED. CLOSE EXAMINATION WILL BE MADE OF CONFIRMATORY AND DISCONFIRMATORY DATA FOUND IN THOSE EARLIER STAGES OF THE LANGUAGES WHICH ARE PHILOLOGICALLY ATTESTED, NOTABLY THE CORPORA KNOWN AS OLD JAPANESE AND MIDDLE KOREAN.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

TITLE: ECONOMIC STUDY OF THE SALE OF TECHNOLOGY

PROJ NO.: 19120-74 SUMMARY DATE: 04/30/74 START: 12/73 END: 10/75

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: OFF. OF NATL. R & D ASSESSMENT

ACTION OFFICER:

TOTAL COST: \$11,400 FY-75:

TELEPHONE: -  
FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WILSON, R.W. & M.J. PECK

CONTRACT NUMBER : DA-41695

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

025% US :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

025% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% NAT. SCI. & TECH.

050% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SALE OF TECHNOLOGY BY BUSINESS FIRMS. IT WILL STUDY THREE QUESTIONS: THE MAGNITUDE OF TECHNOLOGY SALES RELATIVE TO THE STOCK OF NEW TECHNOLOGY; THE RETURNS FROM TECHNOLOGY SALES RELATIVE TO INTERNAL USE OF TECHNOLOGY BY THE FIRM; AND DIFFERENCES AND SIMILARITIES BETWEEN DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL SALES OF TECHNOLOGY. THE METHOD OF APPROACH WILL BE TO DEVELOP AND EMPIRICALLY EVALUATE THEORETICAL MODELS OF TECHNOLOGY SALES, USING U.S. AND JAPANESE DATA. ONE FINAL DETAILED REPORT PLUS FOUR BRIEF QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORTS ARE PLANNED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## JAPAN

TITLE: EFFECTS OF INDUSTRIALIZATION UPON A JAPANESE RURAL  
COMMUNITY

PROJ NO.: 19123-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$46,300 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RICE UNIV., HOUSTON, TEX.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: NORBECK, E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-42567

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESTUDY OF A FORMERLY RURAL COMMUNITY, TAKASHIMA, WHICH IN 1950 WAS AN ISLAND FISHING HAMLET OF 188 PEOPLE WHO PRESERVED TRADITIONAL JAPANESE CULTURE. IN THE 1960'S THE SEA BETWEEN THE ISLAND AND THE MAINLAND WAS FILLED AND TAKASHIMA BECAME PART OF THE SWIFTLY GROWING INDUSTRIAL CITY OF KURASHIKI. FISHING WAS NO LONGER POSSIBLE AND RESIDENTS TOOK EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PLANTS, WITH PROFOUND EFFECTS ON THEIR LIVES. FAMILIAL LIFE AND COMMUNITY SOCIAL ORGANIZATION HAVE CHANGED AND OLD CUSTOMS HAVE DISAPPEARED, WHILE PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ARE REPORTED. PROPOSED RESEARCH AIMS TO OBTAIN SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON THE CHANGES COMPARED WITH 1950, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO SOCIAL AND ATTITUDINAL CHANGES AND TO WHAT THE PEOPLE REGARD AS THE PROBLEM OF MODERN LIFE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## JAPAN

TITLE: IMAGE CHANGE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS—DOCTORAL  
DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19147-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,100 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FEI, E.T. & A.S. WHITING  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
040% PRC :  
040% US :  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: AN EXAMINATION OF SOME OF THE ASPECTS OF THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE IMAGES NATIONAL ELITES HOLD OF EACH OTHER, CHANGE. TWO POSSIBLE EXTERNAL CAUSES OF CHANGE IN PRC ELITE IMAGES OF THE U.S. WILL BE EXAMINED IN SELECTED YEARS BETWEEN 1949 AND 1970. THESE TWO INDEPENDENT OF PREDICTOR VARIABLES ARE (1) U.S. BEHAVIOR DIRECTED AT THE PRC, AND (2) U.S. BEHAVIOR DIRECTED AT JAPAN. TWO ALTERNATIVE HYPOTHESES ABOUT THE RELATION BETWEEN THE INDEPENDENT AND DEPENDENT VARIABLES WILL BE TESTED USING BOTH QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: RESTUDY OF VILLAGE JAPAN

PROJ NO.: 19183-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/31/73 START: 07/73 END: 01/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$55,300 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BEARDSLEY, R.K.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-38011

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: A RESTUDY OF THE LIFE OF INHABITANTS OF A JAPANESE HAMLET ON THE INLAND SEA, FIRST STUDIED IN 1950-55, IN ORDER TO DESCRIBE ITS TRANSFORMATION IN THE COURSE OF TWO DECADES FROM A "MAINLY AGRICULTURAL" TO A "MAINLY INDUSTRIAL" ECONOMY. THE RESTUDY OF NIIKE HAMLET IS PLANNED AS THE OPENING PHASE OF A LONGER AND LARGER PROGRAM OF REGIONAL STUDIES OF OKAYAMA, EXEMPLIFYING AN INDUSTRIAL CENTER. THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE ECOLOGICAL SETTING OF NIIKE DEEPLY AFFECTS IT, AND THE PROJECT WILL FOCUS ON THE NEW GENERATION IN ADDITION TO THEIR PARENTS WHO WERE THE ACTIVE GENERATION IN THE 1950'S SITUATION REPORTED IN VILLAGE JAPAN, THE "BASE-LINE" AGAINST WHICH CHANGE IS TO BE ASSESSED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

TITLE: ADAPTATION AND MINORITY STATUS

PROJ NO.: 19247-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/23/74 START: 07/74 END: 07/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$66,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DEVOS, G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-42765

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PURPOSE IS TO UTILIZE PSYCHO-CULTURAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL METHODS TO STUDY IN DEPTH THE SOCIAL ATTITUDES AND MODES OF ADAPTATION TAKEN BY THE KOREAN MINORITY IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE CHARACTERIZING JAPANESE MAJORITY GROUP ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER, THE FORMER PARTIAH CASTE OF BURAKUMIN (PREVIOUSLY INVESTIGATED). ASSUMPTIONS ARE THAT ETHNIC TENSIONS IN PLURAL SOCIETIES ARE ON A PAR WITH SOCIAL CLASS AND CASTE AS TOPICS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE IN SOCIAL THEORY; THAT A PSYCHO-CULTURAL APPROACH COMBINING THE METHODS OF PSYCHOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY IS NECESSARY IN CONSIDERING CONFORMING OR DEVIANT SOCIAL BEHAVIOR, AND THAT A "CONFLICT" APPROACH TO SOCIETY IS HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE IN UNDERSTANDING CHANGE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: PROBLEMS IN THE THEORY OF TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

PROJ NO.: 19284-75 SUMMARY DATE: 12/23/74 START: 09/74 END: 09/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$60,800 FY-75: \$60,800 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HANSEN, B.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: SOC74-13246

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
030% NESA : EGYPT  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
020% NESA : EGYPT

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
020% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 020% AGRICULTURE & FOOD  
020% INDUSTRY 040% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL STUDY THEORETICALLY AND EMPIRICALLY THE FOLLOWING ISSUES: (1) USE OF NERLOVIAN SUPPLY FUNCTIONS FOR MEASURING THE EFFECTS OF TRADE OBSTACLES SUCH AS TARIFFS TO REPLACE INDICATORS SUCH AS EFFECTIVE RATE OF PROTECTION OR DOMESTIC RESOURCE COSTS; (2) CLASSIFICATION OF VALUE-ADDED CONCEPTS USED IN THIS CONTEXT; (3) EFFECTS OF TRADE OBSTACLES IN RELATION TO STABILIZATION AND OTHER POLICIES; (4) RECONSIDERATION OF EXISTING DEVELOPMENT MODELS IN REGARD TO ROLE OF GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS AGRICULTURAL AND TRADE POLICIES AND DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. INVESTIGATION CENTERS ON CASES OF LONG PERIODS OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WITHOUT INDUSTRIALIZATION (EGYPT AND JAPAN IN 19TH CENTURY).

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 21689 AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR (TEL. 703/235-9426).

## JAPAN

TITLE: CROSS-CULTURAL STUDY OF MOTHER-INFANT INTERACTION  
IN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES

PROJ NO.: 19315-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/23/75 START: 03/75 END: 03/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$50,000 FY-75: \$50,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MENNINGER FOUNDATION, TOPEKA, KANSAS  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SHANDKOVACH, N.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: SOC74-20124

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH AIMS (1) TO EXPAND CAUDILL'S FINE-GRAINED COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE BEHAVIORS OF JAPANESE AND AMERICAN MOTHER-INFANT DYADS BY INVESTIGATING THESE BEHAVIORS DURING THE EARLIEST MONTHS OF THE INFANT'S LIFE, WHICH WERE NOT INCLUDED IN CAUDILL'S STUDY; (2) TO EXAMINE CULTURAL DIFFERENCES IN INFANT REARING PRACTICES AS INDEPENDENT VARIABLES IN THE CAUSAL CHAIN OF THE EARLY BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT OF MAN. THESE AIMS, IN TURN, ARE SUBORDINATE TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: (A) HOW DO DIFFERENT CULTURES MEET THESE GENERAL TASKS OF MOTHERING WHICH ARE ESSENTIAL FOR THE INFANT'S SURVIVAL AND OPTIMAL BEHAVIOR DEVELOPMENT; AND (B) HOW DO DIFFERENT CULTURES PROVIDE THOSE SPECIFIC VARIATIONS OF EXPERIENCE WHICH RESULT IN CULTURAL CHANNELING OF BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: TRIPARTITE MEETING ON FUTURE TRENDS IN PRIMARY COMMODITIES:  
IMPACT ON INTERNAT. ECONOMIC RELATIONS  
PROJ NO.: 19357-75 SUMMARY DATE: 03/07/75 START: 09/74 END: 01/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$43,000 FY-75: \$43,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FRIED, E. & P. TREZISE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SIA75-01263

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
034% WEST EUROPE :  
033% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
033% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: THIS SIXTH IN A SERIES OF MEETINGS OF ECONOMISTS FROM JAPAN, THE U.S. AND THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY PROVIDES OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPERTS FROM THESE THREE AREAS TO CONSIDER COMMON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND TO PREPARE REPORTS. THIS MEETING WILL EXAMINE MARKET TRENDS IN PRIMARY COMMODITIES-- MINERALS, TROPICAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, AND PERHAPS CEREALS--TO DETERMINE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THESE TRENDS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN INDUSTRIAL AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. QUESTIONS INCLUDE: WHAT IS THE PROBABILITY OF FORMATION OF RESOURCE CARTELS? WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF RESOURCE CARTELS? WHAT NEW ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE DESIRABLE FOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES; CAN THEY BE NEGOTIATED, AND WHAT WOULD BE THE ELEMENTS OF AN INTERNATIONAL BARGAIN?

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

JAPAN

TITLE: EVALUATION OF THE LONG-TERM CONSEQUENCES OF EXCHANGES  
PROJ NO.: 22011-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/23/75 START: 02/74 END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF EDUCATIONAL & CULTURAL AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: HARTLEY, FREDERICK TELEPHONE: 632-0142  
TOTAL COST: \$30,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COUNCIL ON INTERNAT. EXCHANGE, NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KLINBERG, O. & F. HULL  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1069-487123

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
075% WEST EUROPE : CANADA UNITED KINGDOM  
025% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: FUNDS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED TO ASSIST THE RESEARCH AND PLANNING EFFORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE STUDY OF EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE. THE STUDY AIMS TO INVESTIGATE THE IMPACT WHICH A FOREIGN ACADEMIC TOUR OF AT LEAST ONE SEMESTER IN DURATION HAS ON PROFESSORS, RESEARCH SCHOLARS AND STUDENTS FIVE OR MORE YEARS AFTER COMPLETION OF THEIR TOURS. THE INVESTIGATION WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH: (1) CONSULTATION AND ANALYSIS OF AVAILABLE RECORDS, (2) A QUESTIONNAIRE APPLIED TO A SELECTED SAMPLE OF INDIVIDUALS AND (3) A MORE DETAILED PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF A SELECTED SMALLER SAMPLE.

RESULTING STUDIES: INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM ACTION OFFICER.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: US-JAPANESE POLITICAL AND MILITARY RELATIONS

PROJ NO.: 24065-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 05/74 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD G. TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
TOTAL COST: \$55,000 FY-75: \$2,164 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CALIFORNIA INST. OF TECHNOLOGY, PASADENA, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ZOPPO, CIRO E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-420086

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% US :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

060% INT. CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING 020% ARMS CONTROL-RELATNS/INTERACTNS  
010% INT. TRADE & TOURISM 010% INT. MONETARY RELATIONS

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS 050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO PROMOTE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, A JOINT WORKING GROUP OF JAPANESE AND AMERICAN EXPERTS, INCLUDING POTENTIALLY INFLUENTIAL YOUNGER SCHOLARS, WILL DISCUSS, REFINE, AND PREPARE FOR WIDEST POSSIBLE DISSEMINATION IN BOTH COUNTRIES, PAPERS WRITTEN BY GROUP MEMBERS. THE PAPERS WILL DEAL WITH THE SIGNIFICANCE FOR US-JAPAN SECURITY RELATIONS OF: US-USSR ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS; THE NIXON DOCTRINE; THE US NUCLEAR UMBRELLA; INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AND ENERGY CRISES; AND THE CONCEPTS OF DETENTE AND BALANCE OF POWER.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: JAPANESE OPINION ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ISSUES

PROJ NO.: 28057-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/02/75 START: 04/74 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: MOORE, NANCY TELEPHONE: 632-6655  
TOTAL COST: \$13,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SHIN JOHO CENTER, TOKYO, JAPAN  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-29-2840

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

080% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

040% INT. TRADE & TOURISM 020% FOREIGN INVEST. MULTINAT. CORP.  
020% INT. ORGANS. FOR ECON. COOP. 020% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY TO GAUGE GENERAL PUBLIC AND UNIVERSITY EDUCATED OPINION IN JAPAN ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ISSUES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 21061-G AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9420.

EAST ASIA

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JAPAN

TITLE: READERSHIP AND REACTIONS TO USIA ELITE PUBLICATIONS

IN JAPAN

PROJ NO.: 28059-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/09/75 START: 06/74 END: 10/75

FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: BOURNE, FRANK

TELEPHONE: 632-5233

TOTAL COST: \$22,800 FY-75:

FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: NIPPON RESEARCH CTR., LTD., TOKYO, JAPAN

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SUGIOKA, J.

CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-29-2858

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: SAMPLES TOTALING 900 RESPONDENTS WILL BE RANDOMLY CHOSEN FROM MAILING LISTS OF USIA PUBLICATIONS "DIALOGUE," "ECONOMIC IMPACT" AND "PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM." RESPONDENTS WILL BE ASKED ABOUT RECEIPT, READING INTEREST, READING PATTERNS AND REACTIONS TO THESE THREE MAGAZINES. GROUP DISCUSSIONS WITH ABOUT EIGHT RECIPIENTS OF EACH MAGAZINE WILL DELVE INTO MORE SUBJECTIVE ELEMENTS OF READERSHIP AND REACTIONS. THE DATA WILL CONTRIBUTE TO EDITORIAL AND POLICY DECISIONS REGARDING THE THREE PERIODICALS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

JAPAN

TITLE: FOREIGN PUBLIC OPINION TOWARD THE U.S. IN LIGHT OF INDOCHINA

EVENTS

PROJ NO.: 28079-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/02/75 START: 05/75 END: 07/75

FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: TUBBS, GORDON

TELEPHONE: 632-6652

TOTAL COST: \$6,700 FY-75: \$6,700

FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: MULTI-CONTRACTORS (FOREIGN)

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:

CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN AUSTRALIA

050% WEST EUROPE : UNITED KINGDOM FRANCE

GERMANY, FED.REP.

020% MESA : ISRAEL

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION 050% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: A SERIES OF FOUR RIDER QUESTIONS, TO BE INCLUDED IN AN OMNIBUS SURVEY, TO MEASURE PUBLIC OPINION CONCERNING U.S. CREDIBILITY AND TRUST-WORTHINESS IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT EVENTS IN INDOCHINA, WESTERN EUROPE, ISRAEL AND THE FAR EAST.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## JAPAN

## TITLE: IMPACT OF THE OIL EMBARGO ON EUROPE AND JAPAN

PROJ NO.: 29003-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 06/74 END: 08/74  
 FUNDING AGENCY: FEDERAL ENERGY ADMINISTRATION  
 SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: THOMPSON, CECIL B. TELEPHONE: 254-6160  
 TOTAL COST: \$59,588 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH GROUP LTD., WASHINGTON, D.C.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KLAIBER, WOLFGANG  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : 14-01-0001-2027

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

060% WEST EUROPE :  
 015% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

020% WEST EUROPE :  
 005% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

045% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP. 025% INT. RELATIONS - GENERAL  
 015% INDUSTRY 015% NATURAL RESOURCES

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: STUDIES THE EMERGENCY ENERGY SUPPLY, DEMAND CONSTRAINT AND MANDATORY CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES AND PLANS WHICH JAPAN AND THE COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES HAVE HAD AND ARE PROJECTED TO HAVE THROUGH THE 1980-1985 PERIOD. STUDY GIVES A BRIEF CHRONOLOGY OF KEY EVENTS DURING THE OCTOBER-MARCH CRISIS AND THE PROBLEM POSED BY RISING ENERGY DEMAND IN JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE, HIGH CRUDE OIL PRICES, AND THE RELATED PROBLEMS OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, INFLATION, EMPLOYMENT AND RATES OF GROWTH. ALTERNATIVE FUTURE JAPANESE AND WESTERN EUROPEAN POLICIES ARE ANALYZED AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF RECENT AND PROBABLE FUTURE ENERGY DEVELOPMENTS IN THESE AREAS AS THEY ARE LIKELY TO AFFECT U.S. ENERGY POLICY ARE ASSESSED.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20750. AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 703/235-9427.

## LAOS

## TITLE: CASEBOOK FOR TEAM LEADERS OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

ADVISORS IN LDC'S  
 PROJ NO.: 3067-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/27/75 START: 02/74 END: 05/74  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
 ACTION OFFICER: GUNNING, JOHN TELEPHONE: 632-8158  
 TOTAL COST: \$83,296 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: GROUP SEVEN ASSOCIATES, ALEXANDRIA, VA.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: NIEHOFF, ARTHUR H.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/TA-C-1077

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

005% EAST ASIA : LAOS INDONESIA  
 010% AM REPUBLICS : ECUADOR EL SALVADOR PERU  
 010% AFRICA : KENYA NIGERIA TUNISIA

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

025% EAST ASIA : LAOS INDONESIA  
 025% AM REPUBLICS : ECUADOR EL SALVADOR PERU  
 025% AFRICA : KENYA NIGERIA TUNISIA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 015% INT. SOC. CULT. EDUC. INTERACTIONS  
 015% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 010% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

030% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS 030% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: EMPIRICAL STUDY OF PROBLEMS FACED BY LEADERS OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TEAMS ASSIGNED TO LDC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND HOW THEY DEALT WITH THESE PROBLEMS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY.



EAST ASIA

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MALAYSIA

TITLE: ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC FAMILY BEHAVIOR IN MALAYSIA

PROJ NO.: 3068-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/08/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: HOOPENGARDNER, THOMAS A. TELEPHONE: 235-9867  
TOTAL COST: \$471,100 FY-75: \$221,100 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BUTZ, WILLIAM P.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/PHA C-1057

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : MALAYSIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: IDENTIFY AND QUANTIFY KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND BIOMEDICAL RELATIONSHIPS LINKING SEVERAL IMPORTANT FACETS OF FAMILY LIFE IN MALAYSIA--PARTICULARLY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, CHILD DEVELOPMENT, CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICES, AND FERTILITY. THESE RELATIONSHIPS WILL BE ESTABLISHED THROUGH ECONOMETRIC ESTIMATION OF MODELS THAT DESCRIBE THE JOINT INFLUENCE OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, INSTITUTIONAL, AND BIOMEDICAL FACTORS. THEY WILL REVEAL FACTORS IN FAMILIES' SURROUNDINGS THAT DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY AFFECT BIRTH SPACING, COMPLETED FAMILY SIZE AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND WILL POINT OUT THOSE FACTORS THAT MAY BE INFLUENCED BY MALAYSIAN PUBLIC PROGRAMS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

MALAYSIA

TITLE: RELIGIOUS CHANGE & CONCEPTS OF INDIVIDUAL, ETHNIC & LINGUISTIC IDENTITY--DOCTORAL DISSERTATION RES.  
PROJ NO.: 19181-74 SUMMARY DATE: 12/23/74 START: 08/73 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$5,650 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CORNELL UNIV., ITHACA, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BABCOCK, T.G. & A. KIRSCH  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39668

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : MALAYSIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH FOCUSES ON CHANGES IN THE RELIGIOUS SYMBOL SYSTEM (WORLD VIEW) OF A MUSLIM, CHRISTIAN AND PAGAN POPULATION IN SARAWAK, EAST MALAYSIA, AND SEEKS TO ILLUMINATE THE WAYS THAT WORLD VIEW DEFINES CONCEPTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL, ETHNICITY AND LANGUAGE FOR EACH OF THE RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## MALAYSIA

TITLE: CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM (CAAP): VOA  
LISTENING IN MALAYSIA  
PROJ NO.: 28046-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/15/75 START: 10/73 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: THOMPSON, WENDEL TELEPHONE: 632-6669  
TOTAL COST: \$22,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SURVEY RESEARCH MALAYSIA SDN. BHD, KUALA LUMPUR  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GRENFELL, NEWELL  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-620-344

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : MALAYSIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROVIDE THE SIZE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE AUDIENCE FOR VOA AND  
OTHER INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS IN MALAYSIA. DETERMINE THE MOTIVATIONS,  
PROGRAM PREFERENCES, TIMES OF LISTENING, AND STATION IMAGES OF LISTENERS TO  
INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## MALAYSIA

TITLE: VOA LISTENER PANELS (CAAP III)

PROJ NO.: 28096-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/17/75 START: 06/75 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: KUSHNER, JAMES TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$40,500 FY-75: \$40,500 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MULTI-CONTRACTORS (FOREIGN)  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-620-366 & IA-10-654

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% AFRICA : CAMEROON NIGERIA  
025% EAST ASIA : MALAYSIA  
025% AM REPUBLICS : COLOMBIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: THE PURPOSE OF THE PROJECT IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL  
RADIO LISTENER PANELS IN AS MANY AS FOUR WORLD CAPITALS, AND A MAIL PANEL  
OPERATION IN SELECTED WORLD AREAS, TO SERVE AS AN INTRODUCTORY APPROACH  
TO QUALITATIVE RADIO RESEARCH.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER.

EAST ASIA

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MONGOLIA

TITLE: ADVANCED MONGOLIAN READER: TEXTS FROM THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND RELATED FIELDS  
PROJ NO.: 12004-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$19,909 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: INDIANA UNIV., BLOOMINGTON, IND.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HANGIN, JOHN G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DEC-0-74-3551

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : MONGOLIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: TEXTS FROM THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND RELATED FIELDS ARE INTENDED FOR STUDENTS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES WHO WISH TO DO RESEARCH ON MONGOLIA BY PROVIDING THEM WITH READING MATERIALS AND ASSISTANCE IN UNDERSTANDING THEM. THE READER CAN ALSO BE USED AS AN ADVANCED LEVEL READING MATERIAL FOR STUDENTS IN THE THIRD OR FOURTH YEAR LEVEL. IT WILL INCLUDE MONGOLIAN LANGUAGE ARTICLES AND EXTRACTS FROM THE FOLLOWING FIELDS: ANTHROPOLOGY, ART, ECONOMICS, EDUCATION, ETHNOGRAPHY, GEOGRAPHY, HISTORY, LINGUISTICS, LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY, POLITICAL SCIENCE, SOCIOLOGY. EACH OF THE TEXTS SELECTED WILL BE PROVIDED WITH NOTES SUCH AS IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS, TRANSLATIONS OF DIFFICULT PASSAGES AND CULTURAL FACTS, FOLLOWED BY GRAMMATICAL NOTES EXPLAINING CERTAIN DIFFICULT CLAUSE AND SENTENCE STRUCTURES.

RESULTING STUDIES: PUBLICATION BY A UNIVERSITY PRESS WILL BE SOUGHT.

MONGOLIA

TITLE: MONGOLIAN STUDIES HUMANITIES CURRICULUM  
PROJ NO.: 12040-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$15,593 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: THE MONGOLIA SOCIETY, INC.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HANGIN, JOHN G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DEC-0-74-2092

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : MONGOLIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: THE PROJECT IS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE A MULTI-DISCIPLINARY HUMANITIES CURRICULUM FOR MONGOLIAN STUDIES AT THE UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL. THE MATERIAL WILL BE ARRANGED IN TWO PARTS AS FOLLOWS: PART 1, AN HISTORICAL SURVEY, WILL CONTAIN THIRTEEN CHAPTERS, AND PART 2, A CULTURAL SURVEY, WILL CONSIST OF SEVENTEEN CHAPTERS. EACH CHAPTER WILL CONSTITUTE AN INDEPENDENT STUDY UNIT WITH QUESTIONS, BIBLIOGRAPHY, MAPS AND AN INDEX OF MONGOL TERMS USED IN THE TEXT, SO THAT ANY OR ALL CHAPTERS MAY BE INCORPORATED IN SURVEY COURSES IN ANY RELEVANT DISCIPLINE OR FIELD OF STUDY IN THE HUMANITIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: PUBLICATION, OR DISSEMINATION TO INTERESTED PROGRAMS.

## NEW HEBRIDES

TITLE: MBOTEGATE WOMEN IN GROUPS--THEIR CEREMONIAL STRATIFICATION  
SYSTEM--DOCTORAL DISSERTATION RESEARCH  
PROJ NO.: 19163-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/31/73 START: 03/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,650 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MOSSMAN, J. & G. COLLIER  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-37743

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : NEW HEBRIDES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: A STUDY OF WOMEN'S GRADING SYSTEM OF THE SOUTH CENTRAL HIGHLANDS OF MALEKULA ISLAND, NEW HEBRIDES. WOMEN PARTICIPATE IN A SYSTEM OF SEPARATE, PUBLIC, CEREMONIAL AND STRATIFYING GROUPS WHICH EXCLUDE MEN. THE INVESTIGATION CONCENTRATES ON THE STRATEGIES WHICH CONTROL WOMEN'S DECISION WITH REGARD TO THIS SYSTEM, HOW IT CHANGES IN CONTACT WITH OTHERS, AND WHAT ITS INFLUENCES ARE DEMOGRAPHICALLY AND ECOLOGICALLY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## NEW ZEALAND

TITLE: TAX APPROACH TO LAND USE WINDFALLS AND WIPEOUTS

PROJ NO.: 13004-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 06/73 END: 03/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HOUSING & URBAN DEV.  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: HOBEN, JAMES TELEPHONE: 755-6970  
TOTAL COST: \$188,391 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HAGMAN, DON  
CONTRACT NUMBER : CALIF. PD-13

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% WEST EUROPE : CANADA UNITED KINGDOM  
050% EAST ASIA : AUSTRALIA NEW ZEALAND

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% GOVERNMENT 025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.  
025% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 025% FINANCE

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
075% POLICY GUIDANCE 025% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: PURPOSE IS TO ANALYZE AND DEVELOP A MEANS FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SHARING IN WINDFALL PROFITS FALLING TO PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT AS A RESULT OF PUBLIC LAND USE REGULATION OR CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS AND PUBLIC COMPENSATION TO PROPERTY OWNERS EXPERIENCING LOSSES DUE TO PUBLIC LAND REGULATION. WILL INCLUDE A THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF PAST AND PRESENT ANTI-WINDFALL AND WIPEOUT SYSTEMS IN USE IN CANADA, ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS THEY MIGHT BE USED IN THE UNITED STATES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20687-G AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. (703) 235-9426.

EAST ASIA

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NORTH KOREA

TITLE: SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE NORTH PACIFIC: THE  
UNITED STATES ROLE IN THE 1970S  
PROJ NO.: 9023-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/73 END: 10/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
SUBUNIT: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: MITCHELL, W. TELEPHONE: 697-4823  
TOTAL COST: \$24,880 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COLUMBIA, S.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WALKER, RICHARD L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DAHC-15-73-G-3

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
040% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
010% PRC :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
010% PRC :  
010% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT 025% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
025% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING 015% NAT. MILITARY FORCES & WEAPONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% POLICY GUIDANCE 020% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL BE CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND STABILITY  
IN THE NORTH PACIFIC REGION IN THE 1970S. STUDY WILL CONSIDER REGIONAL  
TRENDS, HOW THE TRENDS ARE PERCEIVED BY EACH OF THE REGIONAL ACTORS, PER-  
CEPTIONS OF EXTERNAL POWERS, AND BOTH ACTUAL BASE AND FORCE STRUCTURE IN  
THE REGION AND FUTURE BASE AND FORCE PLANS.

RESULTING STUDIES: NO FINAL REPORT WILL BE RELEASED.

NORTH KOREA

TITLE: KOREAN STUDIES GUIDE

PROJ NO.: 12115-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$21,350 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF CINCINNATI, CINCINNATI, OHIO  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KIM, HAN-KYO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : OEC-0-74-3056

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : REPUB. OF KOREA NORTH KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE IS TO DEVELOP A KOREAN STUDIES GUIDE AS INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIAL FOR USE BY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS AT UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL. THE  
GUIDE WILL BE IN BOOK FORM, CONTAINING CAREFULLY ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHICAL  
ENTRIES OF WESTERN LANGUAGE (MOSTLY ENGLISH) MATERIALS ON KOREA, ARRANGED  
IN 15 CHAPTERS AND THEIR SUBDIVISIONS. SUBJECT AREA COVERAGE WILL BE COM-  
PREHENSIVE, RANGING FROM ARCHAEOLOGY TO SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. MORE THAN A  
SIMPLE BIBLIOGRAPHY, THE GUIDE WILL BEGIN EACH CHAPTER WITH AN INTRODUCTORY  
ESSAY WRITTEN BY A SCHOLAR WITH SPECIALIZED COMPETENCE; THE ESSAY WILL PRE-  
SENT AN OVERVIEW OF THE SUBJECT AREA TO HELP THE READER ACQUIRE PROPER  
ORIENTATION IN ORGANIZING HIS OWN STUDY PROGRAM. TEAM EFFORT WILL INCLUDE  
30 SCHOLARS OF DIVERSE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES AND INSTITUTIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PUBLICATION THROUGH A UNIVERSITY PRESS WILL BE SOUGHT.

## NORTH KOREA

## TITLE: MIGRATION POLICIES AND DEVELOPMENT

PROJ NO.: 12129-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/17/75 START: 06/75 END: 05/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
ACTION OFFICER: HOPKINS, RICHARD L. TELEPHONE: 496-5481  
TOTAL COST: \$166,652 FY-75: \$66,811 FY-76: \$99,841  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WEINER, MYRON  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1 PO1 HD-09272-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA REPUB. OF KOREA NORTH KOREA  
025% AM REPUBLICS : MEXICO  
025% AFRICA : KENYA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT IS A PLANNED, LONG-TERM INTERDISCIPLINARY INVESTIGATION OF  
MIGRATION AND MIGRATION POLICIES IN RELATION TO SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.  
IT IS FREE-RANGING RESEARCH AIMED AT BROADENING THE KNOWLEDGE BASE. RE-  
SULTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN PROGRESS REPORTS - REPRINTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## NORTH KOREA

TITLE: COMPARATIVE AND HISTORICAL STUDIES IN JAPANESE AND  
KOREAN LINGUISTICS

PROJ NO.: 19100-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 02/74 END: 02/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$47,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MARTIN, S.E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-41269

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN REPUB. OF KOREA NORTH KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE: TO RECONSTRUCT THE CORE VOCABULARY OF PROTO-JAPANESE  
AND PROTO-KOREAN, BASED ON AVAILABLE DATA FROM MODERN DIALECTS, WITH  
PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO ACCENTUAL PHENOMENA; AND FROM NATIVE SPEAKERS AS  
NEEDED. CLOSE EXAMINATION WILL BE MADE OF CONFIRMATORY AND DISCONFIRMATORY  
DATA FOUND IN THOSE EARLIER STAGES OF THE LANGUAGES WHICH ARE PHILO-  
LOGICALLY ATTESTED, NOTABLY THE CORPORA KNOWN AS OLD JAPANESE AND MIDDLE  
KOREAN.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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NORTH KOREA

TITLE: ADAPTATION AND MINORITY STATUS

PROJ NO.: 19247-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/23/74 START: 07/74 END: 07/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$66,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DEVOS, G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-42765

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PURPOSE IS TO UTILIZE PSYCHO-CULTURAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL METHODS TO STUDY IN DEPTH THE SOCIAL ATTITUDES AND MODES OF ADAPTATION TAKEN BY THE KOREAN MINORITY IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE CHARACTERIZING JAPANESE MAJORITY GROUP ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER, THE FORMER PARIAH CASTE OF BURAKUMIN (PREVIOUSLY INVESTIGATED). ASSUMPTIONS ARE THAT ETHNIC TENSIONS IN PLURAL SOCIETIES ARE ON A PAR WITH SOCIAL CLASS AND CASTE AS TOPICS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE IN SOCIAL THEORY; THAT A PSYCHO-CULTURAL APPROACH COMBINING THE METHODS OF PSYCHOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY IS NECESSARY IN CONSIDERING CONFORMING OR DEVIANT SOCIAL BEHAVIOR, AND THAT A "CONFLICT" APPROACH TO SOCIETY IS HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE IN UNDERSTANDING CHANGE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

NORTH KOREA

TITLE: THE TWO KOREAS AND THE REDUCTION OF TENSION

PROJ NO.: 24066-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 12/73 END: 07/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD G. TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
TOTAL COST: \$5,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: HENDERSON, GREGORY  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-420025

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
076% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
024% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
030% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.  
015% GOVERNMENT 010% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: AN EXAMINATION OF THE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, CONSIDERING WHAT EFFECT THEY HAVE ON THE CHANCES FOR LINKAGE, CHANGE, AND INCREASING COMMONALITY OF THE TWO KOREAS. IT WILL ASSESS BASIC STRUCTURAL BARRIERS OR ENCOURAGEMENTS TO ACCOMMODATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO REGIMES, AND THE ADAPTIVE CAPACITY OF THE NORTH-SOUTH SYSTEM.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 22610, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

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EAST ASIA

NORTH KOREA

TITLE: VOICE OF AMERICA CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM  
(VOA-CAAP)

PROJ NO.: 28098-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/09/75 START: 06/75 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: KUSHNER, JIM TELEPHONE: 632-6647  
TOTAL COST: \$22,400 FY-75: \$22,400 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: TRANS-MARKET RESEARCH (GRANT RESEARCH), HONG KONG  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LEE, LORETTA  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-188-793

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ESTIMATE OF AUDIENCE SIZE FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS AND  
COMPOSITION OF LISTENING AUDIENCES, PARTICULARLY THE VOICE OF  
AMERICA. SAMPLE SURVEY OF THE GENERAL POPULATION USING PERSONAL  
INTERVIEW TECHNIQUES. TO BE USED IN PROGRAM EVALUATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: ETHNOMEDICINE & MEDICAL ACCULTURATION IN HIGHLANDS  
NEW GUINEA—DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19131-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 01/74 END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$7,450 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: REID, J.C. & C.R. BARNETT  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-40736

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: RESEARCH IS FOCUSSED ON AN ANALYSIS OF THE SOCIOLOGICAL CONTEXT OF  
THE HEALTH BELIEFS AND PRACTICES OF THE GIMI AND SOUTH FORE PEOPLES OF THE  
NEW GUINEA HIGHLANDS AND THE ELUCIDATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN  
WESTERN AND INDIGENOUS MEDICAL SYSTEMS IN THESE AREAS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



EAST ASIA

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: IDEOLOGIES & NATIVE CATEGORIES IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDS,  
NEW GUINEA—DOCTORAL DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19144-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 03/74 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$6,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BIRSACK, A. & R.C. KELLY  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-42011

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: STUDY OF THE VERTICAL (DESCENT) AND HORIZONTAL (SIBLINGSHIP) IDEOLOGIES OF A CENTRAL HIGHLAND TRIBE. THE NATURE OF THESE IDEOLOGIES AND THEIR RELATIVE STRUCTURAL IMPORTANCE WILL BE DETERMINED THROUGH A STUDY OF THE NATIVE CATEGORICAL SYSTEM. THE INVENTORY OF THESE IDEOLOGIES MAY INCLUDE DESCENT, FILIATION, SIBLINGSHIP, CONSANGUINITY, CORESIDENCE, AFFINITY AND EXCHANGE. IT IS EXPECTED THAT A MODEL BASED ON TWO OR MORE, COORDINATE OR CONTRADICTORY, STRUCTURAL PRINCIPLES WILL EMERGE AND EXPLAIN OBSERVED BEHAVIOR.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: ILLNESS AND CONTEXT IN A NEW GUINEA COMMUNITY—DOCTORAL  
DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19145-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 03/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,900 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: NORTHWESTERN UNIV., EVANSTON, ILL.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: JONES, B.A. & F. HSU  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39666

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PRIMARY AIMS OF THIS RESEARCH ARE TO SHOW HOW CULTURAL BELIEFS ABOUT ILLNESS ARE USED IN THE CONTEXT OF SPECIFIC SITUATIONS, AND HOW THESE BELIEFS AND THEIR USE REFLECT CONCEPTS OF THE "PERSON" IN A COMMUNITY IN NEW GUINEA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

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EAST ASIA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: SOCIOCULTURAL SYMBOLISM IN A NORTHERN MASSIM SOCIETY

PROJ NO.: 19192-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 04/73 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$28,900 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MASSACHUSETTS, AMHERST, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MUNN, N.D.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC73-09141 A01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDY OF SOCIOCULTURAL SYMBOLISM ON THE ISLAND OF GAWA IN THE NORTHERN MASSIM, TERRITORY OF PAPUA-NEW GUINEA. RESEARCH IS FOCUSED ON THE EXAMINATION OF KULA AND OTHER EXCHANGES, FORMS OF BODY AND OBJECT DECOR, AND MAGIC; SPECIAL ATTENTION WILL BE PAID TO VISUAL DISPLAY AND RELATED FEATURES (FOR EXAMPLE, FOOD DISPLAYS IN SAGALI CEREMONIAL DISTRIBUTIONS, THE SELECTION OF VARIOUS HERBS IN MAGIC FOR QUALITIES LIKE FRAGRANCE, COLOR, ETC.).

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: EXCHANGE STRUCTURES IN NEW GUINEA SOCIETIES

PROJ NO.: 19272-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/23/74 START: 05/74 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$19,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: RUBEL, P.G. & A. ROSMAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-42952

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: RESEARCH WILL INVESTIGATE SYSTEMS OF EXCHANGE IN NEW GUINEA. THE PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS HAVE DEVELOPED SEVERAL MODELS OF EXCHANGE SYSTEMS BASED ON THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE EXTENSIVE ETHNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL ON A NUMBER OF HIGHLAND AND LOWLAND SOCIETIES. ON FIELD TRIP TO NEW GUINEA, THEY WILL COLLECT SPECIFIC KINDS OF INFORMATION ON EXCHANGES AND CEREMONIAL DISTRIBUTIONS WHICH ARE LACKING IN AVAILABLE ETHNOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS. THIS INFORMATION WILL ENABLE THEM TO MODIFY OR REFINED THEIR MODELS, AND TO DOCUMENT CHANGES WHICH MAY HAVE OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF CONTINUING CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF MALE & FEMALE ROLES, MISIMA  
ISLAND, LOUISIAD ARCHIPELAGO, PAPUA NEW GUINEA  
PROJ NO.: 19311-75 SUMMARY DATE: 04/01/75 START: 06/75 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$6,400 FY-75: \$6,400 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: COLSON, ELIZABETH  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC75-01878

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: THIS RESEARCH FOR A DOCTORAL DISSERTATION IS ONE OF THE FIRST  
INVESTIGATIONS OF A MASSIM SOCIETY IN THE LOUISIAD ARCHIPELAGO AND IS  
EXPECTED TO FURNISH VALUABLE DATA FOR COMPARISON WITH SOCIAL ORGANIZATION  
IN OTHER PARTS OF THE MASSIM. IT ALSO IS AIMED AT THE ANALYSIS OF A MOST  
BASIC ASPECT OF SOCIAL LIFE, WHOSE STUDY HAS BEEN RELATIVELY NEGLECTED BY  
ANTHROPOLOGISTS, AND IT WILL FURNISH AN ETHNOGRAPHICALLY SIGNIFICANT  
EXAMPLE FOR THE ANALYSIS OF SEX ROLES CROSS-CULTURALLY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

TITLE: LABOR MIGRATION & SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHANGE IN NEW GUINEA  
HIGHLANDS--A NETWORK ANALYSIS (DOCTORAL DISS.)  
PROJ NO.: 19330-75 SUMMARY DATE: 05/02/75 START: 01/75 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$6,600 FY-75: \$6,600 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HEANEY, W.H. & L. COMITAS  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC75-02167

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES  
025% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 025% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS ANTHROPOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIRCULAR  
LABOR MIGRATION AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHANGE IN THE WESTERN HIGHLANDS  
DISTRICT, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, HAS AS ITS GENERAL OBJECTIVE AN IMPROVED UNDER-  
STANDING OF THE PROCESSES BY WHICH A TRADITIONAL SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY IS  
TRANSFORMED IN RESPONSE TO CONTACT WITH A COMPLEX MODERN ECONOMY. AN IM-  
PORTANT ASPECT OF THIS PROBLEM IS THE INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LABOR  
MIGRATION, RURAL POPULATION DISTRIBUTION AND THE ALLOCATION OF RESOURCES IN  
RURAL AREAS. TWO COMMUNITIES HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR RESEARCH ACCORDING TO  
OBSERVED LEVELS OF MIGRATION AND THE INCIDENCE OF CASH DROPPING AGRICUL-  
TURE. THE RESULTS OF THE STUDY WILL COMPLEMENT MACRO-LEVEL APPROACHES USED  
BY GEOGRAPHERS AND ECONOMISTS TO STUDY POPULATION MOVEMENT AND ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## PHILIPPINES

## TITLE: ETHNOGRAPHIC ATLAS OF IFUGAO

PROJ NO.: 993-71 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 04/71 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$132,100 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CONKLIN, H.C.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GB-27926A1/GN-41017

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: SINCE 1961, AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY, PHOTOGRAMMETRY, AND A WIDE RANGE OF DIRECT CARTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES, COMBINED WITH SUFFICIENT GROUND CONTROL, INTENSIVE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES, AND ETHNOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS, HAVE PRODUCED A UNIQUE BODY OF CAREFULLY RECORDED DATA ON IFUGAO AGRICULTURE. IT IS NOW PLANNED TO MAKE THESE RESULTS AVAILABLE TO A WIDE RANGE OF USERS FOR COMPARATIVE REGIONAL AND METHODOLOGICAL PURPOSES IN AN ILLUSTRATED ETHNOGRAPHIC AND CARTOGRAPHIC ESSAY ON IFUGAO AGRICULTURE IN ATLAS FORM. THE ATLAS WILL CONTAIN MAPS, PHOTOGRAPHS AND TEXT DESCRIBING THE PROJECT IN DETAIL AND ANALYZING IFUGAO AGRICULTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## PHILIPPINES

## TITLE: PROCESSES OF CULTURAL LEXICAL CHANGE

PROJ NO.: 1183-71 SUMMARY DATE: 09/30/75 START: 06/71 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: LAZAR, MRS. JOYCE B. TELEPHONE: 443-3936  
TOTAL COST: \$61,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FERGUSON, CHARLES A.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: R01 MH 20102-04

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: STUDY WILL RESULT IN A DETAILED LEXICAL ANALYSIS OF A CREOLE LANGUAGE, INCLUDING GENETIC ORIGINS, PAST CHANGES AND CURRENT TRENDS IN FREQUENCY AND MEANING. PROJECT WILL STUDY TERNATENO, ONE OF FOUR OR FIVE SPANISH CREOLE LANGUAGES WHICH SURVIVE TODAY IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS. IT IS PERHAPS THE PARENT LANGUAGE OF ALL SPANISH CREOLES IN THE PHILIPPINES; THUS IT IS OF THEORETICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND IS ALSO COMPARATIVE WITH OTHER SPANISH CREOLES IN THE AREA AND, BY EXTENSION, WITH OTHER CREOLES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD. STUDIES NOW ON THE SO-CALLED "SUB-STANDARD" ENGLISH OF GHETTO BLACKS INDICATE THIS ENGLISH IS PROBABLY A CREOLE LANGUAGE. THERE IS CURRENTLY MUCH DISCUSSION OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF THIS APPARENT FACT FOR THE STRATEGY OF TEACHING READING AND OTHER LANGUAGE SKILLS IN URBAN SCHOOLS TODAY. A DICTIONARY, MONOGRAPH AND BIBLIOGRAPHY WILL BE PRODUCED.  
RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

EAST ASIA  
PHILIPPINES

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TITLE: AGRICULTURAL DIVERSIFICATION AND TRADE - ASIA

PROJ NO.: 3006-71 SUMMARY DATE: 07/31/75 START: 05/71 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: FLETCHER, DR. L. TELEPHONE: 632-7937  
TOTAL COST: \$514,000 FY-75: \$97,391 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: AGRICULTURE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF, WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ATKINSON, JAY  
CONTRACT NUMBER : PASA RA (AJ) 13-71

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
090% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
010% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
040% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 020% COMMERCE  
020% AGRICULTURE & FOOD 010% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% POLICY GUIDANCE 040% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: THIS PROJECT SEEKS TO HELP LDC'S DEVELOP DATA AND ANALYSES ON REALISTIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ALTERNATIVES; TO ENHANCE THE RESEARCH CAPACITY OF LDC AGRICULTURAL AND PLANNING INSTITUTIONS; AND TO STRENGTHEN THE MECHANISMS FOR CONTINUOUS ANALYSIS AND REEVALUATION OF OPPORTUNITIES AND ALTERNATIVES AS PRODUCTION AND MARKETING CONDITIONS CHANGE. SUPPORT IS GIVEN TO DEVELOPING AGRICULTURAL DIVERSIFICATION. DATA ON COSTS, SUPPLY RESPONSES, DOMESTIC DEMAND, EXPORT OPPORTUNITIES, AND TRANSFER COSTS ARE BEING ACCUMULATED, ANALYZED, AND ORGANIZED TO HELP DECISIONMAKERS UNDERSTAND THE NATURE AND CONSEQUENCES OF POLICY OPTIONS

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NO.

PHILIPPINES

TITLE: MICRO-ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF LDC EXPORT INCENTIVES

PROJ NO.: 3011-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/26/75 START: 09/73 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUDGE, JAMES TELEPHONE: 632-9013  
TOTAL COST: \$24,979 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: STAELIN, CHARLES  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CM/TA-C-73-29

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
080% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 020% COMMERCE

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ANALYZES THE MICRO-ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF LDC EXPORT INCENTIVE POLICIES (THE SUCCESS OF SUCH EXPORT PROMOTION POLICIES IS OFTEN RELATED TO HOW FIRMS AND INDUSTRIES WITHIN THE COUNTRY PERCEIVE THESE POLICIES). THE REACTIONS OF SPECIFIC FIRMS AND INDUSTRIES IN ONE SAMPLE LDC TO VARIOUS EXPORT INCENTIVE MEASURES WILL BE ANALYZED AND COMPARED TO THE RESULTS PREDICTED BY ECONOMIC THEORY. THE STUDY WILL RELY PRIMARILY ON INTERVIEWS WITH FIRMS AND INDUSTRIES, FOLLOWING A PRESCRIBED QUESTIONNAIRE METHODOLOGY, CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL PARTICIPANTS. RESULTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE WILL BE TABULATED AND STATISTICALLY ANALYZED USING REGRESSION AND FACTOR ANALYSIS. THESE RESULTS WILL THEN BE COMPARED TO THOSE PREDICTED BY TRADITIONAL THEORY WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO POLICY IMPLICATIONS OF DIVERGENT RESULTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## PHILIPPINES

TITLE: MEASURING THE IMPACT OF FAMILY PLANNING IN DAVAO CITY:  
CONSEQUENCES OF ACCEPTING CONTRACEPTION  
PROJ NO.: 3072-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/15/75 START: 07/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUTCHLER, DAVID TELEPHONE: 235-9692  
TOTAL COST: \$74,163 FY-75: \$74,163 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RESEARCH INST. FOR THE STUDY OF MAN. N.Y., N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DOMINQUEZ, PAUL  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050%

SCOPE: THE RESEARCH IS INTENDED TO ANSWER THREE POLICY-RELATED QUESTIONS CONCERNING FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES WHICH WERE ACCEPTED BY MORE THAN 25% OF MARRIED WOMEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 15 AND 44 WITHIN DAVAO CITY IN 1972: (1) HAS A HIGH RATE OF FAMILY PLANNING ACCEPTANCE PRODUCED A SIGNIFICANT DECLINE IN FERTILITY? (2) IS THE FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM REACHING THE POVERTY STRATUM OF THE CITY'S POPULATION? (3) CAN THE MOTIVES BEHIND DECISIONS TO ACCEPT FAMILY PLANNING BE LEARNED AND UTILIZED TO EXPAND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM? THIS STUDY IS BEING FUNDED BY THE "AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE" UNDER AN AID-SPONSORED PROGRAM OF RESEARCH ON "CULTURAL FACTORS IN POPULATION PROGRAMS".

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## PHILIPPINES

TITLE: FERTILITY LEVELS AND FERTILITY DETERMINANTS IN NEGROS  
AND PANAY, PHILIPPINES  
PROJ NO.: 3073-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 06/75 END: 12/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUTCHLER, DAVID E., PH.D. TELEPHONE: 235-9692  
TOTAL COST: \$50,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RESEARCH INST. FOR THE STUDY OF MAN. N.Y., N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FLIEGER, REV. WILHELM  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: PART OF A JOINT 6 PROVINCE SURVEY OF THE PHILIPPINE FERTILITY DESIGNED TO EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF FAMILY PLANNING AND OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS UPON FERTILITY IN URBAN AND RURAL SECTORS OF THE PHILIPPINES. LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS AT ONE YEAR INTERVALS OF REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES WITH INDEPTH INTERVIEWING OF SELECTED SUBSAMPLES OF PHILIPPINE WOMEN.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

EAST ASIA

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PHILIPPINES

TITLE: MEASURING THE LEVEL OF FERTILITY IN TWO REGIONAL PROVINCES  
(PHILIPPINES)

PROJ NO.: 3075-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 06/75 END: 12/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUTCHLER, DAVID E., PH.D. TELEPHONE: 235-9692  
TOTAL COST: \$50,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RESEARCH INST. FOR THE STUDY OF MAN. N.Y., N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MADIGAN, REV. FRANCIS, SJ  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: PART OF A JOINT RESEARCH PROJECT TO ASSAY THE IMPACT OF FAMILY  
PLANNING AND OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS UPON FERTILITY IN URBAN AND RURAL  
SECTORS OF THE PHILIPPINES LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS AT ONE YEAR INTERVALS  
OF REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES WITH INDEPTH INTERVIEWING OF SELECTED SUBSAMPLES  
OF PHILIPPINE WOMEN.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

PHILIPPINES

TITLE: ECONOMICS OF CHILDREN: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY

PROJ NO.: 3084-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/17/75 START: 08/74 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: BROWN, JAMES A. TELEPHONE: 632-3692  
TOTAL COST: \$17,207 FY-75: \$17,207 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ROSENZWEIG, MARK R.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : C-1335

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : IRAN PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
015% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 005% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
030% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES 010% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
030% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ELEMENTS OF PLANNED STUDY ARE: (1) ESTIMATED IMPACTS OF ECONOMIC  
VARIABLES ON FAMILY SIZE AND EDUCATION DECISIONS, (2) ANALYSIS OF SUIT-  
ABILITY OF ECONOMETRIC TECHNIQUES FOR THIS TYPE OF RESEARCH AND SUGGESTIONS  
FOR METHODOLOGICAL IMPROVEMENTS, (3) DISCUSSION OF DATA SOURCES TO SUPPORT  
SIMILAR RESEARCH IN THE FUTURE AND DATA NEEDS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## PHILIPPINES

## TITLE: CORN COMMODITY STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 3090-75 SUMMARY DATE: 07/30/75 START: 02/74 END: 06/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
 ACTION OFFICER: WORTHINGTON, PAUL TELEPHONE: 632-1802  
 TOTAL COST: \$80,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF THE PHILIPPINES AT LOS BANOS, LAGUNA  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DRILON, JR. JOSE D.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD-3153

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES THAILAND INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 100% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 020% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 020% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: TO DEVELOP A TESTED SYSTEMS APPROACH TO GROWING AND MARKETING CORN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH WILL FACILITATE IMPROVED DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FROM SEED TO CONSUMER. IT WILL ALSO STRENGTHEN THE CAPACITY OF LOCAL AGRICULTURE INSTITUTIONS TO PRACTICE THE MANAGEMENT AND RELATED SKILLS DEVELOPED. A METHODOLOGY AND KNOWLEDGE BASE WILL BE DEVELOPED BY STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF CORN IN SE ASIA, THE RESULTS ANALYZED AND RECOMMENDATIONS MADE TO IMPROVE MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE. TRAINING MATERIALS, COURSES AND SEMINARS WILL ALSO BE DEVELOPED AND INTRODUCED TO APPROPRIATE LOC TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## PHILIPPINES

## TITLE: ETHNO-ARCHAEOLOGY OF A HUNTING GATHERING GROUP

PROJ NO.: 19031-73 SUMMARY DATE: 12/01/73 START: 04/73 END: 03/75  
 FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
 SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
 ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
 TOTAL COST: \$37,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF HAWAII, HONOLULU, HAWAII  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GRIFFIN, P.B.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-37035

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
 050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
 050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 050% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: OBJECTIVES OF THIS ANALYSIS OF THE EBUKID AGTA, HUNTERS-GATHERERS IN NORTHEAST LUZON'S SIERRA MADRA, ARE TO (1) DESCRIBE INTERRELATIONSHIPS OF EBUKID ARTIFACTS, HUMAN TASK GROUPS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, AND GAME AND PLANT RESOURCES (2) EXPLORE THE NATURE OF ARTIFACTUAL DATA AS THEY RELATE TO PATTERNED HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND TO THE RECONSTRUCTION OF PAST BEHAVIOR AND (3) PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION OF ONE ASIAN HUMID TROPICS HUNTING CULTURE. DATA WILL BE RECORDED BY SITE AND ACTIVITY AREA MAPS, PHOTOGRAPHS, NOTES, AND CODED FORMS PERMITTING QUANTIFICATION TRANSFERABLE TO COMPUTER STORAGE. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RESEARCH IS THE EXPLORATION OF CONTEXTS, POTENTIALS, AND LIMITATIONS OF MATERIAL CULTURE AS ARCHAEOLOGICAL DATA, AND DESCRIPTION OF A SUCCESSFUL HUNTING SOCIETY WHICH IS NOT, AS OFTEN IS THE CASE, A REMNANT POPULATION PUSHED INTO AN UNFAVORABLE ENVIRONMENT.  
 RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



EAST ASIA  
PHILIPPINES

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TITLE: ILONGOTS--A STUDY OF ETHNIC IDENTITY

PROJ NO.: 19146-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 12/73 END: 06/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$39,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ROSALDO, M. & R. ROSALDO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-40788

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: A STUDY OF THE NATURE OF, CONTINUITY, AND CHANGES IN, THE ETHNIC IDENTITY OF THE ILONGOTS, A NON-CHRISTIAN HILL PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN RELATIVE ISOLATION IN NORTHERN LUZON, PHILIPPINES. THEIR SUBSISTENCE BASE IS DRY RICE CULTIVATION COMBINED WITH HUNTING, THEIR SETTLEMENTS ARE DISPERSED AND SCATTERED, AND THEIR TOTAL POPULATION NUMBERS SOME 2500. TWO GENERAL QUESTIONS ARE OF CONCERN: (1) WHAT INTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC OF ILONGOT SOCIETY HAVE ALLOWED THEM TO MAINTAIN THEIR INTEGRITY AS A GROUP FROM THE PAST THROUGH THE PRESENT? (2) WHAT HAVE BEEN THE UNDERLYING PROCESSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF CONTACT WITH OUTSIDERS OVER THIS PERIOD OF TIME?

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PHILIPPINES

TITLE: AGENCY FILM EVALUATION PROGRAM

PROJ NO.: 28014-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/75 START: 05/73 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT: ACTION OFFICER: MILLARD, WILLIAM J. TELEPHONE: 632-5146  
TOTAL COST: \$51,825 FY-75: \$22,609 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ASIA RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, MANILA, PHILIPPINES  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : MULTI-CONTRACTS

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
035% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES  
050% AM REPUBLICS : COLOMBIA  
015% NESA : LEBANON

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: THE PURPOSE OF THESE STUDIES, IN BOGOTA, ( COLUMBIA ) MANILA, ( PHILIPPINES ) AND BEIRUT, ( LEBANON ) IS TO OBTAIN REACTIONS OF INVITED AUDIENCES TO USIA PRODUCED FILMS. THE DATA SERVE TO PROVIDE MANAGEMENT WITH DATA ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PRODUCTS AND ALSO ASSIST FILM MAKERS IN GUIDANCE FOR FUTURE PRODUCTIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: MULTIPLE STUDIES AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9426.

## PHILIPPINES

TITLE: CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM (CAAP): VOA  
LISTENING IN THE PHILIPPINES-II  
PROJ NO.: 28048-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/15/75 START: 10/73 END: 01/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: THOMPSON, WENDEL TELEPHONE: 632-6669  
TOTAL COST: \$4,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: INRA (ASIA) LTD., MANILA, PHILIPPINES  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KO, DAPHNE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-621-1710

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROVIDE THE SIZE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE AUDIENCE FOR VOA AND  
OTHER INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS IN THE PHILIPPINES. DETERMINE THE  
MOTIVATIONS, PROGRAM PREFERENCES, TIMES OF LISTENING AND STATION IMAGES OF  
LISTENERS TO INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## PHILIPPINES

TITLE: HORIZONS USA SURVEY IN THE PHILIPPINES

PROJ NO.: 28081-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/09/75 START: 05/75 END: 09/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: BOURNE, FRANK TELEPHONE: 632-5235  
TOTAL COST: \$13,050 FY-75: \$13,050 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HODEL, DR. GEORGE  
CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-621-1782

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
050% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES  
050% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: A STUDY OF READERSHIP REACTIONS TO "HORIZONS USA" IN GREAT BRITAIN  
TO DETERMINE: (1) THE EFFICIENCY OF THE "HORIZONS USA" DISTRIBUTION  
SYSTEM; (2) READERSHIP AND REACTIONS TO THE MAGAZINE; (3) TARGET AUDIENCE  
READING INTERESTS; (4) USEFULNESS OF THE REGIONAL CENTER INSERT IN RELATION  
TO THE WORLDWIDE EDITORIAL CONTENT; AND (5) THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE  
MAGAZINE IS MEETING ITS OBJECTIVES AS DEFINED BY THE AGENCY AND THE POST.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## PORTUGUESE TIMOR

## TITLE: INDIGENOUS EXCHANGE SYSTEMS

PROJ NO.: 19043-73 SUMMARY DATE: 05/31/74 START: 04/73 END: 04/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$48,400 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CHICAGO, CHICAGO, ILL.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FURMAN, S.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-36961

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PORTUGUESE TIMOR

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
060% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 040% COMMERCE

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY OF THE INDIGENOUS EXCHANGE SYSTEMS OF AN ISLAND PROVINCE COM-  
PRISED OF DIVERSE ETHNIC AND LINGUISTIC GROUPS RELATED THROUGH A TRADITION-  
AL SYSTEM OF PRESTATIONS, MARKET TRANSACTIONS, AND TRADE HAS TWO FOCI: EX-  
AMINATION OF EXCHANGES AMONG (1) MEMBERS OF THE SAME LOCAL GROUP AND (2)  
THE VARIOUS ETHNIC AND LINGUISTIC GROUPS. RESEARCH INVESTIGATES INTERRELA-  
TIONSHIP OF ACTIVITIES AND THE IDEAS GOVERNING THEM IN DIFFERENT SPHERES OF  
EXCHANGE INVOLVING SUBSISTENCE, LUXURY, AND PRESTIGE ITEMS. ASSUMPTION IS  
THESE RELATIONSHIPS COMPRISE AN INTEGRATED ECONOMIC SYSTEM THAT REINFORCES  
SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STRUCTURES AT LOCAL LEVEL. STUDY WILL PROVIDE SIG-  
NIFICANT FACTS ABOUT SOCIAL PROCESS IN BOTH TRADITIONAL AND MODERNIZING  
SOCIETIES; STUDY ALSO CONCERNS DEGREE OF ARTICULATION BETWEEN INDIGENOUS  
SOCIOECONOMIC SYSTEM AND THE PORTUGUESE EXPORT ECONOMY.  
RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: ADAPTING AND TESTING OF AGRICULTURAL SIMULATION MODEL  
TO SECTOR ANALYSIS

PROJ NO.: 890-71 SUMMARY DATE: 07/31/75 START: 06/71 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: FLETCHER, DR. L. TELEPHONE: 632-7937  
TOTAL COST: \$1,595,000 FY-75: \$521,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MICHIGAN STATE UNIV., EAST LANSING, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ROSSMILLER, GEORGE E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: AID/CSD-2975

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
050% AFRICA :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
060% AGRICULTURE & FOOD 040% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
040% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: SIGNIFICANT PARTS OF AN AGRICULTURAL SIMULATION MODEL, DEVELOPED IN  
AN EARLIER PHASE OF THIS PROJECT, ARE NOW BEING APPLIED TO THE ANALYSIS OF  
AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY OPTIONS IN KOREA. IF THE MODEL PROVES  
USEFUL, IT WILL THEN BE APPLIED TO DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES IN OTHER  
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THE PROJECT WILL IDENTIFY INDICATORS OF EXPECTED  
OUTPUTS, RATES OF RETURN, MANPOWER, INCOME, ETC. IT WILL THEN ANALYZE  
TRADE-OFFS AMONG THESE INPUTS AND OTHER FACTORS AFFECTED. THESE INDICATORS  
AND INTERPRETATIONS WILL PROVIDE DECISION-MAKERS WITH A BETTER, MORE COM-  
PREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF POLICY OPTIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 18411 AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR (TEL. 235-9426)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 3058-70 SUMMARY DATE: 07/31/74 START: 06/70 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: LONG, BILL L. TELEPHONE: 632-2418  
TOTAL COST: \$250,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: EILERS, WILLIAM  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD-2608

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
033% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
017% AFRICA : GHANA  
050% GLOBAL :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

040% NATURAL RESOURCES 020% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP.  
010% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES 010% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

060% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES 040% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: ENVIRONMENTAL CASE STUDIES, CARRIED OUT BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WORKING IN COOPERATION WITH COUNTERPARTS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ARE BEING COMPLETED IN KOREA ON THE RAPID URBANIZATION OF THE CITY OF SEOUL; IN INDONESIA, ON THE IMPACT OF MARINE OIL POLLUTION; AND IN GHANA, ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS OF CONSTRUCTION OF THE AKASOMBO DAM. THE PURPOSE OF THE STUDIES IS TO DEVELOP GUIDELINES FOR POLICY PLANNERS AND PROJECT MANAGERS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO ASSIST IN PREVENTING OR MITIGATING THE UNDESIRABLE ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE FUTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM ACTION OFFICER.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND ECOLOGICAL FACTORS AFFECTING POPULATION PROCESSES IN KOREA

PROJ NO.: 3071-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 05/75 END: 11/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUTCHLER, DAVID E. TELEPHONE: 235-9692  
TOTAL COST: \$66,465 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RESEARCH INST. FOR THE STUDY OF MAN. N.Y., N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SANG-BOK HAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

030% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE IS TO MEASURE, DESCRIBE AND EXPLAIN LEVELS, VARIATIONS AND CHANGING PATTERNS OF THE BASIC DEMOGRAPHIC PROCESSES IN KOREA AMONG CULTURALLY AND ECOLOGICALLY DISTINCT AREAS. FOUR COMMUNITIES WITH THE SIZE OF 200 HOUSEHOLDS EACH WILL BE SELECTED: A RICE FARMING VILLAGE; A FISHING VILLAGE; A MOUNTAINOUS FARMING VILLAGE, A MIDDLE SIZED TOWN. QUANTITATIVE MEASUREMENT WILL BE SUPPLEMENTED BY IN DEPTH INTERVIEWING AND PARTICIPANT OBSERVATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

## REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: RURAL SAVINGS CAPACITY AND THE ROLE OF FINANCIAL SAVINGS  
IN COOPERATIVES IN KOREA  
PROJ NO.: 3103-75 SUMMARY DATE: 09/29/75 START: 11/74 END: 10/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR ASIA  
ACTION OFFICER: MEEHAN, ROBERT TELEPHONE: 632-8971  
TOTAL COST: \$37,300 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: OHIO STATE UNIV., COLUMBUS, OHIO  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: ADAMS, DALE W.  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : REPUBLIC OF KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% FINANCE 050% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WILL BE TO IDENTIFY THE MAJOR DETERMINANTS OF  
RURAL HOUSEHOLD SAVINGS IN KOREA. THE PRINCIPAL WORK EFFORTS WILL BE TO  
PROCESS THE KOREAN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY'S FARM ACCOUNT DATA  
FOR THE PERIOD 1965 THRU 1971 INTO MACHINE READABLE FORM AND THEN TO DO  
CROSS SECTIONAL AND TIME SERIES CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE NORTH PACIFIC: THE  
UNITED STATES ROLE IN THE 1970S  
PROJ NO.: 9023-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/73 END: 10/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
SUBUNIT: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: MITCHELL, W. TELEPHONE: 697-4823  
TOTAL COST: \$24,880 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COLUMBIA, S.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WALKER, RICHARD L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DAHC-15-73-G-3

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
040% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
010% PRC :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
010% PRC :  
010% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT 025% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
025% INT. CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING 015% NAT. MILITARY FORCES & WEAPONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% POLICY GUIDANCE 020% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL BE CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND STABILITY  
IN THE NORTH PACIFIC REGION IN THE 1970S. STUDY WILL CONSIDER REGIONAL  
TRENDS, HOW THE TRENDS ARE PERCEIVED BY EACH OF THE REGIONAL ACTORS, PER-  
CEPTIONS OF EXTERNAL POWERS, AND BOTH ACTUAL BASE AND FORCE STRUCTURE IN  
THE REGION AND FUTURE BASE AND FORCE PLANS.

RESULTING STUDIES: NO FINAL REPORT WILL BE RELEASED.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: KOREAN STUDIES GUIDE

PROJ NO.: 12115-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/05/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: PETROV, MRS. JULIA A. TELEPHONE: 245-9819  
TOTAL COST: \$21,350 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CINCINNATI, CINCINNATI, OHIO  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KIM, HAN-KYO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DEC-0-74-3056

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : REPUBLIC OF KOREA NORTH KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE IS TO DEVELOP A KOREAN STUDIES GUIDE AS INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL FOR USE BY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS AT UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL. THE GUIDE WILL BE IN BOOK FORM, CONTAINING CAREFULLY ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES OF WESTERN LANGUAGE (MOSTLY ENGLISH) MATERIALS ON KOREA, ARRANGED IN 15 CHAPTERS AND THEIR SUBDIVISIONS. SUBJECT AREA COVERAGE WILL BE COMPREHENSIVE, RANGING FROM ARCHAEOLOGY TO SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. MORE THAN A SIMPLE BIBLIOGRAPHY, THE GUIDE WILL BEGIN EACH CHAPTER WITH AN INTRODUCTORY ESSAY WRITTEN BY A SCHOLAR WITH SPECIALIZED COMPETENCE; THE ESSAY WILL PRESENT AN OVERVIEW OF THE SUBJECT AREA TO HELP THE READER ACQUIRE PROPER ORIENTATION IN ORGANIZING HIS OWN STUDY PROGRAM. TEAM EFFORT WILL INCLUDE 30 SCHOLARS OF DIVERSE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES AND INSTITUTIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: PUBLICATION THROUGH A UNIVERSITY PRESS WILL BE SOUGHT.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: MIGRATION POLICIES AND DEVELOPMENT

PROJ NO.: 12129-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/17/75 START: 06/75 END: 05/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
ACTION OFFICER: HOPKINS, RICHARD L. TELEPHONE: 496-5481  
TOTAL COST: \$166,652 FY-75: \$66,811 FY-76: \$99,841  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WEINER, MYRON  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1 P01 HD-09272-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : INDONESIA REPUBLIC OF KOREA NORTH KOREA  
025% AM REPUBLICS : MEXICO  
025% AFRICA : KENYA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT IS A PLANNED, LONG-TERM INTERDISCIPLINARY INVESTIGATION OF MIGRATION AND MIGRATION POLICIES IN RELATION TO SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. IT IS FREE-RANGING RESEARCH AIMED AT BROADENING THE KNOWLEDGE BASE. RESULTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN PROGRESS REPORTS - REPRINTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

EAST ASIA

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REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON OF ADVANCES IN PRODUCTIVITY

PROJ NO.: 16008-73 SUMMARY DATE: 01/02/75 START: 07/73 END: 11/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: DEWALD, WILLIAM G. TELEPHONE: 961-5519  
TOTAL COST: \$100,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: DATA RESOURCES, LEXINGTON, MASS.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CHRISTENSEN, LAURITS  
CONTRACT NUMBER : ILAB 73-6

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

040% US :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
020% WEST EUROPE : CANADA GERMANY, FED. REP.  
020% US :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

060% INT. TRADE & TOURISM 020% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP.  
020% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES

040% POLICY GUIDANCE 060% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: CONDUCT TWO MEASURES OF TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY FOR THE U.S., JAPAN, CANADA, WEST GERMANY, AND SOUTH KOREA. ESTIMATES OF LABOR PRODUCTIVITY WILL BE CONSTRUCTED AS ONE COMPONENT OF THE TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY ESTIMATES. BOTH MEASURES OF PRODUCTIVITY ADVANCED WILL BE COMPARED FOR ALL FIVE COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 21535, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. NO. 235-9426.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: COMPARATIVE AND HISTORICAL STUDIES IN JAPANESE AND KOREAN LINGUISTICS

PROJ NO.: 19100-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 02/74 END: 02/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$47,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MARTIN, S.E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-41269

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

100% EAST ASIA : JAPAN REPUBLIC OF KOREA NORTH KOREA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: OBJECTIVE: TO RECONSTRUCT THE CORE VOCABULARY OF PROTO-JAPANESE AND PROTO-KOREAN, BASED ON AVAILABLE DATA FROM MODERN DIALECTS, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO ACCENTUAL PHENOMENA; AND FROM NATIVE SPEAKERS AS NEEDED. CLOSE EXAMINATION WILL BE MADE OF CONFIRMATORY AND DISCONFIRMATORY DATA FOUND IN THOSE EARLIER STAGES OF THE LANGUAGES WHICH ARE PHILOGOLOGICALLY ATTESTED, NOTABLY THE CORPORA KNOWN AS OLD JAPANESE AND MIDDLE KOREAN.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: ADAPTATION AND MINORITY STATUS

PROJ NO.: 19247-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/23/74 START: 07/74 END: 07/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
 SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
 ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
 TOTAL COST: \$66,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DEVOS, G.  
 CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-42765

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% INT. SOC, CULT, EDUC. INTERACTIONS

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PURPOSE IS TO UTILIZE PSYCHO-CULTURAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL METHODS TO STUDY IN DEPTH THE SOCIAL ATTITUDES AND MODES OF ADAPTATION TAKEN BY THE KOREAN MINORITY IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE CHARACTERIZING JAPANESE MAJORITY GROUP ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER, THE FORMER PARIAH CASTE OF BURAKUMIN (PREVIOUSLY INVESTIGATED). ASSUMPTIONS ARE THAT ETHNIC TENSIONS IN PLURAL SOCIETIES ARE ON A PAR WITH SOCIAL CLASS AND CASTE AS TOPICS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE IN SOCIAL THEORY; THAT A PSYCHO-CULTURAL APPROACH COMBINING THE METHODS OF PSYCHOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY IS NECESSARY IN CONSIDERING CONFORMING OR DEVIANT SOCIAL BEHAVIOR, AND THAT A "CONFLICT" APPROACH TO SOCIETY IS HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE IN UNDERSTANDING CHANGE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## TITLE: THE TWO KOREAS AND THE REDUCTION OF TENSION

PROJ NO.: 24066-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 12/73 END: 07/75  
 FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
 ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD G. TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
 TOTAL COST: \$5,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: HENDERSON, GREGORY  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
 CONTRACT NUMBER: 1722-420025

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 076% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
 024% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

030% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY 020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.  
 015% GOVERNMENT 010% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: AN EXAMINATION OF THE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, CONSIDERING WHAT EFFECT THEY HAVE ON THE CHANCES FOR LINKAGE, CHANGE, AND INCREASING COMMONALITY OF THE TWO KOREAS. IT WILL ASSESS BASIC STRUCTURAL BARRIERS OR ENCOURAGEMENTS TO ACCOMMODATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO REGIMES, AND THE ADAPTIVE CAPACITY OF THE NORTH-SOUTH SYSTEM.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 22610, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.



## REPUBLIC OF KOREA

TITLE: VOICE OF AMERICA CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM  
(VOA-CAAP)

PROJ NO.: 28098-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/09/75 START: 06/75 END: 06/76

FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

## SUBUNIT:

ACTION OFFICER: KUSHNER, JIM

TELEPHONE: 632-6647

TOTAL COST: \$22,400 FY-75: \$22,400 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: TRANS-MARKET RESEARCH (GRANT RESEARCH), HONG KONG

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LEE, LORETTA

CONTRACT NUMBER : IA-186-793

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

100% EAST ASIA : NORTH KOREA REPUBLIC OF KOREA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% PROGRAM EVALUATION

050% PROBLEM &amp; OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ESTIMATE OF AUDIENCE SIZE FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS AND  
COMPOSITION OF LISTENING AUDIENCES, PARTICULARLY THE VOICE OF  
AMERICA. SAMPLE SURVEY OF THE GENERAL POPULATION USING PERSONAL  
INTERVIEW TECHNIQUES. TO BE USED IN PROGRAM EVALUATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

## REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

TITLE: FINANCING &amp; MANAGING SMALL INDUSTRY IN SOUTH VIETNAM:

METHODS &amp; PROBLEMS OF THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY

PROJ NO.: 3054-74 SUMMARY DATE: 09/29/75 START: 05/74 END: 11/74

FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

ACTION OFFICER: MEEHAN, ROBERT

TELEPHONE: 632-8513

TOTAL COST: \$21,700 FY-75:

FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BARTON, CLIFTON

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BARTON, CLIFTON

CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/SA-G-1045

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% EAST ASIA : REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

075% INDUSTRY

025% FINANCE

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% PROBLEM &amp; OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: THE RESEARCH WILL IDENTIFY THE PROBLEMS AND CONSTRAINTS WHICH  
SMALL-MEDIUM ENTERPRISES FACE WHEN THEY TRY TO INCREASE THE SCALE OF THEIR  
OPERATIONS. THE RESEARCH WILL ALSO FOCUS ON THE DIFFERENT METHODS EM-  
PLOYED BY CHINESE AND VIETNAMESE BUSINESSMEN IN FINANCING AND MANAGING  
SMALL-MEDIUM INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## SINGAPORE

TITLE: "EMPLOYMENT, UNDEREMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OF GRADUATES-A  
COMPARATIVE STUDY OF SALARY STRUCTURES"  
PROJ NO.: 3095-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/26/75 START: 06/74 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR PROGRAM AND POLICY COORDINATION  
ACTION OFFICER: HOATH, JAMES TELEPHONE: 632-8149  
TOTAL COST: \$30,000 FY-75: FY-76: \$30,000  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: OECD, PARIS, FRANCE  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KAHNERT, F.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/OTR-G-1324

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

020% EAST ASIA : SINGAPORE  
020% AM REPUBLICS : MEXICO  
040% NESA : IRAN  
020% AFRICA : SENEGAL

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 050% MANPOWER & LABOR

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: THIS STUDY IS THE FOLLOW UP OF A SERIES OF MEETINGS PREVIOUSLY  
CARRIED OUT BY THE DEVELOPMENT CENTRE (AS A CONTINUATION OF PREVIOUS  
STUDIES ON HUMAN RESOURCES CONDUCTED BY THE DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENTIFIC  
AFFAIRS) IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION AND MANPOWER PLANNING. THE STUDY  
CONSISTS OF A SERIES OF NATIONAL CASE STUDIES CARRIED OUT BY RESEARCH  
INSTITUTES OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## THAILAND

TITLE: IMPACT OF NEW AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY ON RURAL EMPLOYMENT  
AND INCOME  
PROJ NO.: 888-70 SUMMARY DATE: 08/27/75 START: 06/70 END: 12/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: FLETCHER, DR. L. TELEPHONE: 632-7937  
TOTAL COST: \$600,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CORNELL UNIV., ITHACA, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MELLOR, JOHN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD-2805

## GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

025% EAST ASIA : THAILAND  
075% NESA : INDIA

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

070% AGRICULTURE & FOOD 020% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.  
010% NATIONAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGICAL

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% POLICY GUIDANCE 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: SUCCESSES WITH NEW HIGH-YIELDING GRAIN VARIETIES HAVE CREATED  
INCOME DISPARITIES RESULTING IN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL TENSIONS. THIS STUDY  
INVESTIGATES THE FORCES AT WORK AND THEIR INTERRELATIONSHIPS WITH EACH  
OTHER. THE PROJECT WILL: (1) ANALYZE THE RELATIONS OF NEW AGRICULTURAL  
TECHNOLOGIES, EMPLOYMENT GROWTH, INCREASED INCOME AND IMPROVED INCOME  
DISTRIBUTION; (2) STUDY THE IMPACT, AT THE FARM LEVEL, OF AGRICULTURAL  
GROWTH ON INCOME DISTRIBUTION; AND (3) DEVELOP A THEORETICAL MODEL FOR  
ANALYZING THESE RELATIONSHIPS AND THEIR EFFECTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: MULTIPLE STUDIES AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

EAST ASIA

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THAILAND

TITLE: CHANGWAT DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

PROJ NO.: 1421-72 SUMMARY DATE: 09/29/75 START: 09/71 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MEEHAN, ROBERT S. TELEPHONE: 632-8991  
TOTAL COST: \$20,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: NATIONAL INST. OF DEVELOP. ADMIN., BANGKOK, THAILAND  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: SANGCHAI, SOMPOORN, ET AL.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID 493-030-T

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : THAILAND

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% GOVERNMENT

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH ROLES, PERFORMANCES AND CAPABILITIES OF CHANGWAT ADMINISTRATIONS UNDER DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY-RELATED INPUTS PRESSURES. PURPOSES: 1. TO INVESTIGATE EFFECTS OF DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY RELATED INPUTS ON CHANGWAT ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURES AND CAPABILITIES. 2. TO ANALYZE THE ROLES AND PERFORMANCES OF THE PRESENT CHANGWAT GOVERNMENTS, IN COMPARISON TO THEIR TRADITIONAL FUNCTIONS. 3. TO STUDY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHANGWAT ADMINISTRATION AND NATIONAL AGENCIES. 4. TO SEEK ALTERNATIVES FOR IMPROVEMENT OF CHANGWAT'S RESPONSIVENESS AND EFFECTIVENESS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

THAILAND

TITLE: ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT EFFECTS OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE IN AGRICULTURE

PROJ NO.: 3048-74 SUMMARY DATE: 07/31/75 START: 06/74 END: 03/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: FLETCHER, LEHMAN B. TELEPHONE: 632-7937  
TOTAL COST: \$770,584 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CORNELL UNIV., ITHACA, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MELLOR, JOHN W.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/TA-C-1131

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
025% EAST ASIA : THAILAND  
025% NESA : BANGLADESH INDIA  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : THAILAND  
025% NESA : BANGLADESH INDIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 025% INT. SCI. & TECH.  
025% NATIONAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGICAL 015% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
040% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 030% POLICY GUIDANCE

SCOPE: DETERMINE DIRECT AND INDIRECT EFFECTS OF INNOVATIONS IN TECHNOLOGY IN AGRICULTURE ON (1) FARM PRODUCTION AND (2) INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT, USING CONVENTIONAL ECONOMICS RESEARCH METHODOLOGY, PRODUCTION FUNCTION ANALYSIS, AND PLAN A SIMULATION METHODOLOGY. THIS INFORMATION WILL ASSIST AID IN PLANNING ITS ANNUAL PROGRAMS PERTAINING TO AGRICULTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

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THAILAND

EAST ASIA

TITLE: VALUE OF CHILDREN STUDY, PHASE II, THAILAND

PROJ NO.: 3076-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 06/75 END: 11/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: MUTCHER, DAVID E. TELEPHONE: 235-9692  
TOTAL COST: \$74,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RESEARCH INST. FOR THE STUDY OF MAN. N.Y., N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: PRACHUABMOH, DR. VISID  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : THAILAND

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
050% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
080% POLICY GUIDANCE 010% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: THE VALUE OF CHILDREN PROJECT IS A COLLABORATIVE CROSS-NATIONAL STUDY THAT AIMS TO ASSESS THE SATISFACTIONS AND COSTS OF CHILDREN AND FROM DATA OBTAINED TO PROVIDE GUIDELINES FOR POPULATION POLICIES THAT WOULD INFLUENCE CHILDBEARING MOTIVATIONS AND THE DEMAND FOR FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES. IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE PROJECT, BASIC DIMENSIONS OF THE SATISFACTIONS AND COSTS OF CHILDREN WERE DEFINED AND ASSESSED CULTURAL SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES WERE ANALYZED, AND RELATIONSHIPS TO SOCIO-ECONOMIC VARIABLES AND TO FERTILITY AND FAMILY PLANNING WERE SHOWN. IN THE SECOND PHASE, SUCH FINDINGS WILL BE VALIDATED. RELATIONSHIPS AMONG VARIABLES WILL BE EXPLORED MORE THOROUGHLY THROUGH THE USE OF LARGER SAMPLES.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20743, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR, TEL. 235-9426.

THAILAND

TITLE: CORN COMMODITY STUDIES

PROJ NO.: 3090-75 SUMMARY DATE: 07/30/75 START: 02/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE  
ACTION OFFICER: WORTHINGTON, PAUL TELEPHONE: 632-1802  
TOTAL COST: \$80,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF THE PHILIPPINES AT LOS BANOS, LAGUNA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DRILON, JR. JOSE D.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : AID/CSD-3153

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : PHILIPPINES THAILAND INDONESIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% AGRICULTURE & FOOD

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
020% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE 020% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

SCOPE: TO DEVELOP A TESTED SYSTEMS APPROACH TO GROWING AND MARKETING CORN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH WILL FACILITATE IMPROVED DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FROM SEED TO CONSUMER. IT WILL ALSO STRENGTHEN THE CAPACITY OF LOCAL AGRICULTURE INSTITUTIONS TO PRACTICE THE MANAGEMENT AND RELATED SKILLS DEVELOPED. A METHODOLOGY AND KNOWLEDGE BASE WILL BE DEVELOPED BY STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF CORN IN SE ASIA, THE RESULTS ANALYZED AND RECOMMENDATIONS MADE TO IMPROVE MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE. TRAINING MATERIALS, COURSES AND SEMINARS WILL ALSO BE DEVELOPED AND INTRODUCED TO APPROPRIATE LOC TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT ABOVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.

EAST ASIA  
THAILAND

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TITLE: LINGUISTIC APPLICATION OF FORMAL LOGIC

PROJ NO.: 19160-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 10/73 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$18,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH, PITTSBURGH, PA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: THOMASON, R.H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-40698

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : THAILAND  
050% EAST EUROPE : YUGOSLAVIA

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PROFESSOR THOMASON WILL EXTEND THE WORK OF THE LATE RICHARD MONTAGUE IN WHICH THE METHODS OF SYNTACTIC AND SEMANTIC ANALYSIS CONSTRUCTED BY LOGICIANS FOR ARTIFICIAL CALCULI ARE APPLIED TO NATURAL LANGUAGES. MORE SPECIFICALLY, WITH SYNTAX, HE WILL WORK ON A MODIFIED VERSION OF MONTAGUE'S GRAMMAR, ESPECIALLY WITH REGARD TO THE INCORPORATION OF MECHANISMS CAPABLE OF DEALING WITH CASE-GRAMMATICAL PHENOMENA. INFORMANTS WHO ARE NATIVE SPEAKERS OF SUCH LANGUAGES AS SERBO-CROATIAN AND THAI WILL BE USED IN ORDER TO BUILD UP AND DIVERSIFY THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH THE SYNTACTIC PROGRAM IS DEVELOPED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

THAILAND

TITLE: PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY OF TAITONE - DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19341-75 SUMMARY DATE: 04/01/75 START: 12/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: --  
TOTAL COST: \$500 FY-75: \$500 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GANDOUR, J. & V.A. FROMKIN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC75-02173

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : THAILAND

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TONES OF THAI WORDS UNDERGO MANY SYSTEMATIC CHANGES WHEN THE WORDS ARE CONNECTED TOGETHER IN DISCOURSE. THE PHUKET DIALECT OF THAI IS REPORTED TO OFFER A RICH DISPLAY OF SUCH PHENOMENA. THE CHANGES OF TONE IN DISCOURSE WILL BE STUDIED, AND RELATED TO THE GENERAL PROPERTIES OF RULES THAT GOVERN THEM. THE INTERACTION BETWEEN TONE, STRESS, AND INTONATION AND THE RELATION BETWEEN SYNTACTIC STRUCTURE AND TONE CHANGES WILL ALSO BE CONSIDERED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

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EAST ASIA

THAILAND

TITLE: VOICE OF AMERICA CONTINUING AUDIENCE ANALYSIS PROGRAM  
(VOA-CAAP) FOREIGN RADIO AUDIENCES IN THAILAND  
PROJ NO.: 28099-75 SUMMARY DATE: 10/08/75 START: 04/75 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: KUSHNER, JIM TELEPHONE: 632-6647  
TOTAL COST: \$12,000 FY-75: \$12,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP., LONDON, ENGLAND  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BLAUVELT, EUAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : THAILAND

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
050% PROGRAM EVALUATION 050% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: ESTIMATE OF AUDIENCE SIZE FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS AND  
COMPOSITION OF LISTENERS, PARTICULARLY THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND BBC.  
SAMPLE SURVEY OF GENERAL POPULATION USING PERSONAL INTERVIEW TECHNIQUES.  
TO BE USED IN PROGRAM EVALUATION.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER AT TELEPHONE NUMBER ABOVE.

TR. TER. PACIFIC

TITLE: TRUK LEXICOGRAPHY AND GRAMMAR

PROJ NO.: 1698-72 SUMMARY DATE: 12/01/73 START: 06/72 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$51,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF PENNSYLVANIA, PHILADELPHIA, PA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GOODENOUGH, W.H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-33132A1

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR WILL CARRY TO COMPLETION A COLLABORATIVE  
UNDERTAKING WITH THE PACIFIC AND ASIAN LINGUISTIC INSTITUTE OF THE UNI-  
VERSITY OF HAWAII, THE PREPARATION OF A DICTIONARY AND GRAMMAR OF TRUKES.  
THE WORK INCLUDES MACHINE ANALYSIS OF ITS GRAMMATICAL AND SEMANTIC  
FEATURES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

EAST ASIA  
TR. TER. PACIFIC

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TITLE: CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED DEFENSES IN THREE GROUPS

PROJ NO.: 12079-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/18/75 START: 06/74 END: 05/79  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH ADM.  
ACTION OFFICER: LAZAR, MRS. JOYCE B. TELEPHONE: 443-3936  
TOTAL COST: \$120,300 FY-75: \$21,520 FY-76: \$23,747  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: MELFORD, SPIRO E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: R01 MH 25688-01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
065% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC BURMA  
035% NESA : ISRAEL

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: THIS PROPOSAL IS FOR A FIVE-YEAR CROSS-CULTURAL STUDY OF DEFENSE MECHANISMS OF AGGRESSION, DEPENDENCY, AND SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AMONG GROUPS IN MICKONESIA, ISRAEL, AND BURMA. THE INVESTIGATORS PLAN TO FOCUS ON CULTURALLY CONSTITUTED DEFENSE MECHANISMS WITHIN THE FAMILY AND SOCIALIZATION STRUCTURES AND HOW THEY MAY SERVE AS A MEANS OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND TENSION REDUCTION. THE THREE GROUPS TO BE STUDIED ARE DISSIMILAR AND CAN BE CHARACTERIZED AS THREE MAJOR TYPES OF SOCIO-CULTURAL SYSTEMS--PRIMITIVE, PEASANT AND MODERN. THE DATA SHOULD PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION ON THE CULTURAL MEANS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN DEALING WITH AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

TR. TER. PACIFIC

TITLE: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND CULTURE CHANGE IN MICRONESIA--DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19116-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/31/73 START: 04/73 END: 10/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,900 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: WASHINGTON STATE UNIV., PULLMAN, WASH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: PRICE, S.T. & R. FERRELL  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-37932

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: PROJECT FOCUSES ON THE INITIAL AND CONTINUING EFFECTS OF DEPOPULATION, SUBSEQUENT INTRODUCTION OF A CASH ECONOMY AND THE PRESENT INCREASING POPULATION ON LAND TENURE IN YAP. BY ANALYZING THESE THREE VARIABLES, THE RESEARCH SHOULD PROVIDE BOTH THEORETICAL GENERALIZATIONS ABOUT CULTURE CHANGE IN MICRONESIA AND INSIGHT INTO CHANGE AND CONTINUITY OF LAND TENURE PRACTICES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## TR. TER. PACIFIC

TITLE: INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE AND STRUCTURAL CONTINUITY IN  
PALAU—DOCTORAL DISSERTATION RESEARCH  
PROJ NO.: 19152-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 03/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$5,850 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LINNEKIN, J. & V. CARROLL  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39667

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. SOC. CULT. EDUC. INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: AN ANALYSIS OF THE IMPACT OF WESTERN CONTACT ON THE ABORIGINAL  
SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF AN ISLAND GROUP IN WESTERN MICRONESIA. DATA ON LAND  
TENURE AND INHERITANCE IN PARTICULAR ARE BEING EXAMINED TO SHED LIGHT ON  
THE HYPOTHESIS THAT MAJOR INSTITUTIONAL CHANGES CAN OCCUR WITHOUT CHANGES  
IN THE STRUCTURAL PRINCIPALS OF A SOCIETY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## TR. TER. PACIFIC

TITLE: REPOPULATION OF KUSAIE - DOCTORAL DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19290-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 07/74 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$6,050 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STANFORD UNIV., STANFORD, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: RITTER, P.L. & A.P. WOLF  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-44283

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% EAST ASIA : TR. TER. PACIFIC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
034% POPULATION, SOCIAL SERVICES 033% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY  
033% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY EXAMINES RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN DEMOGRAPHIC AND NON-DEMOGRAPHIC  
VARIABLES, FOCUSING ON HYPOTHESES CONCERNING CONSEQUENCES AND CAUSES OF  
POPULATION DYNAMICS IN EASTERN CAROLINES. PROBLEMS TO BE EXAMINED INCLUDE:  
(1) POSSIBLE CORRELATION BETWEEN INCREASING PRESSURE ON LAND AND A RESTRIC-  
TION OF INHERITANCE AND USUFRUCT; (2) INTERACTION BETWEEN INCREASING POPU-  
LATION, FAMILY COMPOSITION, RESIDENCE AND UTILIZATION OF DISPERSED LAND  
RESOURCES; (3) MOTIVATION FOR AND CONSEQUENCES OF ADOPTION; (4) RELATION-  
SHIPS BETWEEN POPULATION PRESSURE, SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION, AND DECISIONS  
AFFECTING FAMILY SIZE AND BIRTH SPACING; (5) ROLE OF IMMIGRATION AND EMI-  
GRATION RELATIVE TO AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES AND THEIR EFFECT ON POPULA-  
TION STRUCTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



## CHINA (PRC)

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: CHINESE/ENGLISH TRANSLATION ASSISTANCE (CETA)

PROJ NO.: 1365-73 SUMMARY DATE: 07/16/75 START: 06/73 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: MULTI-AGENCY  
SUBUNIT:  
ACTION OFFICER: SOLLENBERGER, HOWARD TELEPHONE: 235-8750  
TOTAL COST: \$232,000 FY-75: \$89,000 FY-76: \$56,500  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MATHIAS RES. & MANAGEMENT (MRM INC.), KENSINGTON, MD.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: TO RESOLVE PROBLEMS OF EFFICIENT TRANSLATION OF CHINESE PUBLICATIONS, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE VOLUME OF SUCH MATERIALS IS EXPECTED TO EXPAND GREATLY IN THE NEAR FUTURE. TO CONVENE A CONFERENCE OF A SELECTED GROUP OF ACADEMIC SPECIALISTS IN CHINA STUDIES TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONTINUED CYCLE I DEVELOPMENT OF THE DRAFT CETA DICTIONARY OF GENERAL TERMS AND TO EXAMINE THE PROBLEM OF DEALING WITH THE EXPECTED INCREASE IN CHINESE LANGUAGE SOURCE MATERIALS. TO DEVELOP UNDER CYCLE II, BEGINNING MID-1974, A COMPUTER STORED (500,000 TERMS) COMPREHENSIVE CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF MODERN TERMS AND PROMOTE DEVELOPMENT OF INFORMATION DEALING WITH TRANSLATION, TRAINING, AND NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 16354, AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE NORTH PACIFIC: THE  
UNITED STATES ROLE IN THE 1970S  
PROJ NO.: 9023-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 03/73 END: 10/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
SUBUNIT: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS  
ACTION OFFICER: MITCHELL, W. TELEPHONE: 697-4823  
TOTAL COST: \$24,880 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COLUMBIA, S.C.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WALKER, RICHARD L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : DAHC-15-73-G-3

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
040% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
010% PRC :  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
030% EAST ASIA : JAPAN NORTH KOREA REPUB. OF KOREA  
010% PRC :  
010% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT 025% NATIONAL STRATEGY & SECURITY  
025% INT.CONFLICT, SEC. & PEACEKEEPING 015% NAT. MILITARY FORCES & WEAPONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
060% POLICY GUIDANCE 020% PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITY ANALYSIS

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL BE CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND STABILITY  
IN THE NORTH PACIFIC REGION IN THE 1970S. STUDY WILL CONSIDER REGIONAL  
TRENDS, HOW THE TRENDS ARE PERCEIVED BY EACH OF THE REGIONAL ACTORS, PER-  
CEPTIONS OF EXTERNAL POWERS, AND BOTH ACTUAL BASE AND FORCE STRUCTURE IN  
THE REGION AND FUTURE BASE AND FORCE PLANS.

RESULTING STUDIES: NO FINAL REPORT WILL BE RELEASED.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY

PROJ NO.: 12017-73 SUMMARY DATE: 07/22/74 START: 09/73 END: 08/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPT. OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE  
SUBUNIT: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION  
ACTION OFFICER: GOODWIN, DAVID TELEPHONE: 254-5728  
TOTAL COST: \$158,941 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: PORTOLA INSTITUTE, INC., MENLO PARK, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: LEVIN, HENRY/MARTIN CARNOY  
CONTRACT NUMBER : NE-G-003-0205

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% OTHER

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL STUDY IMPLICATIONS OF VARIOUS FORMS OF WORK REORGANI-  
ZATION ("INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY"), CONCENTRATING UPON DEMANDS PLACED UPON THE  
EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AND POSSIBLE RESPONSES OF SCHOOLS. STUDY INVOLVES  
PARALLEL EXAMINATION OF SCHOOLS AND FIRMS TO CHECK CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN  
THE EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION AND THE SOCIAL  
SKILLS AND ATTITUDES PRODUCED BY SCHOOLS. RESEARCHERS CONCENTRATE UPON  
FORMS OF WORK REORGANIZATION CHARACTERIZED BY 'FLATTENED' HIERARCHIES OF  
AUTHORITY, WORKER PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT DECISIONS REGARDING PRODUC-  
TION AND JOB REQUIREMENTS. IT IS HYPOTHESIZED THAT INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY  
WILL LEAD TO LESS SPECIALIZATION IN PRODUCTION TASKS, AND INCREASED WORKER  
INITIATIVE. FINAL REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED TO NIE, DISSEMINATION IN ERIC,  
BOOKS AND ARTICLES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT ACTION OFFICER FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: CHINA RECORDS PROJECT

PROJ NO.: 18006-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/31/75 START: 02/73 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$10,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: YALE UNIV., NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: PETERSON, STEPHEN L.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RO-8456-73-280

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% PRC  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
030% PRC  
020% US

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% GENERAL COUNTRY SURVEYS 025% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS  
025% INT. COMMUNICATION-INFORMATION

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: A SYSTEMATIC AND COMPREHENSIVE EFFORT TO BRING TOGETHER LETTERS, DIARIES, JOURNALS, ETC., OF FORMER CHINA MISSIONARIES TO BE INCLUDED IN A REPOSITORY ASSOCIATED WITH THE DAY MISSIONS COLLECTION IN THE YALE DIVINITY LIBRARY. MATERIALS GATHERED WILL BE CATALOGUED AND ENTERED IN THE "NATIONAL UNION CATALOG OF MANUSCRIPT COLLECTIONS."

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: HONAN IN THE CHINESE NATIONAL REVOLUTION

PROJ NO.: 18063-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$11,250 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DES FORGES, ROGER V.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-134

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
060% POLITICS 040% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL ADVANCE OUR UNDERSTANDING OF CHANGES IN RECENT CHINESE HISTORY BY REEXAMINING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHINESE REBELLIONS AND THE CHINESE REVOLUTION. THIS WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY DEVELOPING A THEMATIC HISTORY OF THE NORTH CHINA PROVINCE OF HONAN, A CULTURAL CENTER FROM THE 17TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: THOUGHT AND SCIENCE IN PRE-MODERN CHINA

PROJ NO.: 18075-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$13,256 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BODDE, DERK  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BODDE, DERK  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-9

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% NATIONAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGICAL

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL EXAMINE THE WAYS IN WHICH CHINESE INTELLECTUAL FACTORS (LINGUISTIC, PHILOSOPHICAL, RELIGIOUS, ETC.) MAY EITHER HAVE ENCOURAGED OR INHIBITED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CHINESE SCIENCE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: CHINA UNDER NATIONALIST RULE, 1937-1949

PROJ NO.: 18084-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$18,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: EASTMAN, LLOYD E.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: EASTMAN, LLOYD E.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-22

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:  
025% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
025% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% POLITICS 025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT  
025% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: THIS STUDY WILL PORTRAY THE POLITICAL CHARACTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA DURING THE PERIOD 1937-1949, AND WILL ANALYZE THE CHANGES THAT WERE EFFECTED UPON THE NATIONALIST REGIME BY THE WAR WITH JAPAN AND BY THE SUBSEQUENT CIVIL WAR WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PRC

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: MODERN EAST ASIA: CHINA AND JAPAN

PROJ NO.: 18086-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/13/75 START: 09/73 END: 08/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES H. TELEPHONE: 382-5827  
TOTAL COST: \$10,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CIUCCI, PETER J.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CIUCCI, PETER J.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-74-274A

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : JAPAN  
050% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DEVELOP. PRIVATE RES. CAPABILITY

SCOPE: PROJECT WILL EXAMINE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE NATURE, SCOPE, AND MOTIVATION OF THE SOCIAL CHANGES THAT OCCURRED IN THE COURSE OF MODERNIZATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: INTELLECTUAL CHANGES IN CHINA

PROJ NO.: 18104-76 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 10/75 END: 09/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES TELEPHONE: 382-1491  
TOTAL COST: \$20,000 FY-75: \$20,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: CHANG, HAO  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: CHANG, HAO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-67

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 050% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO COMPLETE A BOOK-LENGTH STUDY OF THE INTELLECTUAL TRANSFORMATION IN THE PERIOD FROM 1895 TO 1911 WHICH CONSTITUTED A WATERSHED IN THE CULTURAL TRANSITION FROM TRADITIONAL TO MODERN CHINA. THE STUDY WILL FOCUS ON FOUR MAJOR FIGURES OF THIS PERIOD, AND THE CULTURAL FORCES AND FACTORS OF MOTIVE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CHANGES TAKING PLACE IN THE MINDS OF THESE CHINESE INTELLECTUALS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: NEW LIGHT ON THE STUDY OF CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES

PROJ NO.: 18108-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 05/75 END: 07/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF FELLOWSHIPS & STIPENDS  
ACTION OFFICER: BLESSING, JAMES TELEPHONE: 382-1491  
TOTAL COST: \$20,000 FY-75: \$20,000 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: TENG, SSU-YU  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: TENG, SSU-YU  
CONTRACT NUMBER : F-75-137

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
050% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
050% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% POLITICS

050% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO WRITE A MONOGRAPH ENTITLED "NEW LIGHT ON THE HISTORY OF CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES" COVERING ALL ASPECTS OF THESE SOCIETIES IN CHINA AND TAIWAN, AND DOCUMENTING THE PATTERNS OF SECRET SOCIETIES' ACTIVITIES IN CHINESE HISTORY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: POLITICS OF FINANCIAL & COMMERCIAL ISSUES IN CHINA,  
FROM GREAT LEAP FORWARD TO 10TH PARTY CONGRESS

PROJ NO.: 18110-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 04/75 END: 12/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$10,909 FY-75: \$10,909 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF TEXAS, AUSTIN, TEX.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BENNETT, GORDEN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RO-21460-75-183

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP. 025% COMMERCE  
025% FINANCE

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO FOCUS UPON CHINA'S FINANCE-TRADE SYSTEM FROM 1959 TO 1973, AND UPON ISSUES FALLING WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION, IN ORDER TO EXPLAIN WHY SOME ISSUES ROSE TO PROMINENCE WHILE OTHERS DID NOT.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PRC

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: POST-1949 WRITINGS OF MAO TSE-TUNG

PROJ NO.: 18113-76 SUMMARY DATE: 08/14/75 START: 08/75 END: 09/77  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES  
SUBUNIT: RESEARCH DIVISION  
ACTION OFFICER: REAGOR, SIMONE TELEPHONE: 382-1072  
TOTAL COST: \$147,591 FY-75: \$147,591 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: BROWN UNIVERSITY, PROVIDENCE, R.I.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: KAU, MICHAEL YING-MAO  
CONTRACT NUMBER : RE-22724-75-568

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

050% PRC

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

050% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

050% GENERAL COUNTRY SURVEYS

050% INT. RELATIONS - GENERAL

RESEARCH PURPOSES

050% IMPROVE. DECISION PROCESSES

050% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: TO GATHER, TRANSLATE, EDIT, ANNOTATE AND INDEX THE POST-1949 WRITINGS, SPEECHES, INSTRUCTIONS, INTERVIEW TRANSCRIPTS, MESSAGES AND LETTERS OF MAO TSE-TUNG, WHICH ARE AVAILABLE OUTSIDE CHINA.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE

PROJ NO.: 19085-74 SUMMARY DATE: 12/23/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$167,200 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRAantee: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: DERMBERGER, R./A. ECKSTEIN  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-39718

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

075% PRC

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

025% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

075% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

025% INT. TRADE & TOURISM

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY SERIES RELATING TO REGIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE. AIM IS TO EXPLORE SOURCES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND EFFICIENCY OR INEFFICIENCY. RESOURCES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, BROAD ISSUES ARE POSED WITHIN THE CHINESE CONTEXT: TO WHAT EXTENT CAN CHINA'S ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE AND DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE BE EXPLAINED IN TERMS OF RISING RATES OF INPUT MOBILIZATION OR INPUT PRODUCTIVITY? HOW ESSENTIAL WERE POST-1949 INSTITUTIONAL AND MOTIVATIONAL CHANGES IN PRODUCING RISING RATES OF INPUT MOBILIZATION, IMPROVEMENTS IN FACTOR QUALITY AND POSSIBLY IN THE EFFICIENCY OF RESOURCE ALLOCATION? OR: HOW IMPORTANT WERE SYSTEMIC CHANGES IN EXPLAINING ECONOMIC GROWTH PATTERNS OF PAST 25 YEARS. QUESTIONS ARE APPROACHED THROUGH SERIES OF SPECIFIC AND PARTIAL STUDIES: DEVELOPMENT OF A REGION (MANCHURIA) AND STUDY OF FOREIGN TRADE BEHAVIOR. RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: CHINESE PRICE STRUCTURE AND POLICY

PROJ NO.: 19086-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$43,000 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: GROSSMAN, G.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-40114

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

080% PRC :  
010% EAST EUROPE :  
010% USSR :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% NAT.ECON.POL.,GROWTH,DEVELOP.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: STUDY OF PRICES IN THE PRC--THEIR STRUCTURE, FUNCTIONS IN THE ECONOMY, SETTING AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPERVISION--AIMS (1) TO EXPLORE ACCESSIBLE CHINESE-LANGUAGE SOURCES FOR ALL RELEVANT INFORMATION AND TO SURVEY EXISTING LITERATURE ON THE CHINESE ECONOMY IN WESTERN LANGUAGES, IN RUSSIAN AND ESPECIALLY IN JAPANESE, (2) TO CONCEPTUALIZE THE ROLE OF PRICES IN THE CHINESE ECONOMY ON THE BASIS OF THIS INFORMATION AS WELL AS OF OUR GENERAL KNOWLEDGE OF CHINESE ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS, (3) TO APPROACH COMPARATIVELY: OVER TIME, BY INQUIRING INTO THE PROBLEM AT VARIOUS PHASES OF THE EVOLUTION OF THE CHINESE ECONOMIC SYSTEM; AND INTERNATIONALLY, BY COMPARING FINDINGS WITH REGARD TO CHINA WITH INVESTIGATOR'S RESULTS OF SIMILAR RESEARCH WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: IMAGE CHANGE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS--DOCTORAL  
DISSERTATION

PROJ NO.: 19147-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$3,100 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FEI, E.T. & A.S. WHITING  
CONTRACT NUMBER :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

040% PRC :  
040% US :  
020% EAST ASIA : JAPAN

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% INT.SOC,CULT,EDUC.INTERACTIONS

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: AN EXAMINATION OF SOME OF THE ASPECTS OF THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE IMAGES NATIONAL ELITES HOLD OF EACH OTHER, CHANGE. TWO POSSIBLE EXTERNAL CAUSES OF CHANGE IN PRC ELITE IMAGES OF THE U.S. WILL BE EXAMINED IN SELECTED YEARS BETWEEN 1949 AND 1970. THESE TWO INDEPENDENT OF PREDICTOR VARIABLES ARE (1) U.S. BEHAVIOR DIRECTED AT THE PRC, AND (2) U.S. BEHAVIOR DIRECTED AT JAPAN. TWO ALTERNATIVE HYPOTHESES ABOUT THE RELATION BETWEEN THE INDEPENDENT AND DEPENDENT VARIABLES WILL BE TESTED USING BOTH QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.



PRC

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SINO-TIBETAN LINGUISTICS

PROJ NO.: 19155-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 10/73 END: 10/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$10,800 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: TSOU, B.K.  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-40503

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: THE DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO HELD AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SINO-TIBETAN LINGUISTICS, OCTOBER 19-22, 1973. SOME 15 FOREIGN SCHOLARS, INCLUDING TWO FROM THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WERE INVITED. PAPERS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO PARTICIPANTS AT THE CONFERENCE. THE SESSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE DEVOTED TO THE SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION OF PAPERS. SAMPLE TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION PANELS WERE SOCIOLINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGE CONTACT, TONE SYSTEMS AND TONAL FUNCTIONS, INTERROGATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS, VERBS IN SERIES, AND PHONOLOGICAL RECONSTRUCTION IN SINO-TIBETAN. A LARGE PORTION OF THE PAPERS DEAL WITH THE TIBETO-BIRMAN LANGUAGES.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: SOURCES OF CAREER SUCCESS IN THE CHINESE BUREAUCRACY,  
1949-1965 - DOCTORAL DISSERTATION  
PROJ NO.: 19193-74 SUMMARY DATE: 06/30/74 START: 09/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$1,730 FY-75: \$1,730 FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: BUTTS, S.J. & A.J. NATHAN  
CONTRACT NUMBER: GS-40115

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
050% GOVERNMENT 050% POLITICS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS THESIS WILL SEEK TO DISCOVER AND EXPLAIN THE CAUSES OF CAREER SUCCESS AMONG BUREAUCRATS IN THE STATE ADMINISTRATIVE APPARATUS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA FROM 1949 TO 1965. USING PUBLISHED SOURCES AS A DATA BASE TWO ALTERNATIVE MODELS OF CAREER SUCCESS--ONE BASED ON PARTY LOYALTY AND THE OTHER ON SKILL--WILL BE TESTED. THE GATHERING AND CODING OF A LARGE SAMPLE OF DATA WILL ALSO PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION OF THE BUREAUCRACY AND POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT CAREER HISTORY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS

PROJ NO.: 19223-73 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 05/73 END: 05/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$60,600 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: COLUMBIA UNIV., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: FRIED, M.H.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-38269

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
080% EAST ASIA : CHINA (TAIWAN)  
020% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS IS THE FINAL STAGE OF DR. FRIED'S STUDY OF UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS AMONG THE CHINA-DERIVED POPULATION OF TAIWAN, WHICH IS BEING CARRIED OUT TO UPDATE AND SUPPLEMENT DATA COMPILED DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS. THE PLANNED VISIT TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA MIGHT PREVENT BOTH EXTENSIVE AND INTENSIVE RESEARCH, BUT IMPRESSIONS CAN BE FORMED OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS AND AN ASSESSMENT MADE OF THE HYPOTHESIS THAT UNILINEAL DESCENT GROUPS OF AN INFORMAL TYPE ARE LATENT IN THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF MAINLAND CHINA AND PERIODICALLY REEMERGE UNDER SHIFTING CONDITIONS. A MONOGRAPH WILL BE PUBLISHED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: COMMUNITY AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION IN THE PEOPLE'S  
REPUBLIC OF CHINA

PROJ NO.: 19257-74 SUMMARY DATE: 10/10/74 START: 06/74 END: 06/76  
FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES  
ACTION OFFICER: TELEPHONE: -  
TOTAL COST: \$57,500 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH, PITTSBURGH, PA.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: YANG, C.K.  
CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-43766

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
075% PRC :  
025% EAST ASIA : HONG KONG

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
075% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 025% MANPOWER & LABOR

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THIS STUDY WILL IDENTIFY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND IN THE INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM OF CHINESE SOCIETY WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF A SYSTEMATIC, SOCIOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK. THE SUBJECT WILL BE ANALYZED IN TERMS OF THE DYNAMICS OF RURAL AND URBAN SOCIAL STRUCTURE, AND THE INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND MORAL ORDER. TWO PHASES ARE PLANNED: PHASE I WILL LEAD TO ONE GENERAL SURVEY VOLUME ON THE SALIENT CHANGES, AND TWO OR MORE MONOGRAPHS ON THE STUDY OF COMMUNES AND RURAL MANPOWER UTILIZATION. IN PHASE II, CONCEPTUAL FORMULATIONS FOR UNDERSTANDING RADICAL CHANGES IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL COMMUNITY AS WELL AS RURAL LOCAL COMMUNITIES WILL BE DEVELOPED. DATA WILL BE DRAWN FROM PERSONAL FIELD EXPERIENCE AND RESEARCH IN CHINA, DOCUMENTARY SOURCES, AND INTERVIEWS IN HONG KONG. A SUBSEQUENT PHASE WILL ANALYZE THE CHINESE FAMILY AND OTHER INSTITUTIONAL TOPICS.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PRC

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: PHONOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON THE PROCESSES OF PHONOLOGICAL  
CHANGE

PROJ NO.: 19261-74 SUMMARY DATE: 11/26/74 START: 12/73 END: 09/75

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES

ACTION OFFICER:

TELEPHONE: -

TOTAL COST: \$180,000 FY-75: \$65,500 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WANG, W.S. & J.J. DHALA

CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC73-05798 A01

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: THE RESEARCH, DIRECTED AT THE MECHANISMS OF CHANGE IN SOUND  
SYSTEMS, WILL SEEK EXPLANATIONS BASED ON CROSS-LINGUISTIC AND INSTRUMENTAL  
PHONETIC STUDIES. AMONG THE PROCESSES TO BE STUDIED ARE NASALIZATION,  
PALATALIZATION, TONAL PATTERNS, AND TIMING. DOC, A COMPUTER FILE OF DATA  
ON CHINESE DIALECTS, WILL BE USED IN SOME OF THE STUDIES. THE PROJECT  
WILL ALSO EXPLORE TECHNIQUES AND INSTRUMENTATION FOR NEUROLINGUISTIC  
STUDIES OF PHONOLOGY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE IN TRADITIONAL CHINA

PROJ NO.: 19263-74 SUMMARY DATE: 08/23/74 START: 06/74 END: 06/75

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES

ACTION OFFICER:

TELEPHONE: -

TOTAL COST: \$1,100 FY-75:

FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, NEW PALTZ, N.Y.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HUANG, R.

CONTRACT NUMBER : GS-43025

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% NAT. SCI. & TECH.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: NO SUMMARY HAS BEEN PROVIDED.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: EVALUATION OF THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF OFFSHORE  
OIL AND GAS PRODUCTION - PRC

PROJ NO.: 19271-75 SUMMARY DATE: 01/23/75 START: 07/74 END: 07/75

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF SOC. SCIENCES

ACTION OFFICER:

TELEPHONE: -

TOTAL COST: \$2,500 FY-75: \$2,500 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: WILLUMS, J. &amp; H.S. MARCUS

CONTRACT NUMBER : SOC74-19991

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

030% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

030% NAT. ECON. POL., GROWTH, DEVELOP.

020% INDUSTRY

020% NATURAL RESOURCES

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% ADVANCE THEORY, METHOD, DATA

SCOPE: MR. WILLUMS IS DEVELOPING FURTHER THE METHODOLOGY NECESSARY AND  
INTEGRATING THE VARIOUS APPROACHES AND MODELS OF THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND  
ENGINEERING ASPECTS INTO A PRACTICAL EVALUATION MODEL MEETING THE SPECIFIC  
NEEDS OF THE CASE STUDY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: NEW TECHNOLOGICAL ENTERPRISES IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA

PROJ NO.: 19338-75 SUMMARY DATE: 06/23/75 START: 08/75 END: 09/76

FUNDING AGENCY: NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

SUBUNIT: DIV. OF NATIONAL &amp; INTERNAT. PROGRAMS

ACTION OFFICER:

TELEPHONE: -

TOTAL COST: \$18,750 FY-75: \$18,750 FY-76:

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF OKLAHOMA, NORMAN, OKLA.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: HARDEN, D.G.

CONTRACT NUMBER : OIP75-02687

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

100% PRC :

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

100% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC.

RESEARCH PURPOSES

100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: FACTORS IN THE CHINESE HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM CONDUCTIVE TO ELICI-  
TING ENTREPRENEURIAL ACTIVITY IN THAT SOCIETY ARE BEING IDENTIFIED. THESE  
FACTORS ARE BEING RELATED TO RECENT RESEARCH RESULTS DEVELOPED IN THE  
UNITED STATES AS WELL AS TO THE DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL PICTURE OF ENTRE-  
PRENEURSHIP. TWO METHODS OF ASSESSING ATTITUDES ARE BEING USED TO SAMPLE  
SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS, TEACHERS, STUDENTS, AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS. THE  
TWO METHODS BEING USED ARE: THE "POLICY CAPTURING INSTRUMENT" DEVELOPED AT  
THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, AND SHAPER'S "PSYCHOLOGICAL TEST" METHOD. THE  
RESEARCH IS BEING CARRIED OUT AT NATIONAL CHENG KUNG UNIVERSITY AND THE  
PROVINCIAL KOASHIUNG INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN COLLABORATION WITH DRS.  
HSIA AND CHANG, RESPECTIVELY.

RESULTING STUDIES: CONTACT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

PRC

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CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: FEASIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING AN INFORMATION CENTER  
ON CHINA

PROJ NO.: 24010-73 SUMMARY DATE: 07/30/74 START: 01/73 END: 09/74  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: FENDORICK, DANIEL TELEPHONE: 632-2758  
TOTAL COST: \$13,466 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: BOBROW, DAVIS  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-320066

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
100% GENERAL COUNTRY SURVEYS

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES

SCOPE: A FEASIBILITY STUDY OF THE POSSIBILITIES AND NEED FOR AN UNCLASSIFIED DATA CENTER ON CHINA FOR GOVERNMENT AND ACADEMIC USE, WITH RECOMMENDATIONS BASED ON THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY. THE CONTRACTOR WILL CONSIDER WHAT DATA SHOULD BE ENTERED IN A DATA BANK, FROM WHAT SOURCES, TO WHAT END, AND WHOSE NEEDS WOULD BE SERVED.

RESULTING STUDIES: FAR 20749-S AVAILABLE FROM INR/XR.

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

TITLE: PROVINCIAL HANDBOOK OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

PROJ NO.: 24018-73 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 05/73 END: 10/75  
FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
TOTAL COST: \$42,331 FY-75: FY-76:  
CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: WINCKLER, EDWIN A.  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-320083

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
100% PRC

FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES  
040% GOVERNMENT 040% POLITICS  
010% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 010% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

RESEARCH PURPOSES  
100% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO PROVIDE A SUCCINCT SUMMARY OF THE POLITICAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS OF EACH OF THE 29 PROVINCIAL-LEVEL ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS IN THE PRC. COLLATING AVAILABLE FACTS AND INTERPRETATIONS IN A PROVINCIAL-REGIONAL FRAMEWORK, THE HANDBOOK WILL ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY THE PROVINCIAL-SPECIFIC STRUCTURES OF POWER AND PROBLEMS OF POLICY SIGNIFICANT FOR THE FUTURE.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: BIBLIOGRAPHIC AIDS FOR RESEARCH ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA

PROJ NO.: 24078-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/25/75 START: 09/74 END: 04/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
 ACTION OFFICER: GRIFFIN, EDWARD TELEPHONE: 632-3968  
 TOTAL COST: \$25,574 FY-75: \$25,547 FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: UNIV. OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: OKSENBERG, MICHEL  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-520001

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:  
 100% PRC :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

030% GOVERNMENT 020% POLITICS  
 020% CULTURE, SOCIAL ORGAN., EDUC. 030% BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES, IDEOLOGY

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

070% IMPROVE. RESEARCH INFO. SERVICES 020% DESCRIPT. SYNTHESIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SCOPE: TO FACILITATE MORE EFFECTIVE RESEARCH USE OF AVAILABLE MATERIALS PRODUCED IN CHINA, ESPECIALLY IN THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, THE PROJECT WILL  
 • COMPIL A UNION LIST OF RED GUARD PAPERS IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES; AN INDEX TO THESE PAPERS INCLUDING REFERENCES TO PLACES, OFFICIALS AND PERMANENT ORGANIZATIONS; A CATALOGUE OF MAJOR CENTRAL LEADERSHIP MEETINGS; AND A SUBJECT INDEX TO ALL EDITORIALS OF "PEOPLE'S DAILY".

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNED UPON COMPLETION OF RESEARCH.

## CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

## TITLE: SPECIAL STUDIES OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY: QUICK RESPONSE

PROJECT  
 PROJ NO.: 24103-75 SUMMARY DATE: 08/15/75 START: 01/75 END: 01/76  
 FUNDING AGENCY: DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
 SUBUNIT: BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE & RESEARCH  
 ACTION OFFICER: PLATIG, E. RAYMOND TELEPHONE: 632-1342  
 TOTAL COST: \$19,982 FY-75: \$19,982 FY-76:  
 CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.  
 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR:  
 CONTRACT NUMBER : 1722-520027

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - NATIONAL AFFAIRS:

015% PRC :  
 020% NESA :  
 015% US :

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS/COUNTRIES - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:

015% PRC :  
 020% NESA :  
 015% US :

## FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

025% GOVERNMENT 025% POLITICS  
 025% INT. DISPUTES & SETTLEMENT 025% INT.CONFLICT, SEC.& PEACEKEEPING

## RESEARCH PURPOSES

040% POLICY GUIDANCE 030% PROGRAM EVALUATION

SCOPE: TO PROVIDE ON REQUEST, PROMPT RESEARCH SUPPORT AND TO UNDERTAKE SPECIAL SHORT STUDIES ON MATTERS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

RESULTING STUDIES: PLANNING PAPERS; LIMITED DISTRIBUTION.

**FOREIGN AFFAIRS RESEARCH DOCUMENTATION CENTER  
DOCUMENT REQUEST**

FAR DOCUMENT NUMBER AND TITLE

NAME/TITLE OF REQUESTING OFFICER

AGENCY AND OFFICE SYMBOL

ADDRESS

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Department of State  
Washington, D.C. 20520
4. Telephone 235-9422

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